



**Congressional  
Research Service**

Informing the legislative debate since 1914

---

# **Annual Report of the Congressional Research Service of the Library of Congress for Fiscal Year 2013**

**to the Joint Committee on the Library  
United States Congress**

**Pursuant to  
Section 321  
Public Law 91-510**

**Mary B. Mazanec  
Director**

**March 2014**



## CONTENTS

|      |  |    |
|------|--|----|
| I.   | CRS SERVICE TO CONGRESS .....                        | 1  |
|      | Legislative Support to Congress .....                | 1  |
|      | Indicators of CRS Performance and Productivity ..... | 1  |
|      | Outline of This Report .....                         | 2  |
| II.  | FY2013 HIGHLIGHTS IN LEGISLATIVE SUPPORT .....       | 3  |
|      | Major Issues of the Year .....                       | 3  |
|      | Foreign Relations, Defense, and Trade .....          | 8  |
|      | Domestic Social Policy .....                         | 10 |
|      | Government and the Economy .....                     | 12 |
|      | Resources, Industry, and the Environment .....       | 14 |
|      | Law and Justice .....                                | 17 |
| III. | MANAGEMENT INITIATIVES .....                         | 19 |
|      | New Member Seminar .....                             | 19 |
|      | Product and Service Enhancements .....               | 19 |
|      | Beta.congress.gov Accomplishments .....              | 20 |
|      | CRS.gov Enhancements .....                           | 20 |
|      | Policy Review .....                                  | 21 |
|      | Centennial Planning .....                            | 21 |
|      | Outreach and Communications .....                    | 21 |
|      | Innovations in Staff Support .....                   | 22 |

### APPENDIXES

|    |  |    |
|----|--|----|
| A. | FY2013 Budget, Resources, and Other Funding .....  | 23 |
| B. | Workforce Management and Staff Development .....   | 24 |
| C. | Types of CRS Support to Congress: Research Services and Products .....   | 28 |
| D. | CRS Organizational Structure .....   | 33 |
| E. | CRS Organizational Chart .....   | 36 |
| F. | Listing of All Senior Level Positions by Title, Grade Level,<br>and Incumbent at the Beginning and End of FY2013 ..... | 37 |
| G. | Listing of All Specialist and Senior Specialist Personnel Actions in FY2013 .....                                      | 40 |
| H. | Listing of All Senior Level Position Changes in FY2013 .....   | 41 |
| I. | New CRS Products in FY2013 .....   | 42 |



## I. CRS SERVICE TO CONGRESS

The Congressional Research Service (CRS) provides objective, on-demand analytical research and information to all Members and committees of Congress. The Service works exclusively and directly for Congress in support of its legislative, oversight, and representative functions. CRS maintains a shared pool of expertise to provide timely, balanced analyses of public policy issues and legislative proposals, tailored confidential memoranda, personal consultations, and briefings. This report summarizes selected CRS milestones in legislative assistance for FY2013 and highlights management initiatives to streamline operations.

### LEGISLATIVE SUPPORT TO CONGRESS

The congressional agenda during the past year has been characterized by complex and controversial domestic legislative proposals concerning the Affordable Care Act and health reform, immigration, gun control, appropriations, banking oversight, and housing finance. Equally challenging were foreign policy debates in Congress regarding turmoil on several fronts in the Middle East, diplomatic security after Benghazi, rebalancing the nation's focus on Asia, foreign policy and defense budgets and sequestration, and the evolving global trade and economic landscape.

Most of these issues will continue to occupy the attention of Congress throughout the 113th Congress. Congress can continue to rely on the authoritative, objective, timely, and confidential support that CRS provides as it tackles these challenging issues. Our legislative planning process identified 150 issues that may be on the agenda for the Second Session of this Congress. The expertise and products and services the Service offers will be available at all stages of the legislative process.

### INDICATORS OF CRS PERFORMANCE AND PRODUCTIVITY

In FY2013 Members and committees received information and analysis from CRS in more than 636,000 responses. Responses took the forms of answers to approximately 67,000 requests for custom analysis and research, 9,000 congressional participations in 350 seminars, institutes, and training sessions, and over half a million instances of Web site service.

By year's end, approximately 2,700 reports were updated and about 460 new traditional format reports prepared, as well as 440 legal sidebars. Legal sidebars are a relatively new Web product containing brief legal analyses of current topics. During congressional searches for information on our Web site, such CRS products were opened and viewed more than 822,000 times. Through the Legislative Information System more than 7,000 bill versions were summarized. CRS served 100 percent of Member offices and 93 percent of committees. The following table provides more details of CRS performance.

## CRS Products and Services for Congress, FY2013

|  |                |
|--|----------------|
| <b>Total Completed Responses: Requests, Training, and Electronic Services Rendered</b>                 | <b>636,137</b> |
| Custom analysis, information, and research requests <sup>1</sup>                                       | 66,845         |
| Confidential and custom writings prepared  | 2,952          |
| In-person briefings, consultations, and testimony completed<br>(number of participations by CRS staff) | 5,322          |
| Responses primarily by telephone   | 29,869         |
| Responses primarily by email   | 25,243         |
| Other (background and other materials)   | 3,459          |
| Seminar, institute, and training participants  | 9,637          |
| Electronic services via the CRS Web site <sup>2</sup>  | 559,655        |
| <b>Congressional Distribution Products and Services</b>  |                |
| New CRS reports prepared <sup>3</sup>  | 459            |
| New legal sidebar products prepared <sup>4</sup>   | 440            |
| CRS report updates   | 2,677          |
| Titles available at year end   | 9,001          |
| CRS reports viewed <sup>5</sup>  | 822,250        |
| Seminars, institutes, training (number of events)  | 350            |
| <b>Legislative Information System (LIS) Activity</b>   |                |
| Number of bill versions summarized   | 7,102          |
| <b>Congressional Offices Given Custom Services (Percentage of Total)</b>                               |                |
| Members  | 100%           |
| Committees <sup>6</sup>  | 93%            |

<sup>1</sup> Custom confidential responses created for specific clients upon their request.

<sup>2</sup> Client access to electronic format information is estimated by client traffic through the CRS home page, although they may enter the site through other pages, and use other pages more often. For example, the Search Results page was viewed 741,053 times.

<sup>3</sup> Only includes traditional reports of a certain format.

<sup>4</sup> Legal sidebar is a new type of online product which began publication in June 2012.

<sup>5</sup> Reports are considered viewed when opened by a client on the CRS Web site, and more than one is often opened during an instance of client electronic service. Includes 11,976 sidebar client views.

<sup>6</sup> This year the Senate Select Committee on Ethics, the Joint Committee on the Library, and the Joint Committee on Printing did not request any custom work.

Source: Mercury Request Management system, WebTrends, CRS MIS, CRS.gov Report Distribution Counts application, and other CRS data.

## OUTLINE OF THIS REPORT

The remainder of this report provides highlights of CRS research and analysis on key policy issues before Congress and management initiatives during FY2013. Included as appendices are budget components, descriptions of human resources and staff development, types of support provided, CRS organizational structure, and a list of CRS products prepared during the fiscal year.

## II. FY2013 HIGHLIGHTS IN LEGISLATIVE SUPPORT

CRS provided legislative support to Congress in FY2013 for the following public policy issues.

### **MAJOR ISSUES OF THE YEAR**

***The Affordable Care Act and Health Reform.*** The 113th Congress continued to examine and debate issues related to the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act (ACA, P.L. 111-148 as amended). During the past year Congress deliberated over modifications to the law, considered the implications of states' decisions on whether or not to expand their Medicaid programs, and studied the implementation of ACA programs and provisions, as well as the potential impact of spending reductions under the Budget Control Act of 2011 (P.L. 112-25).

CRS supported Congress by providing overviews of the law and analysis of legislative proposals that would modify or repeal ACA, analysis of specific provisions such as those pertaining to private insurance, public programs such as Medicare and Medicaid, health care delivery issues such as workforce supply or behavioral health issues, information on implementation of the new law, and legal analyses on topics ranging from enforcement of private health insurance market reforms to the migration of Members and certain staff to the new health care marketplaces. Information professionals maintained an electronic collaborative center to ensure that analysts remained current on the issues and to provide compilations of emerging legislation and litigation resources.

***Immigration Reform.*** CRS analysts and attorneys were actively engaged with Members and committees in both chambers in the research and development of immigration legislation throughout the fiscal year. CRS addressed proposals to increase border security and immigration enforcement, strengthen enforcement in the interior, expand verification of employment eligibility and worksite enforcement, revise nonimmigrant visa categories and legal permanent immigration, legalize some unauthorized aliens currently residing in the United States, and respond to humanitarian concerns. CRS staff provided legislative support for the bipartisan comprehensive immigration reform legislation passed by the Senate. They also assisted with the various immigration reform and border security bills considered in the House.

***The Farm Bill.*** As both the House and Senate considered separate omnibus, multi-year bills to replace the expiring 2008 farm bill, CRS specialists provided analysis of various legislative proposals including farm commodity support, conservation, trade, rural development, nutrition, credit, energy, livestock, and horticulture and organic agriculture. Members and committees called on CRS to explain the intricacies of current farm and food policy and to help identify and analyze policy issues and options for revamping the federal farm safety net. Analysts conducted a number of well-attended seminars on all farm bill titles, with consideration of how farm bill spending is affected by pressures for deficit reduction. Throughout the farm bill process the Service assisted with preparation for legislative markup, analysis of proposed amendments, and briefings for Members and senior staff.

***Government Shutdown.*** In anticipation of a possible shutdown, CRS assisted lawmakers with information, analyses, and in-person consultations on previous shutdowns; shutdown

planning by federal agencies, including information on agencies' shutdown contingency plans; and the process of determining which government activities (e.g., defense) would continue during a funding lapse. CRS advised Congress on legislative process questions relating to the enactment of appropriations and assessed possible ramifications of a shutdown on congressional operations as well as federal contracting for goods and services; on the execution of policies such as the Affordable Care Act, Medicaid, Medicare, military servicemember pay; and on the nation's financial health.

***Intelligence Issues and the National Security Agency Leaks.*** Following the incident in which an NSA contractor leaked information about collection of telephone and Internet communications, Congress began debates regarding the proper scope of investigative authorities provided under the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act (FISA). CRS attorneys responded to congressional questions about the scope of what is considered "relevant" for purposes of FISA and whether the disclosed activities were consistent with constitutional principles embodied in the First and Fourth Amendments. They assisted with proposed legislation to regulate or modify the breadth of FISA by identifying the potential amendments to the statute that would balance privacy protections with the NSA's mission. CRS analysts examined the level of intelligence activities in the face of difficult budget choices, the domestic use of intelligence, as well as civil liberty and information protection issues.

***Regulation of Firearms.*** In response to the shootings in Newtown, Connecticut, and in Aurora, Colorado, Congress called on CRS analysts and attorneys as it drafted legislation regarding gun control. The Service assisted with numerous legislative proposals including the legal authority to require states to share mental health records with the federal government and the expansion of background checks. CRS evaluated numerous directives issued by the President after the Newtown shooting, provided briefings to Members and their staffs on the scope of the President's authority, and analyzed issues stemming from the online sale of firearms and ammunition and the importation of firearms. Other issues of concern were penalties for gun trafficking, reinstatement of an expired federal ban on semiautomatic assault weapons, and placement of security officers in schools.

***Religious Freedom and Health Care.*** Among the many contentious issues before the 113th Congress during the past year, the ACA requirement that employers provide contraceptive coverage provoked considerable attention. Employers with religious objections to contraception objected that the requirement infringed on their First Amendment right to freedom of religion as well as protections afforded by the Religious Freedom Restoration Act of 1993 (P.L. 103-141). Although the ACA provided a religious conscience exemption, it was unclear how this exemption applied, who was covered under it, and whether such coverage encompassed all the persons who objected on religious grounds to providing contraceptive coverage. CRS attorneys played a critical role in addressing the considerable confusion that the requirement raised. CRS kept Congress informed on how the issue was evolving, especially in light of the Obama Administration's ACA rulemakings, and the status of litigation engendered by the provision.

***Keystone XL Pipeline.*** Debate on the merits and potential risks of the Keystone XL pipeline continued throughout the year. President Obama highlighted the role of Keystone XL in facilitating use of fossil fuels and in generating greenhouse gases and the significance of greenhouse gas emissions for the pipeline approval process when he announced his climate change initiative in June. CRS tracked and analyzed the Obama Administration proposals and

supported Congress with analytical reports addressing several House bills concerning the pipeline and the State Department's authority to approve or deny permits for such projects, including a bill that would legislatively approve the project.

**Liquefied Natural Gas Exports.** Congress expressed interest in the increased U.S. natural gas supply and the possibility of exporting liquefied natural gas (LNG). During the past year the Department of Energy approved four permits to export LNG to non-Free Trade Agreement countries, with dozens of other applications pending. CRS experts presented a seminar on LNG exports in March and testimony before Congress on the issue the following month. Throughout the year CRS analysts responded to numerous requests for memoranda, briefings, and consultations on LNG, and in July the House considered a bill that would expedite the permitting process for natural gas exports.

**Hydraulic Fracturing.** Despite relatively low natural gas prices, developers continued to work to expand North American oil supply. Unconventional shale gas development has been of interest to Congress, although it, together with shale oil, depends on advanced horizontal drilling and hydraulic fracturing technologies. Concerns over water contamination, water demand, fugitive gas emissions, and the potential for induced seismicity associated with the development led Congress to hold hearings and introduce bills that would change the Environmental Protection Agency's regulatory authority over hydraulic fracturing. CRS analysts and attorneys collaborated to ensure the environmental and economic issues were addressed effectively. CRS attorneys briefed Congress on how environmental requirements, such as those imposed by the National Environmental Policy Act (42 U.S.C. Secs. 4321-4347), operated in the context of hydraulic fracturing.

**America COMPETES Act.** The ability of U.S. industry, national laboratories, and other stakeholders to provide innovative science and technology breakthroughs in a global economy continued to be of great interest to Congress. The America COMPETES Act of 2010 (P.L. 111-358) provided a broad framework for funding national R&D priorities to assist these efforts. As lawmakers sought to implement this Act, CRS experts worked with Congress to assess and analyze the funding mechanisms for these priorities and examined the role the federal government has in supporting science, engineering, and mathematics education.

**Government Procurement.** Congress routinely consulted with legislative attorneys and analysts on oversight of agency procurement practices and sought advice on legislation to amend procurement laws. Assistance included briefings on preferences for small businesses, suspension and disbarment, and procurement-related issues concerning the Job Corps program. Written products, often prepared in anticipation of legislation or oversight hearings, concerned other procurement preferences, the basics of federal procurement, and miscellaneous emerging controversies.

**Housing Finance.** While housing markets in general continued to recover during FY2013, Fannie Mae and Freddie Mac, two government sponsored enterprises, continued to operate under conservatorship, while guaranteeing refinanced mortgages and paying their profits to the Treasury as dividends. The Federal Housing Administration drew on Treasury and, together with Fannie Mae and Freddie Mac, continued to dominate the mortgage market, with little other lending. CRS economists and legislative attorneys assisted Congress as it deliberated reform of the mortgage finance system by preparing and maintaining a large portfolio of written analyses

of options regarding the future disposition of Fannie Mae and Freddie Mac as well as other elements of mortgage markets that have been the subject of legislative interest.

**Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program.** The cost of the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP, the program formerly known as food stamps) has increased over recent years. Federal expenditures for SNAP were \$78.4 billion in FY2012, up from \$33.2 billion in FY2007. In 2013 Congress considered a number of proposals to reduce SNAP costs. CRS responded by providing background information on SNAP program rules, as well as analyses of a number of the cost-saving proposals such as restricting SNAP “categorical eligibility” and changing benefit calculation rules for certain recipients of energy aid.

**Student Financial Aid.** Amid growing concerns about the affordability of college and mounting student loan debt, Congress sought to avert a scheduled increase from 3.4 percent to 6.8 percent on the fixed interest rate applicable to new subsidized loans made through the William D. Ford Federal Direct Loan program. Efforts culminated with the passage of the Bipartisan Student Loan Certainty Act of 2013 (P.L. 113-28), which enacted new student loan interest rate-setting formulas. CRS provided extensive support by identifying and analyzing student loan interest rate policy options and preparing estimates of the effects of varied options on borrowers’ payments.

**Regulations and Rulemaking.** CRS assisted Congress as it considered the issuance and implementation of rules promulgated by federal agencies. This assistance involved explaining and evaluating the executive orders and statutory requirements that govern the current rulemaking process and helping congressional staff identify and track regulations from specific agencies or statutes such as the ACA. Other support included help to staff engaged in oversight of agencies responsible for issuing rules implementing the Dodd-Frank Act (P.L. 111-203) and other financial reform efforts, oversight of the Jumpstart Our Business Startups Act (JOBS Act, P.L. 112-106) implementation, regulation of money market funds, and reauthorization of the Commodity Futures Trading Commission.

**Federal Response to Hurricane Sandy.** CRS analysts were actively engaged with Congress from the initial landfall of Hurricane Sandy in October 2012 through passage of the Disaster Relief Appropriations Act, 2013 (P.L. 113-2) and beyond. The law contains billions of dollars in additional borrowing authority for the National Flood Insurance program and disaster relief funding, together with provisions relating to disaster response and recovery. Analysts from across CRS held an open house for congressional staff on the emergency response to the hurricane and provided on-the-spot consultations in response to a high demand for information and analysis. Experts identified several sources of federal funding that affected families could use to compensate for losses and to rebuild. They also identified federal requirements for health system continuity during disasters and pointed out gaps in these requirements in order to mitigate the effects of future disaster on the nation’s health care system. Analysts also consulted extensively with Congress concerning the implications of the provisions of the Budget Control Act (P.L. 112-25) for the Hurricane Sandy supplemental appropriations bill.

**Middle East Turmoil.** Unrest in the Middle East continued to present Congress with challenges on many fronts. For countries that had undergone fundamental governance changes, such as Egypt, Tunisia, Yemen, and Libya, transitions to stable, responsive new governments proved elusive. Even Bahrain, Jordan, and Lebanon, which did not witness such sweeping

changes, confronted diverse challenges ranging from sectarian discord to refugee absorption to security threats from extremist groups and militias. CRS provided Congress with analysis on a broad range of issues addressing this set of complex developments.

CRS experts addressed numerous country-specific and regionally focused issues during this period of turmoil. Experts assisted Congress as it dealt with civil war in Syria and dilemmas such as whether and how the United States should intervene in that conflict, particularly following the major use of chemical weapons that resulted in the death of more than 400 people. Congress looked to the Service for information and analysis on the nature and size of Syria's chemical weapons' stockpile and delivery capabilities as well as the implications of Syria joining the Chemical Weapons Convention. CRS attorneys provided briefings and written products on declarations of war and authorizations for the use of force, as well as on congressional authority to limit military operations, while analysts explored operational and political issues associated with the possible U.S. use of military forces against Syria.

CRS offered ongoing support following Egyptian President Mohammed Morsi's overthrow and the increasing unrest and polarization between government forces and Muslim Brotherhood sympathizers, including questions related to prospects for U.S. aid to Egypt and the future of bilateral, political, economic, and security ties.

CRS also offered expertise on the technical aspects of Iran sanctions laws, analysis of how those laws were implemented and what effects they had on Iran's economic policy, and ongoing monitoring and analysis of the Iranian political arena, foreign policy, and nuclear programs. Congress frequently called on Service analysts to explore various aspects of the interim agreement between Iran and the Group of Six to try to resolve outstanding issues regarding the status of Iran's nuclear program.

**Diplomatic Security after Benghazi.** The terrorist attack at a U.S. facility in Benghazi, Libya, sparked an extended period of intensive congressional scrutiny over a broad range of related issues including the circumstances of the attack and the Obama Administration's response, the formal post-attack inquiry process and response, and the funding and programs to support the security of diplomats and U.S. facilities overseas. CRS experts supported Congress over a sustained period of time while it convened more than a dozen hearings and considered a range of legislative proposals. CRS produced assessments and analyses addressing multiple security issues stemming from the Benghazi attacks, including complex funding information for accounts that support diplomatic security and numerous draft proposals to amend existing practices and law.

**Guantanamo Detainees.** CRS attorneys continued to address legal issues surrounding the detention of enemy belligerents at Guantanamo Bay, Cuba, and measures enacted in the National Defense Authorization Act for FY2013 (P.L. 112-239) addressing these detainees. Policy analysts examined the impact of detention policy on U.S. foreign nationals.

**Foreign Policy and Defense Budgets and Sequestration.** Funding levels for international affairs continued to be a targeted focus for potential cuts in discretionary spending by Congress. CRS analysts addressed the evolving budgetary landscape, explained processes and trends involved with sequestration, and analyzed key issues such as overseas contingency operations, increases for diplomatic security, and international food aid reform. CRS experts also reviewed strategic priorities in the FY2014 defense budget, assessed long-term trends in the defense

budget, analyzed military procurement, and provided consultative support on costs associated with various force structure options that could result from the expected reduction in U.S. forces over the next decade.

***The Evolving Global Trade and Economic Landscape.*** Congress has a constitutional authority to regulate foreign commerce, which includes legislation to delineate U.S. trade negotiating objectives and to implement trade agreements. CRS assisted Congress with its agenda of trade and economic issues in such areas as exchange rate policies, export finance and promotion, export controls, intellectual property rights, and U.S. trade relations with China, Latin America, Europe, Asia-Pacific, and Africa. Experts advised Congress on four major areas of focus: the Trans-Pacific Partnership, a free trade negotiation among the United States and eleven countries in the Asia-Pacific; the Trans-Atlantic Trade and Investment Partnership, another comprehensive and high-standard free trade agreement; possible renewal of the Trade Promotion Authority, which expired in 2007; and international financial developments since the 2008 financial crisis, which included analysis of financial regulatory reform policies in the world's major economies and comparison of such reform proposals to those offered under Dodd-Frank.

***Addressing a Rising China: Rebalancing to the Pacific.*** Congress has become increasingly concerned with U.S. policy toward China given a number of growing challenges — China's assertiveness in the East and South China Seas, China's growing naval capacity and its heavy investment in other military capabilities, Beijing's economic and trade policies, and the impact of a new generation of leaders who have assumed power in China. CRS supported Congress in a number of ways, ranging from studies of China's political transition and detailed examinations of its economic institutions and military capabilities, to a survey of East Asian maritime territorial disputes and studies of U.S.-Taiwan relations.

## FOREIGN RELATIONS, DEFENSE, AND TRADE

***Global Security Threats.*** CRS provided legislative and oversight support to Members of Congress concerning the U.S. response to new and evolving threats around the world, including nonproliferation and arms control, civilian nuclear power cooperation across nations, nuclear weapons programs worldwide, and the implications of the discovery of Cuba's shipment of North Korean weapons through the Panama Canal. Analysts examined issues such as prospects for ballistic missile defense in East Asia, nuclear developments in North Korea, cybersecurity, the future of U.S. relations with Pakistan and counterterrorism efforts.

***Military Strategy.*** As the United States continued to implement changes in its overall security strategy, experts in the Service responded to congressional interest in the future of military operations in Afghanistan, especially options for the U.S. military following its significant withdrawal from Afghanistan by the end of 2014. During the planned drawdown of U.S. troops in FY2013, Congress called upon CRS for assistance as Members conducted oversight of U.S. assistance to Afghanistan and assessed the capabilities of Afghan political and military forces after the departure of most outside forces.

***Defense Acquisition Reform.*** CRS analysts addressed congressional concerns about Department of Defense (DOD) cost overruns and general efficiencies associated with DOD acquisition practices. This included evaluating implementation of the Weapons System

Acquisition Reform Act of 2009 (P.L. 111-123), which was intended to establish guidance on estimating costs, conduct developmental testing and evaluation, and require periodic assessment of the technological maturity of major defense acquisitions. CRS analyzed the DOD's "better buying initiative" that was launched in 2010 and subsequently revised to emphasize improving the acquisition workforce. The Senate also reviewed initiatives designed to bolster U.S. small business in its efforts to participate more effectively in the competition for DOD contracts.

**Military Health.** CRS analysts addressed a number of issues related to the health care available to military servicemembers, military retirees, veterans, and their dependents and survivors. Years of overseas deployments in theaters of war have resulted in cases of brain injuries, amputations, and mental health problems. Congressional concerns centered on assessing the adequacy of providing specialized benefits for such combat injuries in an era of budget constraints. CRS also examined post-traumatic stress disorder and potential related oversight issues for Congress and assessed the military's TRICARE and VA health care.

**Russia.** Challenges posed by Russia's domestic and foreign policies drew the attention of lawmakers in FY2013. Congress called on CRS as it considered whether to authorize permanent normal trade relations with Russia, impose sanctions on Russians engaged in human rights violations, and explore links between the Boston Marathon bombers and Russian terrorists. Other concerns were Russia's continued occupation of territory in Georgia and Russia's stance on other contentious issues, including Iran's nuclear program, Moscow's opposition to U.S. and NATO missile defense plans in Europe, and the Russian backing of the Assad regime in Syria. CRS also supported Congress with other aspects of U.S.-Russian relations as Vladimir Putin returned to the presidency.

**Terrorist Threats in Africa.** CRS provided a range of assessments on a number of issues relating to groups such as Boko Haram in Nigeria and al-Shabaab in Somalia, including detailed analysis of the latter's attack on the Westgate shopping mall in Nairobi, Kenya, and potential involvement of U.S. citizens in that attack. CRS also responded to congressional concerns about the instability and violence in Mali and about possible new and problematic dynamics in Africa's Sahel region, including the negative consequences of a more significant presence of extremist Islamist elements in the region.

**Burma.** Because of the extensive U.S. sanctions on Burma in place since the late 1980s, the Obama Administration consulted closely with Congress in making policy adjustments. The new approach of relaxing U.S. sanctions and boosting the U.S. diplomatic and commercial presence in the country was explored with a number of hearings. CRS analysts provided ongoing support to congressional actions toward Burma and oversight of the Administration's Burma policy on such issues as U.S. sanctions, political prisoners, and the domestic situation in Burma.

**Latin America and the Caribbean.** In preparation for oversight hearings on Latin America and the Caribbean, CRS examined overall interests in Latin America, the nature and extent of Iranian influence in the region, challenges to democracy, and energy partnerships and opportunities. CRS also examined more narrowly focused questions for Congress, including Cuba and weapons proliferation, human rights in Honduras, and security cooperation with Mexico, Central America, and the Caribbean. CRS monitored implications of the newly elected governments in Mexico and Venezuela, two countries whose relations with the United States are of ongoing importance to many Members of Congress.



**Europe.** CRS analysts provided information and analysis for Congress on a variety of issues including the ongoing Eurozone crisis, the pending drawdown of NATO participation in Afghanistan, debate on a missile defense system for Europe, the collapse of the Italian government, and critical national elections in Italy, Germany, and France. Other issues of interest to lawmakers for which CRS provided support included Europe's contribution to the negotiation of the Iranian nuclear agreement, to the conflict in Syria, as well as the organization and functioning of the European Union energy challenges. CRS also supported various interparliamentary exchanges in which Congress participates such as the NATO Parliamentary Assembly, the Transatlantic Legislator's Dialogue, and the British-American Parliamentary Group.

## DOMESTIC SOCIAL POLICY

**Health Care Quality and Sustainable Growth Rate.** CRS provided assistance to Congress as it debated reforming payment for Part B medical insurance providers under Medicare. As lawmakers considered replacing the current volume-based payment mechanism with one that includes a measure of the quality of care, CRS analysts reviewed ongoing federal quality measurements and informed Congress about the process for the selection and use of quality measures in payment incentive policies in other parts of the Medicare program (e.g., the hospital value-based program). The Service analyzed the incentives and potential impacts of changes in payments on providers, beneficiaries, and the federal budget.

**Unemployment Compensation.** Unemployment insurance continued to be an active legislative area in Congress. Congressional debate continued on whether to extend authorization of the temporary federal interventions that augment unemployment compensation. During this period CRS provided support on unemployment issues, including potentially providing alternative forms of support and assisting with reemployment; addressing unemployment insurance integrity concerns, such as overpayments and improper payments; assisting the unemployed affected by Hurricane Sandy; altering the authorization; and mitigating the impact of the budget sequester on unemployment programs. CRS also provided consultation on the escalating costs of the Department of Defense's Armed Services unemployment insurance outlays.

**Elementary and Secondary Education.** As Congress considered legislation to amend and extend the Elementary and Secondary Education Act (ESEA, P.L. 89-10), CRS helped develop and refine proposals to alter ESEA grant-making approaches, funding allocation procedures, and education accountability provisions enacted under the No Child Left Behind Act (P.L. 107-110). Analysts examined ESEA reauthorization proposals under consideration in both chambers and analyzed the nature and potential effects of education waivers made available to states by the Secretary of Education in recent years. These waivers exempt states from education accountability requirements enacted under No Child Left Behind provided that the requirements are replaced by an alternative set of requirements consistent with criteria outlined by the Secretary of Education.

**Federal Pensions.** As part of the debate on policy options to reduce the federal deficit Congress considered proposals to reduce expenditures on pensions for civilian federal employees



and change retirement benefits for Members of Congress. Lawmakers also debated proposals to amend the financing of federal pensions for employees of the U.S. Postal Service as part of the overall efforts to address the financial conditions of the USPS. CRS analyzed these legislative proposals, compared the proposals to current law, examined alternative federal retirement policy options, and provided support for congressional hearings.

**Pensions and Retirement Income Security.** Retirement security issues continue to be persistent concerns for lawmakers. Among these are policies to increase the number of households covered by a pension plan at their places of employment, increase the amount of retirement savings by households covered by a workplace pension, and enable retirees to manage their assets as they draw down their savings in retirement. CRS analyzed proposals such as those in the President's FY2014 budget, which would limit the ability of people with tax-advantaged retirement accounts to accumulate large retirement account balances. Analysts also assisted Congress with proposals to allow easier access to retirement savings before retirement, alter rules for distribution of retirement assets after the death of the account owner, and change fiduciary standards for defined contribution retirement plans.

**Veterans Benefits.** Congress continued to address issues pertaining to a new generation of veterans from Iraq and Afghanistan as well as veterans from previous wars across a wide spectrum of service delivery needs: health care, employment, education, housing, and social services. CRS assistance included analysis of the impact of the ACA on the VA health care system, examination of a proposal to develop interoperable health record capabilities between the Department of Veterans Affairs (VA) and the Department of Defense, and, in response to a new VA report on suicide, research on the availability and quality of mental health services for veterans. Other support was requested to keep Congress abreast of VA efforts to reduce the current backlog of disability claims and assist claims examiners, to modify programs to meet the needs of veteran job seekers, and address veteran constituent requests.

**Violence Against Women Reauthorization Act of 2013.** Most programs under the Violence Against Women Act were reauthorized in the 113th Congress (P.L. 113-4). The legislation created new programs aimed to reduce domestic violence and improve response and recovery from incidents of domestic violence. CRS analysts were actively involved in the development of the reauthorization. They provided research and analysis on immigration and crime policy that arose during the legislative process, including eligibility of the gay, lesbian, bisexual, and transgender population to receive services enacted by this law, the feasibility of granting criminal jurisdiction to Indian tribes for cases involving non-Indian offenders, the efficacy of mandatory arrest policies, the accountability of grantees, and the immigration provisions of the law.

**Drug Compounding and Pharmaceutical Supply Chain Security.** Drug compounding drew congressional attention when a 2012-2013 fungal meningitis epidemic was traced to contaminated sterile injectable steroids. Options for preventing such occurrences are complex because the Food and Drug Administration regulates drug manufacturers under federal law, and the states regulate pharmacies. CRS supported Congress with analysis and consultation in identifying issues, describing processes, and developing and comparing legislative proposals. The Service also helped address security of the pharmaceutical supply chain.

**Marijuana: Conflicts between State and Federal Law.** The federal government, through the Controlled Substances Act (CSA; P.L. 91-513; 21 U.S.C. Sec. 801 et seq.), prohibits the

manufacture, distribution, dispensation, and possession of marijuana. During the last few decades some states have deviated from an across-the-board prohibition of marijuana. Evolving state-level positions on marijuana include decriminalization initiatives, legal exceptions for medical use, and legalization of certain quantities for recreational use. CRS analysts assisted Congress as Members debated a number of questions regarding the potential implications of these state positions for related federal law enforcement activities and for the nation's drug policies as a whole. Among these questions is whether or to what extent state initiatives to decriminalize, or even legalize, the use of marijuana conflict with federal law. CRS attorneys briefed Congress on the constitutionality of state laws legalizing recreational marijuana use and the applicability of banking laws to the operation of marijuana dispensaries.

**Federal Disability Programs.** Congress called on CRS as it addressed the sustainability of the federal government's two largest civilian disability programs, Supplemental Security Income and Social Security Disability Insurance (SSDI), the latter estimated by the Social Security Board of Trustees to be exhausted by 2016. As policymakers addressed the looming Disability Insurance Trust Fund shortfall, CRS supported congressional hearings on the financing and operation of the SSDI program, provided an overview of the entry and exit trends in the SSDI program, and analyzed current reform proposals to mitigate future growth in the disability rolls. The Service provided in-person briefings and memoranda on issues such as the disability evaluation process and the Social Security Administration's efforts to reduce the number of non-meritorious disability beneficiaries on its rolls.

## GOVERNMENT AND THE ECONOMY

**Budget Process.** CRS analysts assisted Congress in its examination of issues related to the budget process, particularly the Budget Control Act of 2011 (P.L. 112-25) and its modification as a result of the American Taxpayer Relief Act of 2012 (P.L. 112-240). Much of the work pertained to understanding the complex sequestration mechanism and defining the relationship between budgetary control mechanisms and consideration of current budgetary legislation. CRS experts also provided seminars and briefings on the budget process at the request of both chambers.

**Legislative Process.** Throughout the year experts in the legislative process supported Congress in understanding congressional rules and practices related to the consideration of legislation, from introduction of proposals through enactment of law. Particularly noteworthy was assistance to Senate offices concerning methods for changing Senate rules or their interpretation as well as changes adopted at the beginning of the 113th Congress.

**Systemic Risk and “Too Big to Fail.”** In the aftermath of the financial crisis Congress deliberated the problem of “too big to fail” financial institutions and other sources of systemic risk. CRS economists and attorneys supported congressional oversight hearings as Congress debated whether financial reform legislation, when fully implemented, would be sufficient to cope with potential problems associated with firms that are too big to fail or whether additional or alternative policy approaches are needed. In 2013 the Financial Stability Oversight Council identified certain non-bank financial firms as “systemically important” financial institutions and finalized new capital rules under the Basel accords. CRS assisted as a new resolution regime was

introduced for large financial institutions and new mortgage rules were established. CRS staff also advised Congress on authorities to carry out functions of the Consumer Financial Protection Bureau.

**Federal Pay and Personnel.** In a fiscal year dominated by discussions of the role of the federal government, budget constraints, and the prospect of sequestration to reduce spending for multiple years going forward, issues related to management and administration of the federal workforce were subjects of sustained concern for Congress. CRS provided briefings and analyses on the various federal pay schedules, pay adjustment processes, the freeze on pay rates, critical pay authority, and performance and other types of awards and incentives. CRS analysis addressed issues including policies governing furloughs, reductions in force, and other practices to shape the civilian workforce; hiring flexibilities and removal procedures; telework, and various approaches for recruiting and retaining an effective information technology and cybersecurity workforce.

**U.S. Postal Service.** Congress regularly sought CRS expertise on a broad range of U.S. Postal Service (USPS) issues, including number of days of mail delivery, services provided, and facilities. The recent, serious financial difficulties of the USPS and concurrent cost-cutting and proposed service reductions have heightened congressional interest in postal policy and the role the USPS might play in the twenty-first century. CRS provided briefings and support in preparation for hearings as well as written products addressing issues such as post office closures, postal finances, USPS employee pensions and health care, and pending postal reform legislation.

**Government Information Policy.** Lawmakers consulted with CRS regarding access to and protection of government information. In response, CRS produced a number of reports on government information policy and practices, including the legal framework underlying the protection of classified information, technologies that could complicate the collection of federal records, criminal prohibitions on the publication of classified information, and public access to data generated by federally funded research. CRS analysts also addressed policy options for the design of transparent federal advisory committees, which provide the public with an opportunity to participate in the policymaking process, as well as assisted in preparation of hearings related to Freedom of Information Act (FOIA) policies.

**The Budget, Debt, and Deficit.** CRS supported the congressional debate on the federal debt and deficit with broad analyses of budget trends and the impact of recent legislation. Specific issues for analysis included the impact of the Budget Control Act on federal spending, the “fiscal cliff,” and issues associated with reaching the debt limit. Support included study of the long-term sustainability of the debt and deficit and examination of approaches to address the long-run budget deficit.

**Small Business and Job Creation.** Congress turned to CRS for analysis and information concerning the federal government’s role in assisting small and new businesses, including assessments the various lending, venture capital, and entrepreneurial training programs offered by the Small Business Administration, the Community Development Financial Institutions Fund, and the Commerce Department; the impact of and proposed changes to federal programs to enhance federal contracting opportunities for small businesses; improvement of the economic

growth potential of these small businesses; and implementation of program changes and new programs enacted under the Small Business Jobs Act of 2010.

**Congressional Administration.** CRS continued to support congressional staff on the administration and management of Member offices and other institutions within the legislative branch. Research focused on such matters as staffing levels, congressional printing, mailings, and the openings and closings of congressional offices. CRS also consulted on congressional ethics, advisory commissions, training of staff and interns, security, travel, and nominations to service academies. Briefings were provided on the legislative branch budget, chamber officers, government information creation and dissemination, and casework.

**Judicial Branch.** As the Senate addressed issues related to the judicial selection and confirmation process, CRS reviewed the judicial appointment process, tracked judicial nominations using the CRS nomination database, and produced a range of statistics accompanied by analyses. The Service also provided support on judicial ethics, administration, and appropriations levels for the judiciary.

**Legislative Branch Appropriations.** CRS experts continued to assist Congress as it considered the annual legislative branch appropriations acts. Support included research on the challenges in estimating the cost of individual congressional activities, comparing legislative branch and total discretionary budget authority, staffing levels and policies, as well as the structure, program costs, history, and funding of legislative branch appropriations.

**Campaign Finance and Election Reform.** Congress called on CRS expertise as it held hearings on the proposed DISCLOSE Act (Democracy is Strengthened by Casting Light on Spending in Elections Act, H.R. 148) and oversaw the Federal Election Commission. Following the U.S. Supreme Court decision in *Shelby County, Alabama, v. Holder*, that struck down Section 4 of the Voting Rights Act (P.L. 89-110), CRS analysts and attorneys supported Members as they considered the ramifications for elections procedures and new alternative metrics to measure success in promoting the original goals of the Voting Rights Act.

## RESOURCES, INDUSTRY, AND THE ENVIRONMENT

**International Agriculture.** Throughout the year CRS assisted Congress with analyses of the potential agricultural implications of pending free trade agreements including the Trans-Pacific Partnership (TPP) encompassing twelve countries on both sides of the Pacific and the Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership (TTIP) between the United States and the European Union. CRS also supported Congress with analyses of the role that U.S. assistance plays in meeting short-term needs of poor, hungry people and in promoting international agricultural development. Issues included the effects of reduced foreign aid spending on the Administration's global food security initiative (Feed the Future) and the ability of the United States to respond to emergency humanitarian food needs.

**Regional Water Resources.** Increasing human population, fish and wildlife needs, and evolving public fiscal and environmental interests increase pressures on available water resources and aging infrastructure. Drought and periodic flooding also challenge water resources. CRS continued to assist Congress on legislation, hearings, and oversight regarding water

resource management in river watersheds such as the Mississippi, Columbia, and San Joaquin Rivers; balancing the Endangered Species Act (P.L. 93-205, 16 U.S.C. Secs. 1531-1543) with management of resources infrastructure such as dams, diversion facilities, and conflicts between different water users; and aquatic ecosystem restoration such as efforts to restore the Chesapeake Bay, Everglades, Great Lakes, and the California Bay-Delta. CRS also supported Congress in exploring what role water policies and programs play in deficit reduction and in hearing testimony on the challenge of aging water resources infrastructure.

**Federal Lands.** CRS continued to assist Congress with questions related to oversight and management of federal lands and resources, in addition to providing data and analysis of appropriations and other funding pertaining to federal lands. Differences in views concerning federal lands raised questions and issues for Congress for which CRS responded, for example, how much land should the federal government own; should Congress protect specific areas or increase resource development and use; how can natural resources and nearby communities be protected from catastrophic wildfires, drought, and other large-scale climatic changes; when and how should fees for land and resource uses be collected and distributed; and how should state and local governments be compensated for the tax-exempt status of federal lands.

**Natural Hazards.** Lawmakers called on CRS expertise as they addressed relief and recovery efforts following several natural disasters and as they considered long-term risk and investment strategies. CRS staff provided testimony on navigation and federal reservoir operations during the drought in the Midwest and supported Congress as it considered federal assistance in responding to floods and storms, including Hurricane Sandy, and sought to mitigate future damage, including rebuilding and strengthening coastal dunes and river levees. Following the severe wildfires in the Southwest the Service responded to congressional concerns about federal assistance to states and landowners, support to state fire control efforts, wildfire management aviation operations, restoration and rehabilitation of burned areas, and economic losses.

**Crude Oil and Petroleum Products: Supply and Prices.** Congress monitored oil, gasoline, and diesel prices as their volatility continued in FY2013, driven in part by instability in the Middle East. At the same time, policymakers watched as significantly increased domestic supply of oil, along with transportation issues, led to a price differential between U.S. oil prices and world crude prices. Increased natural gas supply led to fuel shifting in the electricity generation markets with natural gas now displacing coal and in some instances nuclear power. CRS provided testimony, briefings, products, and consultation as Congress reacted to these developments and as it debated tax credits for oil and natural gas companies, natural gas exports, and oil imports from Canada through the Keystone XL pipeline.

**Electric Utilities.** Throughout the year CRS experts supported Congress as it focused on implications of environmental regulations, industry infrastructure concerns, fuel prices, and reliability. CRS also assisted as policymakers addressed the requirement that the Federal Energy Regulatory Commission promote electric system reliability in general, and specifically with regard to Smart Grid development.

**Energy Efficiency and Renewables.** Congress continued to examine the potential for renewable energy and energy efficiency to displace fossil fuel demand, as well as the cost of renewable energy projects and the federal government's role in energy development. CRS experts provided in-depth analysis of a bill to expand federal renewable energy programs,

including more than 125 amendments to the bill. CRS also supported Congress as it reviewed the federal Renewable Fuel Standard (RFS) because of limited supply of some types of renewable fuels and a dramatic increase in RFS compliance credit prices in 2013.

***Environmental Regulations.*** The Service assisted Members and committees as they examined the regulations proposed or finalized by the Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) and other executive agencies and debated various measures intended to limit EPA's regulatory activities, especially those promulgated under the Clean Air Act on interstate transport, greenhouse gas control emissions from power plants, and hazardous air pollutants. Other issues for which Congress sought CRS expertise included the European Union's Emissions Trading (cap and trade) System that requires airlines to pay a fee for CO<sub>2</sub> emissions above a cap level, interstate air pollution controls, EPA's investigations of the Pavilion gas site in Wyoming, the Keystone XL pipeline permitting process, and funding for cleanups for hazardous substance contamination and for water treatment and supply networks.

***Science and Technology.*** Science and technology — from supporting basic research through development of applications — has an impact on almost all issues of interest to Congress. High on the congressional list is protecting the nation's security, and CRS served lawmakers by providing in-depth analyses of a range of legislative proposals to enhance national cybersecurity and protect critical infrastructure from domestic and foreign attacks. CRS experts also supported activities addressing the Department of Homeland Security and provided reviews of executive branch and industry science programs and related activities.

***Telecommunications.*** CRS experts worked with Congress as it addressed such complex issues as auctioning valuable digital spectrum and using the proceeds to reduce the federal deficit. Analysts prepared a series of explanatory memoranda regarding this concept as lawmakers drafted legislation. As Congress took steps to modernize the federal laws governing broadcasting and telecommunications — laws that predate the widespread use of the Internet — CRS produced written products and memoranda to outline how changes in technology and industry structure are altering the competitive environment in the telecommunications sector. Congress asked for CRS assistance in reassessing these laws, as they define competition among broadcasters, television networks, cable television operators, telephone companies, satellite service providers, and other segments of the communications industry.

***Intellectual Property.*** Congressional interest also focused on the protection of new technological innovation and intellectual property rights. CRS policy specialists analyzed patent reform legislation that could potentially change the current patent protection regime and provided Congress with alternative policy approaches and legislative options. In response to congressional concern about the availability of low-cost versions of biopharmaceuticals, CRS analysts and attorneys reviewed proposed legislation and identified stakeholders in the debate over the cost of off-patent drugs.

***Transportation.*** After enacting two major transportation laws in FY2012, Congress closely monitored the implementation of the laws in 2013. The FAA Modernization and Reform Act of 2012 (P.L. 112-95), which reauthorizes the Federal Aviation Administration, contains language directing the FAA to integrate unmanned aircraft into U.S. airspace. In response, CRS organized two seminars to develop an understanding of the implications of the widespread non-military use of drones. CRS attorneys provided legal perspectives on the civilian use of drones in the United

States. The Service also fielded requests pertaining to the Moving Ahead for Progress in the 21st Century Act (P.L. 112-141, MAP-21), which made major changes to federal highway and public transportation programs. CRS continues to work with Members to find ways of financing surface transportation projects, as MAP-21 expires at the end of 2014.

## LAW AND JUSTICE

**Constitutional Law.** CRS attorneys kept Congress apprised of general developments in constitutional law by continuously updating the *United States Constitution: Analysis and Interpretation* (known as *Constitution Annotated* and as CONAN). They also prepared written products and briefed Members on specific constitutional issues. In the aftermath of the initial leaks by Edward Snowden, attorneys evaluated whether proposed changes to the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Court (FISC), and the potential appointment of a public advocate for the FISC, would survive a constitutional challenge.

**Congress and Congressional Oversight.** Congress requested legal expertise regarding investigations into a number of controversies, including the attack on the Benghazi consulate, emergency responses to the Boston Marathon bombings, and the Internal Revenue Service's treatment of tax-exempt organizations. CRS attorneys assisted when questions arose about the scope of committee investigatory authority, congressional right of access to information, and the rights of witnesses who appear before congressional committees. Attorneys also responded to queries regarding proposals that would tie the receipt of Member salaries to certain legislative actions and whether such proposals would comply with the Twenty-seventh Amendment of the Constitution.

**Recess Appointments.** Over a period of several months CRS legislative attorneys regularly briefed congressional staff on litigation in the case of *National Labor Relations Board (NLRB) v. Noel Canning*, which questions the ability of the President to make recess appointments except between annual sessions of Congress. At stake was not only the legitimacy of certain NLRB rulings, but also the status of the appointment of the head of the Consumer Finance Protection Bureau (CFPB) created under the Dodd-Frank Wall Street Reform and Consumer Protection Act (P.L. 111-203). The appointment of the CFPB head eventually was resolved, but the *Noel Canning* case continued before the Supreme Court, and CRS kept Congress informed with briefings and written products.

**International Law.** Congress called on CRS attorneys when it considered international trade law governing certain issues being negotiated in the Trans-Pacific Partnership as well as when lawmakers considered legislation imposing a border tax adjustment on imported goods to account for greenhouse gases emitted in the production and transport of such goods. Attorneys also evaluated legislation to compensate U.S. hostages held in Iran after the takeover of the U.S. Embassy and checked whether the legislation was in conformance with the Algiers Accords.

**Civil Rights.** CRS attorneys provided analytical support on constitutional and statutory questions regarding several legislative initiatives to prohibit sexual orientation discrimination, including the proposed Employment Non-Discrimination Act (H.R. 1755/S. 815) and the proposed Student Non-Discrimination Act (H.R. 1652/S. 1088). In the area of race discrimination, attorneys assisted Congress in anticipation of, and in reaction to, the Supreme

Court's ruling in the affirmative action case, *Fisher v. University of Texas at Austin*, its rulings on race discrimination in employment under Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 (42 U.S.C. Secs. 2000e et seq.), and other civil rights issues, including housing discrimination and disability discrimination.

**Ethics.** CRS attorneys addressed ethics issues including Member "insider trading" and the legislative response in the Stop Trading on Congressional Knowledge Act (STOCK Act, P.L. 112-105), the application of the Hatch Act (5 U.S.C. Sec. 1501 et seq.) to various positions in the federal workforce, the congressional role in appointing an independent counsel or special prosecutor, and whistleblower protection and anti-retaliation laws.

**Housing Finance.** With fragile markets, weak economic indicators, and high foreclosure rates prevailing in much of the United States, Congress continued to seek ways to ameliorate housing conditions. CRS attorneys briefed Members and staff on mortgage modification legislation; implementation of a pilot program, using a state's Hardest Hit Funds, a component of TARP (the Troubled Asset Relief Program); and effects of the Dodd-Frank reforms.

**Sexual Assault in the Military.** Questioning how allegations of sexual assault are handled within the military, Congress proposed a number of bills, including one that would adjust how court-martials are convened under the Uniform Code of Military Justice (UCMJ) and would modify the ability of military commanders to provide clemency to servicemembers convicted of sexual assault. CRS provided analysis on how the USMJ differs from civilian laws with regard to criminal proceedings. The effort included three seminars and numerous briefings on the USMJ legal framework and its ramifications for prosecuting sexual assault crimes.

**Tobacco Regulation.** CRS attorneys advised Congress on the regulation of menthol cigarettes in the wake of a decision by the World Trade Organization, finding that the U.S. violated international trade obligations by banning imported clove cigarettes while permitting the sale of domestically produced menthol cigarettes. The attorneys also provided analysis of possible regulation by the Food and Drug Administration of cigars and e-cigarettes and legislation that would exempt premium cigars from this regulation.

**Tax.** Legislative attorneys and policy analysts assisted Congress with a number of tax concerns, including issues relating to tax-exempt organizations and campaign activity. Specifically, Congress focused on 501(c) organizations' spending during the 2012 elections cycle, with questions raised about whether the IRS was improperly targeting certain politically active groups. CRS assisted with hearings on these issues throughout the year. Other issues included tax reform and state taxation of Internet sales.

**Abortion and Reproductive Health.** Throughout the year Congress requested legal analyses of the validity of state laws that prohibit contracting with or providing public funds to organizations that perform abortions, the constitutionality of state laws that prohibit an abortion once a fetal heartbeat is detected, and the legal legacy of *Roe v. Wade*. CRS attorneys also provided analyses of the proposed Pain-Capable Unborn Child Protection Act (H.R. 1797/S. 1670), a measure that would prohibit an abortion in most situations once the probable post-fertilization age of the unborn child is twenty weeks or older.

### III. MANAGEMENT INITIATIVES

FY2013 saw implementation of a number of management initiatives, including events planning, product and service improvements, Web site enhancements, policy review, and outreach.

#### **NEW MEMBER SEMINAR**

CRS co-sponsored with the U.S. House of Representatives “Legislative Issues and Procedures, the CRS Seminar for New Members” January 5-8, 2013, in Williamsburg, Virginia. The seminar provided incoming Members with an opportunity to meet with nationally recognized experts from outside and within CRS to discuss domestic and foreign policy issues of immediate interest to Congress. More than sixty new Members attended the seminar. The seminar promoted discussion of policy issues within the legislative framework in a balanced and bipartisan setting. The program included a mix of general sessions addressing broad-based issues and small-group discussions focused on current legislative issues, as well as a unique session explaining House legislative rules and procedures.

#### **PRODUCT AND SERVICE ENHANCEMENTS**

***Product Templates.*** Responding to feedback from CRS authors asking for guidelines and examples when preparing products using the in-house Authoring and Publishing (A&P) tool, CRS began developing templates making it possible to create a variety of products differing in scope, purpose, and format. Templates for these existing product types offer distinct, coherent ways to deliver content to Congress to respond to various congressional needs. The four product templates are for (1) a short report labeled “in brief,” (2) frequently asked questions, (3) fact sheets, and (4) experts lists.

***Best Practices for Communicating with Congress.*** CRS created a document describing best practices to ensure that Congress receives the best service possible and to reinforce the CRS record for providing timely and tailored responses to client requests. The document, which emphasizes early and clear communication, focuses on request management, email, and telephone communication. It includes guidance on planning and conducting in-person briefings. The document is posted on the CRS intranet for use by CRS analysts, legislative attorneys, and information professionals.

***Issue in Focus.*** CRS consultative work for Congress is increasingly important to meeting the CRS mission. As a result there has been growing recognition at CRS of the need for a succinct, executive-level product for congressional Member and staff briefings. At the same time, there has been strong client demand for shorter written products. Thus a new, double-sided, single sheet product was developed to provide clients with a roadmap of the analysis and key points being discussed at the briefing that the client can refer to after the briefing or share with colleagues. As such, the in focus product enhances CRS consultative work and complements the CRS product line by addressing specific client concerns on a single sheet of paper.

## BETA.CONGRESS.GOV ACCOMPLISHMENTS

As part of the Library's multi-departmental team, CRS contributed to continuing development and daily operations of the next generation legislative information system platform and services ([beta.congress.gov](#)). This work is a significant component of Project ONE, a multi-year Library-wide strategy initiative that will replace two legislative information legacy systems (LIS and THOMAS), with a single, modern system. CRS provided data analysis, subject matter expertise consultation, system testing, user testing, coordination of data partner relationships, and support for congressional users.

Accomplishments this fiscal year included conversion of three large data collections into the emergent system, capability to perform single searches across all collections and all dates, faceted search, search within results, development of permanent URLs, videos explaining the common stages of the legislative process, a glossary of legislative terms, Member and committee profile pages, and modern, efficient access to the centennial edition of the *Constitution Annotated*, including a mobile device application.

## CRS.GOV ENHANCEMENTS

**Search Enhancements.** Based on congressional feedback from formal surveys, interviews, and analysis of aggregate usage logs, CRS launched an effort to improve the search experience for Congress. The search window was expanded in size and moved to the center of the home page to highlight its prominence. Other improvements included implementation of full-text search; enhanced ability to filter search results by topic, author, date, and content type "facets," and a feature that displays search results to emphasize analysts, attorneys, and information professionals within the search result.

**Mobile Friendly Support.** With more than 20,000 mobile devices on Capitol Hill with access to the CRS Web site, it has become imperative to enhance the mobile experience for this growing number of users. CRS modified the Web site layout to seamlessly adapt to the smaller mobile screens and added improvement to support touch-screen users who cannot effectively execute desk-top-specific commands.

**Video Briefs.** CRS launched a video pilot during the fiscal year to evaluate the ability to produce and publish, and then to gauge the congressional interest in streaming videos to the CRS Web site. Streaming videos were offered this year for the first time in addition to published CRS event and seminar DVDs. At the end of the fiscal year, ten streaming videos were available to Congress on topics including immigration reform, border security, natural hazards and disasters, financial challenges to the U.S. Postal Service, major cases from the recent Supreme Court term, and the FY2014 defense budget.

**Improvements in Content on CRS.gov.** CRS began exploring several ways to improve the CRS Web site. Ideas for near-term implementation are posting CRS testimony and providing clear visual distinction between active and archived products. Ideas for possible longer-term implementation include publishing report version histories in each product, production of interactive maps using GIS technology, and availability of stand-alone graphics (infographics).

**CRS Insights.** A new product type began to emerge at the end of the year, and work continues on its implementation. CRS insights, modeled in part after the CRS legal sidebar, is a new Web-only product designed to present policy research, data, and analysis in a timely, brief, and temporary manner. The new product will respond to client feedback for shorter, succinct products that are published quickly to address fast-moving public policy issues.

## POLICY REVIEW

During the year the Service began a periodic review of key policies and guidelines governing professional responsibilities of CRS staff. As a result of the review CRS prepared an updated policy that addresses the confidential relationship CRS has with congressional clients. CRS also considered revisions and additions to CRS policy on outside speaking and writing, as well as media policy. New records guidance was prepared for CRS staff in accordance with updated exit procedures issued by the Library of Congress for departing employees.

## CENTENNIAL PLANNING

**CONAN Centennial.** CRS partnered with other Library units and the Government Printing Office (GPO) to publish and announce the centennial edition of the *United States Constitution: Analysis and Interpretation*, S. Doc. 112-9 (known as *Constitution Annotated* and as *CONAN*). The document was produced in both print and digital formats (managed by GPO), and as an Apple application (managed by the Library of Congress). An Android application is forthcoming. The centennial version of *CONAN* was released on Constitution Day, September 17, 2013.

**The CRS Centennial.** Planning continued throughout the year on commemorating the CRS 100th anniversary, including a symposium highlighting Congress and its challenges of governance in a global era, an online collection of photographs, a centennial publication highlighting CRS history, and a CRS exhibition featuring objects marking milestones in CRS development throughout the century. Work has also begun on several CRS staff centennial events including a picnic and a panoramic photograph of CRS staff at the U.S. Capitol. The centennial events center around the 100th anniversary of CRS on July 16, 2014. Funding for the CRS centennial symposium comes from foundation support.

## OUTREACH AND COMMUNICATIONS

At the start of the 113th Congress CRS consolidated congressional outreach efforts under a single office, the Office of the Counselor to the Director. The objective of the consolidation was to develop better coordinated and comprehensive strategies for an effective Service-wide approach to outreach and to plan CRS programs more systematically around the legislative agenda. The Office of the Counselor to the Director also develops and coordinates policies relating to congressional outreach and makes recommendations regarding outreach strategies to the Director.

## INNOVATIONS IN STAFF SUPPORT

**Intranet Resource for Supervisors.** The CRS Office of Workforce Management and Development initiated a supervisors' Web portal, a gateway to consolidated workforce-related information and resources to support supervisors in executing their staff management responsibilities. Through the portal supervisors can easily access documents, tools, and materials on personnel data management and analysis, performance development, and workforce planning activities. The portal also makes available management best practices through its legal advice column and its literature and webcasts on effective performance management.

**Online Collaboration Center.** The Online Collaboration Center, a shared internal staff resource, enables CRS divisions, offices, teams, and individuals to build business-related sites and share knowledge and information. During the past fiscal year, forty-three new sites were created to complement research and administrative functions. Topics included the U.S. pivot to the Pacific, gun control legislation, climate change, and primary source material related to the Affordable Care Act. By providing a common platform for knowledge sharing, the Collaboration Center ensures access to a wide variety of information including CRS reports, memoranda, regulations, congressional documents, meeting notes, and other prepared information resources.

**VRC Transition.** CRS worked with Library Services to improve access to online and electronic research materials resources. The Service established a committee to implement the transition from the CRS in-house Virtual Resources Center (VRC), created in 1999, to the Library of Congress Electronic Resources Management System (ERMS). This transition resulted in cost savings and efficiencies in maintaining the accuracy and currency of CRS resources. A customized landing page for CRS resources was designed in the ERMS to provide access to resources used by CRS staff as well as to division-, section-, and issue-specific resources. The new landing page went live in July 2013.

**A&P Enhancement and Training Workshops.** A CRS upgrade of its customized Authoring and Publishing (A&P) system this year, together with an upgrade of other related software, maximized current technology used to prepare reports and memoranda for Congress. The A&P upgrade included a redesigned tool interface that provides for the grouping of related commands on toolbar tabs to facilitate access and use. A&P programming changes enhanced functional elements including headings, tables, figures, and appendixes. New cover page graphics feature the tag line highlighting the forthcoming CRS centennial: "Informing the legislative debate since 1914." User support was provided in hands-on workshops in September and October 2012 and additional training sessions the following spring.

## APPENDIXES

### A. FY2013 BUDGET, RESOURCES, AND OTHER FUNDING

In FY2013 CRS had an appropriation of \$101.2 million available for expenditure. More than 90 percent of the fiscal year's expenditures supported staff salaries and benefits.

In this fiscal year CRS received a total of \$341,308 from nonprofit foundations. Four foundations funded the total cost of \$305,631 for the "Legislative Issues and Procedures: the CRS Seminar for New Members," the official policy orientation for newly elected House Members of the 113th Congress held in early January 2013. The program provided an overview of the policy issues likely to be on the legislative agenda for the 113th Congress as well as an introduction to legislative procedures.

The CRS Congressional Issues and Procedures Fund (CIPE) received nonprofit funding in the amount of \$34,326. In addition, three former Members of Congress contributed a total of \$1,350 to the CIPE fund. CIPE funds support CRS general congressional programs as well as the anticipated 2014 symposium for the CRS centennial.

Supporting nonprofits were as follows: the Battelle Institute, the Joyce Foundation, Henry Luce Foundation, John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation, and The Pew Charitable Trusts. Supporting former Members of Congress were as follows: Senator Dennis DeConcini, Representative Bart Gordon, and Representative Amo Houghton, Jr.

## B. WORKFORCE MANAGEMENT AND STAFF DEVELOPMENT

CRS continued to utilize targeted recruitment and hiring strategies that address succession planning objectives and fulfill the Service's need to acquire diverse talent using cost-effective measures. The Service made significant progress in providing its supervisory workforce with new and improved resources, tools, guidance, and training to be successful in their jobs. CRS also explored new opportunities to promote knowledge transfer, capture institutional memory, and foster collective learning.

### RECRUITMENT AND SELECTION

CRS used the Library's merit selection process to fill key vacancies and addressed succession planning objectives to grow capacity among junior staff by capitalizing on its Graduate Recruit and Law Recruit Programs. As in past years, the Service made use of a variety of tools to address short-term and intermittent staffing requirements, including the Volunteer Internship Program, the Law Clerk Program, volunteer appointments of retired CRS employees, and temporary appointments.

***Merit Selection: Filling Key Vacancies.*** CRS filled twenty-eight positions in FY2013: Twelve permanent hires and sixteen indefinite appointees. Twenty-two of the permanent/indefinite positions were filled with external candidates and the remaining six positions were filled through internal promotions or reassignments. Fifteen of the permanent/indefinite selectees were female (54 percent), and eleven were minorities (39 percent), including three internal candidates who received promotions. The twelve permanent hires included five managerial or supervisory positions (one assistant director, two section research managers, and two section heads). The remaining seven permanent hires included a variety of positions: three research analysts, one geospatial information systems analyst, one legislative attorney, one administrative coordinator, and one information technology specialist. The sixteen indefinite appointments included five frontline administrative support clerks, three information technology specialists, one information professional, and six positions in a variety of infrastructure roles.

***The Graduate Recruit and Presidential Management Fellows Programs.*** CRS identified and filled five succession planning opportunities using its entry-level hiring programs.

- For the third consecutive year CRS used the Graduate Recruit Program, an in-house hiring program designed to recruit a diverse pool of talented graduate students for CRS careers. Applications from sixty-five students at forty-four different universities were received for one vacancy. The applicant pool included thirty-two females (49 percent) and nineteen minorities (29 percent). The selectee started as a temporary appointment in summer 2013 and may be eligible for conversion to a permanent position in FY2014, contingent upon availability of funding and successful job performance.
- Four selections were made under the Service's Law Recruit Program, including one female and one minority male. This program is designed to recruit third-year law students for entry-level law clerk positions. The selectees may be eligible for conversion to permanent legislative attorney appointments, contingent upon availability of funding,

successful job performance, and admission to the bar. Three of the four selectees have since been converted.

***Short-term and Intermittent Staffing.*** CRS used a variety of cost-effective methods to address short-term and intermittent staffing requirements, including the following.

- The Volunteer Internship Program: Thirty-nine volunteer interns, including twenty-one females (54 percent). Approximately one-third of these interns had already obtained graduate degrees, and the remainder was pursuing either graduate or undergraduate degrees. The interns were assigned to CRS divisions to develop research skills by participating in the legislative process.
- The Law Clerk Program: Four law clerks, including one female (25 percent). Law clerks, who were enrolled in, or had completed at least two years of law school, were assigned to the American Law Division to develop legal research skills.
- Volunteer CRS Retirees: Seven retired CRS employees, including two females (29 percent). Retired CRS employees shared their collective expertise and institutional knowledge in public policy analysis with their former colleagues.
- The Presidential Management Fellows (PMF) Program: Three PMFs from executive branch agencies, including two females (67 percent). These fellows fulfilled their developmental experience requirements (typically four months) under the PMF Program by serving rotations at CRS. As in previous years, the Service continued to be a host agency of choice for fellows in executive branch agencies seeking hands-on experience in legislative policy and analysis.
- Temporary appointments: Three appointments (two in the research divisions and one in the infrastructure) to meet short-term staffing requirements.

***Diversity Efforts.*** As part of ongoing recruitment and diversity outreach efforts CRS continued to use its pool of minority recruitment sources to advertise permanent and temporary positions. Other efforts included recruiting applicants with disabilities through the Library's Selective Placement Program. For the second year CRS also partnered with the Charles B. Rangel International Affairs Program, which resulted in the temporary placement of one Charles B. Rangel Scholar during the summer of 2013.

As a tool to evaluate past efforts and plan future workforce planning strategies, CRS prepares a diversity report for a period spanning two fiscal years to analyze the demographics of its workforce and compare the demographic data to the federal civilian labor force. The report for FY2012 and FY2013 will be completed in FY2014.

## PERFORMANCE MANAGEMENT

CRS focused on a number of initiatives to support effective supervision and performance management. A series of supervisory roundtable discussions was introduced to provide managers and supervisors the opportunity to share best practices as well as network on a number of issues relevant to managing staff. These roundtable discussions reinforced the performance management training and counseling available to the supervisory workforce.

A second initiative was the launch of a supervisor Web portal. CRS developed the portal to provide consolidated workforce-related information and resources to support staff management responsibilities of supervisors. Features of the portal include resources and tools for the CRS performance assessment system, a legal advice column, and suggested articles and webinars for effective performance management.

The Service identified opportunities to improve mandatory performance management training for supervisors. Course objectives and content were revised to place greater emphasis on the cascading alignment of the Library's strategic plan to employees' performance goals. Goal setting and the use of SMART goals were added to the course to ensure a mutual understanding of expectations between supervisors and employees. Case studies and exercises were incorporated to provide supervisors with a better understanding of how to assign fair and appropriate performance ratings.

## STAFF TRAINING AND PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT

CRS continued its focus in providing resources and tools to strengthen the competencies and skills of its supervisory workforce. Following a capstone study on effective supervisory training, CRS developed a more comprehensive framework for supporting supervisors to include new supervisor acclimation and leadership development courses.

A module for orienting and acclimating new supervisors was implemented to capture and convey the level of support and training needed during the first year. The module provides consistent baseline information that new supervisors should receive to transition effectively into their scope of responsibilities.

CRS senior management is committed to preparing the supervisory workforce to meet new and evolving demands while sustaining quality service, through staff, in support of the Congress. It is recognized that supervisors must demonstrate strong leadership skills and qualities to motivate and influence staff to perform their best despite growing challenges and resource constraints. To this end, the Service identified leadership courses that focus on critical supervisory competencies: coaching, conflict resolution, and communication. CRS began rolling out these courses to supervisors in January 2013.

***CRS-sponsored Training Opportunities.*** CRS offered a range of core curriculum courses for new staff hired as research analysts and legislative attorneys. Two writing courses acquaint staff with the style and substance of writing analytical reports for the Congress, as well as provide guidance and consideration for reviewing colleagues' writing as part of the Service's peer review process. Another training opportunity assists staff with making effective oral presentations before congressional clients. The final core curriculum course offers an overview of federal budgeting concepts and procedures.

A program series focused on discussion of "hot topics" was launched in FY2013 to engage CRS staff on critical issues that are important to the legislative debate, informative to staff as federal employees, relevant to the execution of work under limited resources, or germane to knowledge sharing as a succession management component. Hot topic discussions focused on

issues such as guns and mental health, testifying before the Congress, and the Middle East (Mali and Egypt).

**Mentoring Program.** The CRS mentoring program pairs new staff with experienced CRS colleagues to provide advice and assistance in acclimating to the Service. Throughout the year, eight information sessions were offered to the mentees to learn more about CRS operations, policies, and procedures. Mentees also attended discussions focused on working and interacting with congressional clients. These focused discussions included “My First Year at CRS” and “Meeting the New Congress.” During the course of the year, twenty-four mentors and twenty-four mentees participated in the program.

## STAFF RETENTION

In FY2012 CRS implemented a structured voluntary employee exit interview process with the goal of obtaining data from separating employees to inform and enhance recruitment and retention strategies. For the thirty-eight permanent employees who separated during FY2013, twenty-nine exit interviews were conducted, resulting in a 76 percent participation rate. Based on the responses, CRS is regarded as a good, collaborative place to work. However, some suggested that the Service explore additional strategies to further develop the management and leadership skills of its supervisors.

## **C. TYPES OF CRS SUPPORT TO CONGRESS: RESEARCH SERVICES AND PRODUCTS**

Throughout FY2013 CRS provided Congress with analysis, research, and information to support its policymaking needs in the formats described below.

### **CONGRESSIONALLY DISTRIBUTED PRODUCTS PROVIDING RESEARCH AND ANALYSIS ON LEGISLATIVE ISSUES**

***Reports for Congress.*** Reports for Congress, analyses, or studies on specific policy issues of congressional legislative interest, are often prepared to address issues raised in numerous congressional inquiries. Reports clearly define issues in legislative contexts. The basic requirements of these and other CRS written products are relevance, accuracy, objectivity, and nonpartisanship. Analysts define and explain technical terms and concepts, frame the issues in understandable and timely contexts, and provide appropriate, accurate, and valid quantitative data. A summary appears on the first page of most reports. These reports included various formats: frequently asked questions, experts lists, and fact sheets. CRS reports are available online to the congressional community. Active reports are updated as events occur for issues that are of ongoing interest to Congress and are archived when they no longer reflect the current legislative agenda. These archived products remain available to Congress (searchable) to provide background and historical context.

During the year CRS management developed guidelines for best practices for report preparation and peer review of products.

***Congressional Distribution Memoranda.*** These memoranda are prepared when the interest of a relatively small number of congressional readers is anticipated or when the transiency of the issue and the product make its inclusion as a listed CRS report inappropriate. If an issue becomes important to a larger congressional audience, the product may be recast as a CRS report.

### **ELECTRONICALLY ACCESSIBLE PRODUCTS AND SERVICES**

***CRS Web Site.*** The CRS Web site displays CRS products that are listed by current legislative issue and are accessible through online searching. The site also provides access to CRS reports and analyses of annual appropriations legislation. New this year are streaming videos (video briefs), short video presentations focusing on issues for Congress and highlighting CRS analysis. Also offered are a guide to legislative procedures, online registration for CRS seminars, and information on other services. The Web site also includes links to constituent services-related information as well as legislative, legal, and basic resources for work in congressional offices. Other recent Web products include a Twitter feature showcasing new CRS work (CRS4Congress), and a CRS BlackBerry application to view contents of CRS reports. In operation since the 104th Congress, the CRS Web site is accessible only to House and Senate offices and other legislative branch agencies.

**Appropriations.** CRS experts working on appropriations continued to provide comprehensive legislative analysis and tracking for the twelve regular Senate and House bills. In FY2013 they also assisted Congress with continuing resolutions, supplementals, and the budget resolution. The Service also provides access to a CRS appropriations status table for tracking legislation.

**On the Floor.** On the Floor, a weekly compendium of CRS products relevant to scheduled or expected floor action in the House and Senate, is available on the CRS Web site and by email subscription to all Members, committees, subcommittees, and congressional staff. All bills and related CRS products listed on this page are linked to the bills themselves on their Bill Summary & Status pages and are linked to the products on the CRS Web site. On the Floor is updated throughout the week as needed.

**CRS Programs Electronic Mailing List.** Launched in FY2001, this email notification system provides subscribers with descriptions of upcoming CRS programs and links to online registration forms.

**Legislative Information System.** The Legislative Information System (LIS) was available for the first time on Capnet at the beginning of the 105th Congress. The system provides Members of Congress and their staff with access to the most current and comprehensive legislative information available, as well as integrated access to CRS reports. It can be accessed only by the House and Senate and the legislative support agencies. The LIS has been developed under the policy direction of the Senate Committee on Rules and Administration and the House Committee on House Administration.

The LIS has been a collaborative project of the offices and agencies of the legislative branch, including the Secretary of the Senate and the Clerk of the House; the House Chief Administrative Officer and the Senate Sergeant at Arms; the Government Printing Office; the Congressional Budget Office; the Congressional Research Service; and other service units of the Library of Congress. CRS has responsibility for the overall coordination of the retrieval system; the Library of Congress Office of Strategic Initiatives is responsible for its technical development and operation.

A Library-wide multidepartment team successfully released an initial version of a replacement system for LIS ([beta.congress.gov](http://beta.congress.gov)). Releasing the beta legislative system is a significant step toward the Library's FY2014 goal to replace two legacy systems, LIS and THOMAS, with a single, modern system.

**LIS-TIPS.** This email notification system delivers search advice, announcements of LIS enhancements, and requests for user participation in developing enhancements and usability testing, including occasional polls of user preferences.

## RESPONSES TO INDIVIDUAL MEMBERS AND COMMITTEES

The Service also responds to requests for custom services from Members and committees and their staff. Frequently this is done by CRS analysts in the form of confidential policy and legal analyses, usually in memorandum format; consultations in person, by phone, or by email; and briefings on virtually all legislative and policy issues, each tailored to address specific questions directed to CRS by a requesting Member, committee, or their staff.

***Confidential Memoranda.*** Confidential memoranda are prepared to meet a specific congressional request and are often designed to meet the needs of the congressional reader with a high level of expertise in a given topic. These memoranda are prepared for the use of the congressional requester, and CRS does not distribute them further unless the recipient gives permission. The memorandum format is often used by CRS attorneys, for example, to respond to highly focused inquiries about the legal implications of statutory provisions, proposed legislation, or executive actions.

***Individual Staff Briefings.*** Individual or group staff briefings constitute another form of tailored response to congressional inquiries. CRS staff provide in-person briefings to Members and committees on specific policy issues. These briefings, for example, might focus on bills in formulation, foreign or domestic policy issues before Congress, the legislative process, congressional operations, or general orientations to CRS services and products.

***Telephone and Email Responses.*** Telephone and email responses to inquiries are a vital element in CRS interactions and consultations with Congress. CRS experts are directly accessible by phone or email; on a given day the Service responds to numerous calls and emails and provides information that may range from a statistic or a name to a short briefing or an interactive discussion analyzing alternatives for response to an issue. CRS goals in these instances are to provide expertise, ease of access, and personalized immediate response.

***Briefing Books.*** Briefing books may be prepared for use by congressional delegations (CODELs) traveling abroad and are collections of materials that support specific purposes of a congressional trip. They may contain a variety of materials — maps, selected products such as CRS reports, and brief tailored written work, which can contain background and current issues regarding U.S. relations with specific countries on the trip, as well as questions Members might ask when meeting with government and other officials.

## SEMINARS, INSTITUTES, AND OTHER PROGRAMS

***Seminars.*** CRS conducted numerous seminars for Members and staff on a wide variety of public policy issues. Highlights of the year included the following public policy seminars: “U.S. Forest Service Project Appeals and Litigation,” “Overview of Banking and Securities Regulatory Policies, 101: From Glass-Steagall to Volcker,” “Planes without Pilots: Regulatory and Legal Issues Regarding Civilian Use of Drone Aircraft,” “Cybersecurity: Current Threats and Policy Considerations for Congress,” “Iran: Current Developments and U.S. Policy,” “The American Taxpayer Relief Act of 2012 and the Budget: What Happened, What’s Next?” “U.S. Liquefied Natural Gas (LNG) Exports Issues for Congress,” “The European Union: How It Works and Why It Matters for the United States,” “Federal Disaster Assistance for Houses of Worship: Issues for Congress,” “Transportation Security,” and “Small Business and the President’s Budget.”

There were several public policy issues presented in a series of seminars. There was a series of nine seminars covering issues and policy in the 113th Congress. A series of ten seminars was held covering the tenth anniversary of the Department of Homeland Security. Also held, was a series of eight seminars on immigration reform. In addition, a series of eight roundtable discussions was held for new military legislative assistants. The informal discussions were

structured to equip military legislative staff with a basic understanding of military issues within the legislative context.

**Legislative and Budget Process Institutes.** CRS continued to provide legislative and budget process institutes. Congressional staff became acquainted with the practice of legislative procedures and the congressional budget process at a series of increasingly complex “institutes” held at regular intervals during the course of the year. In FY2013 CRS staff conducted fourteen introductory institutes on legislative procedure and resources. Three advanced legislative institutes were held for congressional staff. CRS staff conducted eight introductory programs on legislative concepts in conjunction with the House Learning Center, and two advanced legislative process series for both the House and Senate. Seminars on the budget process, offered in seventeen sessions, provided congressional staff with an integrated overview of how federal budgeting works as well as a more advanced look at separate aspects of the process. Experts provided compilations of CRS budget reports for each CRS budget process program. State and District Institutes, offered five times during FY2013, were specifically tailored to the needs of staff working in Members’ home state offices. Four sessions on grants work in a congressional office were offered to Capitol Hill staff engaged in constituent services.

**Legal Programs.** For nearly three decades CRS has offered continuing legal education credits through its Federal Law Update to Members and congressional staff. The program consisted of twelve sessions offered over two weeks in both the spring and fall. CRS attorneys provided updates on important issues of law and policy directly related to the legislative agenda.

Through close collaboration with the Law Library of Congress, CRS co-sponsored a series of programs for congressional staff on legal research. Topics included using print and electronic sources to conduct legislative history and statutory research, and a general introduction to legislative research. Seventeen programs were held during FY2013.

**Visiting Dignitaries.** Establishing and expanding country-specific expertise is another activity CRS supports. Toward this end, specific policy briefings were held with representatives from Ireland, Armenia, South Korea, Iraq, and Canada.

**Orientations and Briefings.** Fourteen programs were offered to various organizations that sponsored congressional fellows. CRS staff prepared introductory orientations on CRS services, legislative process, and policy-specific briefings. Among the organizations represented were the American Association for the Advancement of Science, the American Political Science Association, the Congressional Black Caucus Foundation, the National Library of Medicine, the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Association, the Rangel Fellows, the U.S. Army, the U.S. Navy, and the Women’s Research and Education Institute.

An additional twenty-six orientations on CRS services were held for new congressional staff, and seventy-seven briefings were conducted for incoming congressional interns and volunteers.

## LEGISLATIVE SUMMARIES AND LEGISLATIVE DATA ENHANCEMENTS

**Legislative Summaries.** The Legislative Analysis and Information Section (LAIS) in CRS is required by statute to write and publish summaries of all legislation introduced in the U.S. Congress. These authoritative summaries are used by lawmakers, policymakers, academics, and

members of the public who are seeking accurate, objective, nonpartisan descriptions of both new and amended federal legislation. The summaries are published widely, including through LIS, THOMAS, beta.congress.gov, and such services as Lexis and CQ.

Legislative analysts review and analyze legislation to determine its meaning and effect on current law. They then draft summaries of the legislation as introduced and write more detailed analyses of any subsequent action versions of the legislation.

***Legislative Data Enhancements.*** LAIS legislative information specialists enhance the usability and interactivity of status information by linking the relevant pages of the *Congressional Record* (e.g., debate, Member introductory remarks, and amendments). They also ensure the integrity of legislative data transmitted by the House, Senate, and GPO for LIS, THOMAS, and beta.congress.gov. These information specialists also manage CRS congressional data functions, adding, updating, and ensuring the integrity of data essential to the CRS client relationship management system.

LAIS further enhances bill records by adding such bill information as short titles, related bills, explanatory notes, and subject terms.

## OTHER SERVICES

***Multimedia Products and Services.*** CRS provided a variety of multimedia products in support of its service to Congress. During FY2013 CRS launched an eight-part pilot series of short videos exploring core concepts of key issues, with participation from all CRS divisions. Titles included “Natural Hazards and Disasters,” “Major Cases from the Supreme Court Term,” “Introduction to Workers’ Compensation,” “The U.S. Pivot to the Pacific,” “Are America’s Bridges Falling Down,” and “Contractors and HealthCare.gov.” These videos were featured prominently on the CRS Web site in a revolving carousel. Throughout the year short video clips of various floor and committee actions were also assembled for legislative procedure briefings.

## D. CRS ORGANIZATIONAL STRUCTURE

CRS has adopted an interdisciplinary and integrative approach as it responds to requests from Congress. The Service seeks to define complex issues in clear and understandable ways, identify basic causes of the problems under consideration, and highlight available policy choices and potential effects of action. CRS is organized into the following divisions and offices to support the analysis, research, and information needs of Congress.

### DIVISIONS

**American Law Division.** The American Law Division provides Congress with legal analysis and information on the range of legal questions that emerge from the congressional agenda. Division lawyers work with federal, state, and international legal resources in support of the legislative, oversight, and representational needs of Members and committees of Congress. The Division's work involves the constitutional framework of separation of powers, congressional-executive relations and federalism. It includes the legal aspects of congressional practices and procedures and the myriad questions of administrative law, constitutional law, criminal law, civil rights, environmental law, business and tax law, and international law that are implicated by the legislative process. In addition, the Division prepares the *United States Constitution: Analysis and Interpretation* (popularly known as *Constitution Annotated*).

**Domestic Social Policy Division.** The Domestic Social Policy Division offers Congress research and analysis in the broad area of domestic social policies and programs. Analysts use multiple disciplines in their research, including program and legislative expertise, quantitative methodologies, and economic analysis. Issue and legislative areas include education and training, health care and financing, Social Security, public and private pensions, welfare, nutrition assistance, housing, immigration, drug control, crime and criminal justice, labor and occupational safety, unemployment and workers' compensation, and other issues related to children and families, persons with disabilities, the aged, the poor, and veterans.

**Foreign Affairs, Defense, and Trade Division.** The Foreign Affairs, Defense, and Trade Division is organized into seven regional and functional sections that follow critical worldwide security, political, and economic developments for Congress. These include U.S. relations with individual countries, regional trends, and transnational issues such as terrorism, refugees, and other humanitarian crises, global health, nonproliferation, and global institutions such as the United Nations. The Division also addresses U.S. foreign aid programs, strategies, and resource allocations, State Department budget and functions, international debt, public diplomacy, and legislation on foreign relations. Research responsibilities include national security policy; military strategy; conflict dynamics; U.S. and foreign weapons systems; military operations; defense acquisition; military compensation, health, and social issues in the military; the defense budget; and U.S. military bases. Key international economic developments as well as the roles and responsibilities of international financial institutions are also examined, as are trade-related legislation, policies, programs, and U.S. trade performance and investment flows.

**Government and Finance Division.** The Government and Finance Division's work focuses on the organization, structure, operations, and management of Congress and its support agencies

as well as the congressional budget and appropriations process and the legislative process. Among the financial issues covered by the Division are banking, financial institutions, insurance, mortgages, and securities, as well as taxation, public finance, fiscal and monetary policy, and the public debt. Other research addresses the interaction between taxes and interest rates and macroeconomic policy. In addition, the Division responds to requests on the organization, management, and funding of the federal executive and judicial branches, judicial and executive branch nominations, government personnel and the civil service, the presidency and vice presidency, and government information policy and privacy issues. Also covered are economic development, federal planning for and response to emergencies, disasters, acts of terrorism in the United States, survey research and public opinion polls, the census, reapportionment and redistricting, elections, campaign finance, lobbying, and political parties.

***Resources, Science, and Industry Division.*** The Resources, Science, and Industry Division covers an array of legislative issues for Congress involving natural resources and environmental management, science and technology, and industry and infrastructure. Resources work includes policy analysis on public lands and other natural resources issues, environment, agriculture, food, fisheries, energy, and minerals. Science coverage includes policy analysis on civilian and military research and development issues, information and telecommunications, space, earth sciences, and general science and technology. Support on transportation and industry issues includes policy analysis on transportation and transportation infrastructure issues, industrial market structure and regulation, and sector-specific industry analysis.

## RESEARCH SUPPORT

***Knowledge Services Group.*** The Knowledge Services Group includes information professionals who respond to congressional requests and partner with CRS analysts and attorneys in providing authoritative and reliable information research and policy analysis to Congress. They write descriptive products and contribute to analytical products in policy research areas, advise analysts and Congress in finding solutions for their information needs, make recommendations for incorporating new research strategies into their work, and create customized products in a variety of formats. Information professionals identify, evaluate, and recommend authoritative research materials in print and digital formats and provide or coordinate specialized training on these resources. They also evaluate, acquire, and maintain research data and geospatial information to address various public policy issues areas. They work closely with the research divisions to provide seminars, institutes, and other in-person briefings to Members and their staff, and also provide direct support to Congress in congressional reading rooms and research centers.

## OFFICES

***Office of Congressional Information and Publishing.*** The Office of Congressional Information and Publishing facilitates and enhances congressional access to timely and authoritative legislative information and CRS public policy expertise. In close consultation with CRS authors, the Office edits, provides graphics support for, and publishes CRS reports. It organizes, analyzes, and publishes legislative information, including summaries of all pending

legislation, provided through the Congress.gov beta system, the Legislative Information System (LIS), and THOMAS. The Office also works in partnership with other Library units, the Clerk of the House of Representatives, the Secretary of the Senate, the Government Printing Office, and other legislative branch offices and agencies. These entities maintain positive working relationships with data partners and stakeholders to ensure accurate, timely, and complete access to congressional information. They work together to facilitate Library initiatives in support of development, operation, maintenance, and congressional support of LIS and the successor Congress.gov system. The Office develops innovative tools to improve the understanding of legislative documents, responds to congressional queries about the use of and content of the legislative information systems, and maintains authoritative Member and staff data for the handling of research requests.

***Office of the Counselor to the Director.*** The Office of the Counselor to the Director examines and defines policy and legal questions and issues affecting all aspects of the Service, and serves as the principal legal and policy advisor to the CRS Director, Deputy Director, and other senior management officials. The Office develops and coordinates matters relating to internal CRS policies, particularly as they affect the Service's relationships with congressional clients and other legislative support agencies, and ensures that the Service complies with applicable guidelines and directives contained in the Reorganization Act. Additionally the office has responsibility for managing congressional requests for CRS services; planning and organizing institutes, seminars, and briefings for Congress; developing and implementing outreach strategies to congressional offices; and coordinating and overseeing CRS communications with internal and external audiences.

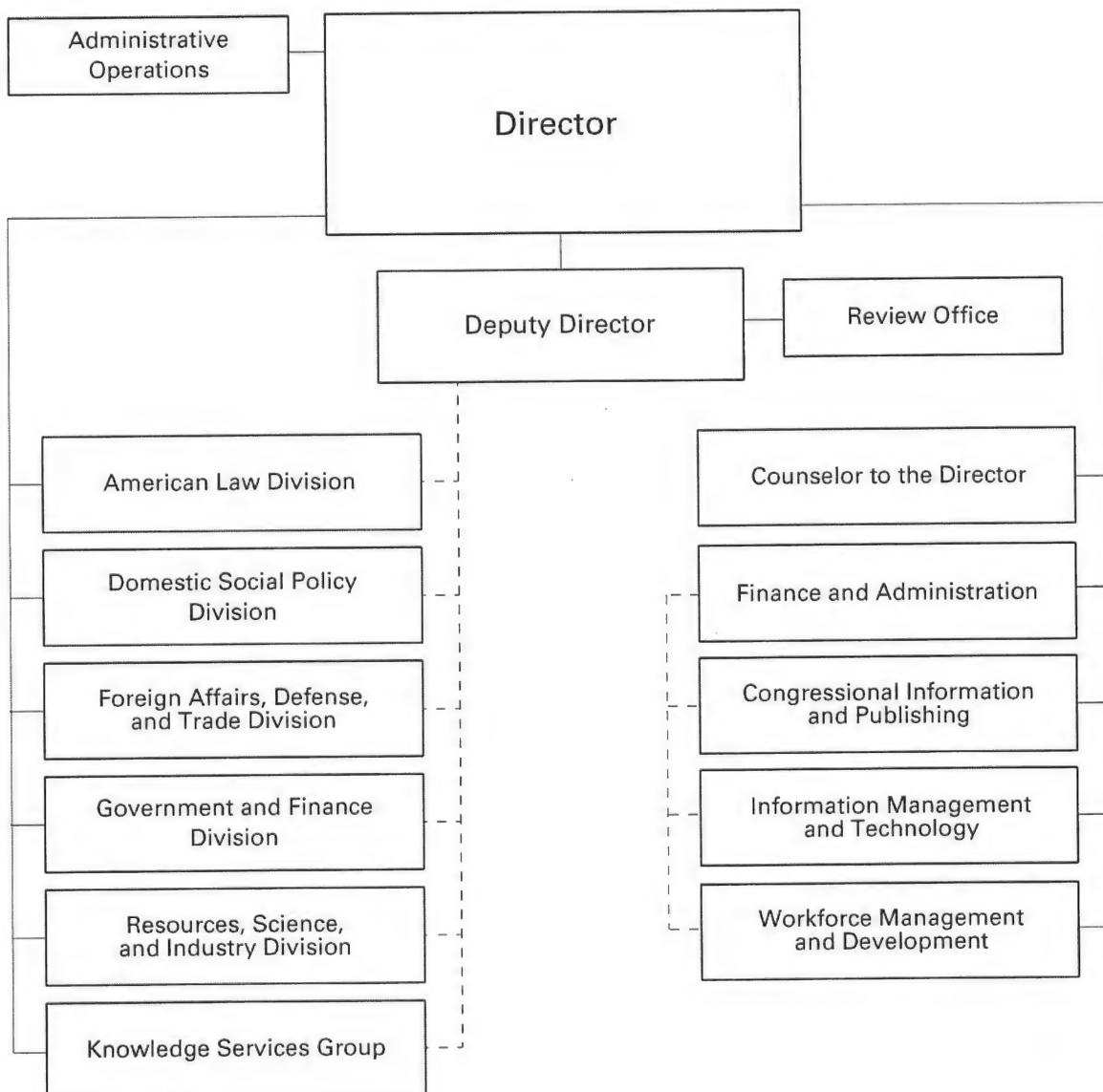
***Office of Finance and Administration.*** The Office of Finance and Administration oversees the financial, procurement, and administrative programs of the Service. This includes coordinating the strategic planning, preparing the budget request, formulating and executing the financial operating plan, performing contracting and procurement actions, and supervising the Service's interaction with the Library in performing these functions and other operations.

***Office of Information Management and Technology.*** The Office of Information Management and Technology provides the information management capabilities and support required for CRS research and legislation-related activities, communications, and service to Congress. This includes planning, procurement, development, operations, security, and maintenance of the information technology infrastructure and systems required to support the CRS mission. The Office is also responsible for the overall information architecture and maintains information resources by identifying, assessing, acquiring, organizing, preserving, and tracking materials.

***Office of Workforce Management and Development.*** The Office of Workforce Management and Development manages the Service's ability to attract, develop, and retain quality talent needed to respond to the dynamic research, analysis, and information needs of Congress. The Office provides a comprehensive package of services and programs to support and strengthen CRS human capital capabilities. These services and programs extend to the areas of staffing and workforce planning as well as performance management, training and development, and staff recognition. The office is also responsible for data management and analysis, workforce flexibilities, and personnel security. The Office serves as liaison and collaborates with other Library offices on human resource management issues and initiatives.

## E. CRS ORGANIZATIONAL CHART

February 2014



**F. LISTING OF ALL SENIOR LEVEL POSITIONS BY TITLE, GRADE LEVEL, AND INCUMBENT AT THE BEGINNING AND END OF FY2013**

| <u><b>Position</b></u>  | <u><b>As of<br/>October 1, 2012</b></u> |                         |  | <u><b>As of<br/>September 30, 2013</b></u> |                     |                           |
|---|---|-------------------------|--|--|---------------------|---------------------------|
|   | <u><b>Grade</b></u>                     | <u><b>Incumbent</b></u> |  | <u><b>Position</b></u>                     | <u><b>Grade</b></u> | <u><b>Incumbent</b></u>   |
| Director, Congressional Research Service  | Statutory Rate                          | Mary Mazanec            |  | Same                                       | Same                | Same                      |
| Deputy Director, Congressional Research Service   | SL                                      | Colleen Shogan          |  | Same                                       | Same                | Same                      |
| Counselor to the Director, Office of the Counselor to the Director  | SL                                      | Lizanne D. Kelley       |  | Same                                       | Same                | Same                      |
| Associate Director, Office of Congressional Information and Publishing  | SL                                      | Clifford T. Cohen       |  | Same                                       | Same                | Same                      |
| Associate Director, Office of Finance and Administration and Senior Specialist in Social and Information Sciences           | SL                                      | Edward R. Jablonski     |  | Same                                       | Same                | Same                      |
| Chief Information Officer, Office of Information Management and Technology  | SL                                      | Lisa Hoppis             |  | Same                                       | Same                | Same                      |
| Associate Director, Office of Workforce Management and Development and Senior Specialist in Social and Information Sciences | SL                                      | Monica Woods            |  | Same                                       | Same                | Same                      |
| Assistant Director, American Law Division and Senior Specialist in American Public Law                                      | SL                                      | Karen J. Lewis          |  | Same                                       | Same                | Same                      |
| Assistant Director, Domestic Social Policy Division and Senior Specialist in Social Legislation                             | SL                                      | Laura B. Shrestha       |  | Same                                       | Same                | Same                      |
| Assistant Director, Foreign Affairs, Defense, and Trade Division and Senior Specialist in International Policy              | SL                                      | Michael Moodie          |  | Same                                       | Same                | Same                      |
| Assistant Director, Government and Finance Division and Senior Specialist in American National Government                   | SL                                      | Vacant <sup>1</sup>     |  | Same                                       | Same                | John Haskell <sup>2</sup> |
| Assistant Director, Knowledge Services Group and Senior Specialist in Social and Information Sciences                       | SL                                      | Lillian Gassie          |  | Same                                       | Same                | Same                      |

| <u>Position</u>   | <u>Grade</u> | <u>Incumbent</u>            | <u>Position</u> | <u>Grade</u> | <u>Incumbent</u> |
|---|--------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|--------------|------------------|
| Assistant Director, Resources, Science, and Industry Division and Senior Specialist in Environmental Policy | SL           | John L. Moore               | Same            | Same         | Same             |
| Deputy Chief Information Officer, Office of Information Management and Technology                           | SL           | Donna Scheeder              | Same            | Same         | Same             |
| Deputy Assistant Director, American Law Division and Specialist in American Law                             | SL           | Terry J. Halstead           | Same            | Same         | Same             |
| Deputy Assistant Director, Domestic Social Policy Division and Specialist in Social Legislation             | SL           | Richard Rimkunas            | Same            | Same         | Same             |
| Deputy Assistant Director, Foreign Affairs, Defense, and Trade Division and Specialist in Foreign Affairs   | SL           | Edward F. Bruner            | Same            | Same         | Same             |
| Deputy Assistant Director, Government and Finance Division and Specialist in American National Government   | SL           | Pamela Jackson <sup>3</sup> | Same            | Same         | Same             |
| Deputy Assistant Director, Knowledge Services Group and Senior Specialist in Social and Information Science | SL           | Lisa Dove                   | Same            | Same         | Same             |
| Deputy Assistant Director, Resources, Science, and Industry Division and Specialist in Environmental Policy | SL           | Lorel Wisniewski            | Same            | Same         | Same             |
| Senior Advisor to the Director and Senior Specialist  | SL           | Richard C. Ehlke            | Same            | Same         | Same             |
| Senior Specialist in Agricultural Policy  | SL           | Charles E. Hanrahan         | Same            | Same         | Same             |
| Senior Specialist in American National Government   | SL           | Robert J. Dilger            | Same            | Same         | Same             |
| Senior Specialist in American National Government   | SL           | Walter J. Oleszek           | Same            | Same         | Same             |
| Senior Specialist in American National Government   | SL           | Michael L. Koempel          | Same            | Same         | Same             |
| Senior Specialist in American Public Law  | SL           | Charles Doyle               | Same            | Same         | Same             |
| Senior Specialist in Economic Policy  | SL           | Jane G. Gravelle            | Same            | Same         | Same             |
| Senior Specialist in Science and Technology   | SL           | Eric A. Fischer             | Same            | Same         | Same             |

| <u><b>Position</b></u>  | <u>As of<br/>October 1, 2012</u> |                         |                        | <u>As of<br/>September 30, 2013</u> |                         |  |
|---|----------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|--|
|   | <u><b>Grade</b></u>              | <u><b>Incumbent</b></u> | <u><b>Position</b></u> | <u><b>Grade</b></u>                 | <u><b>Incumbent</b></u> |  |
| Coordinator for Policy Implementation and Specialist                    | SL                               | Douglas A. Warshof      | Same                   | Same                                | Same                    |  |
| Coordinator of Division Research and Specialist                         | SL                               | Larry M. Eig            | Same                   | Same                                | Same                    |  |
| Coordinator of Division Research and Specialist                         | SL                               | Vacant <sup>4</sup>     | Same                   | Same                                | Same                    |  |
| Coordinator of Division Research and Specialist                         | SL                               | Karen Spar              | Same                   | Same                                | Same                    |  |
| Coordinator of Review and Specialist in Social and Information Sciences | SL                               | Robin Grove             | Same                   | Same                                | Same                    |  |
| Specialist on the Congress  | SL                               | Judith Schneider        | Same                   | Same                                | Same                    |  |
| Specialist in Environmental Policy                                      | SL                               | James E. McCarthy       | Same                   | Same                                | Same                    |  |
| Specialist in Resources and Environmental Policy                        | SL                               | Claudia Copeland        | Same                   | Same                                | Same                    |  |

<sup>1</sup>Pamela Jackson was acting Assistant Director, Government and Finance Division from 08/26/12 to 08/25/13.

<sup>2</sup>John Haskell was appointed to Assistant Director, Government and Finance Division on 08/26/13.

<sup>3</sup>Jeffrey Seifert was acting Deputy Assistant Director, Government and Finance Division from 08/26/12 to 12/23/12 and from 12/30/12 to 3/30/13 and Jessica Gerrity was acting to this position from 04/07/13 to 08/05/13.

<sup>4</sup>Marc Labonte was acting Coordinator of Division Research and Specialist, Government and Finance Division from 01/13/13 to 05/12/13.

## **G. LISTING OF ALL SPECIALIST AND SENIOR SPECIALIST PERSONNEL ACTIONS IN FY2013**

**Jessica Gerrity** was temporarily promoted to Deputy Assistant Director, Government and Finance Division from 04/07/13 to 08/05/13.

**John Haskell** was appointed to Assistant Director, Government and Finance Division on 08/26/13.

**Pamela Jackson** was detailed to Assistant Director, Government and Finance Division from 08/26/12 to 08/25/13.

**Marc Labonte** was temporarily promoted to Coordinator of Division Research and Specialist, Government and Finance Division from 01/13/13 to 05/12/13.

**Jeffrey Seifert** was temporarily promoted to Deputy Assistant Director, Government and Finance Division from 08/26/12 to 12/23/12 and from 12/30/12 to 3/30/13.

**H. LISTING OF ALL SENIOR LEVEL POSITION CHANGES IN FY2013**

There were no changes in senior level positions in FY2013.

## I. NEW CRS PRODUCTS IN FY2013

This appendix contains CRS written and Web products prepared for the Congress in FY2013. The products are arranged alphabetically by selected categories and may appear in more than one category. Congressional users can view the full text of products by visiting the CRS Web site ([www.crs.gov](http://www.crs.gov)).

The appendix lists CRS products available for congressional distribution as of September 30, 2013. (It does not include the many CRS products prepared at the specific request of individual Members of Congress. These products are not disseminated further without the permission of the requesting office.)

### Agriculture

- The 2013 Farm Bill: A Comparison of the Senate Agriculture Committee-Reported Bill (S. 954) with Current Law, by Ralph M. Chite, Coordinator, Megan Stubbs, Charles E. Hanrahan, Randy Alison Aussenberg, Jim Monke, Katie Hoover, Randy Schnepp, Renée Johnson, Joel L. Greene, Remy Jurenas, John Glover, Dennis A. Shields and Tadlock Cowan. 2 p. (R43076)
- Agricultural Guest Workers: Legislative Activity in the 113th Congress, by Andorra Bruno. 1 p. (R43161)
- Agriculture, by Justin Murray. (AST60)
- Agriculture, by Justin Murray. (AST128)
- Agriculture and Related Agencies: FY2014 Appropriations, by Jim Monke. 13 p. (R43110)
- Analysis of Renewable Identification Numbers (RINs) in the Renewable Fuel Standard (RFS), by Brent D. Yacobucci. 16 p. (R42824)
- Animal Agriculture: Selected Issues in the 113th Congress, by Joel L. Greene. 11 p. (R42954)
- Canada Intends to Challenge New USDA Country of Origin Labeling Rule in WTO, by Jane M. Smith. (WSLG568)
- Conservation Reserve Program (CRP): Status and Issues, by Megan Stubbs. 16 p. (R42783)
- DC Circuit Dismisses Complaint Against USDA's Raw Almond Rule, by Daniel T. Shedd. (WSLG504)
- Domestic Food Assistance in 2012 Farm Bill Proposals: S. 3240 and H.R. 6083, by Randy Alison Aussenberg. 1 p. (R42829)

Emergency Assistance for Agricultural Land Rehabilitation, by Megan Stubbs. 13 p. (R42854)

Farm Bill 101: Day One Afternoon Session, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1997)

Farm Bill 101: Day One Morning Session, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1996)

Farm Bill 101: Day Two Afternoon Session, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1999)

Farm Bill 101: Day Two Morning Session, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1998)

Farm Bill Expiration and Extension: What Happens October 1st?, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2089)

Federal Crop Insurance for Specialty Crops: Background and Legislative Proposals, by Dennis A. Shields. 18 p. (R42813)

Federal Regulation of Chemicals in Commerce: An Overview of Issues for the 113th Congress, by Linda-Jo Schierow. 9 p. (R42879)

Food Safety Issues for the 113th Congress, by Renée Johnson. 30 p. (R42885)

Fruits, Vegetables, and Other Specialty Crops: Selected Federal Programs, by Renée Johnson. 48 p. (R42771)

House Votes Down Farm Bill, by Daniel T. Shedd. (WSLG560)

Unapproved Genetically Modified Wheat Discovered in Oregon: Status and Implications, by Tadlock Cowan. 5 p. (R43100)

### Appropriations and Budget

- 1st CR (Oct. 1, 2009-Oct. 31, 2009), by Justin Murray. (AST79)

- 2nd CR (Nov. 1, 2009-Dec. 18, 2009), by Justin Murray. (AST78)
- 3rd CR (Dec. 18, 2009-Dec. 23, 2009), by Justin Murray. (AST77)
- Across-the-Board Rescissions in Appropriations Acts: Overview and Recent Practices, by Jessica Tollestrup. 17 p. (R43234)
- The American Taxpayer Relief Act of 2012 and the Budget: What Happened, What's Next, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1851)
- The American Taxpayer Relief Act of 2012: Modifications to the Budget Enforcement Procedures in the Budget Control Act, by Bill Heniff Jr. 4 p. (R42949)
- Appropriations Process, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1975)
- Appropriations Process, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1976)
- Appropriations Process, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1977)
- Army Corps Supplemental Appropriations: Recent History, Trends, and Policy Issues, by Nicole T. Carter and Charles V. Stern. 14 p. (R42841)
- The Budget Control Act, Sequestration, and the Foreign Affairs Budget: Background and Possible Impacts, by Susan B. Epstein. 10 p. (R42994)
- Budget Resolutions and Reconciliation, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1814)
- Budget Resolutions and Reconciliation, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1815)
- Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services: President's FY2014 Budget, by Alison Mitchell, Coordinator, Cliff Binder, Patricia A. Davis, Jim Hahn, Elicia J. Herz, Suzanne M. Kirchhoff, Annie L. Mach, Paulette C. Morgan, Janemarie Mulvey, Carol Rapaport, Amanda K. Sarata, Carmen Solomon-Fears, Scott Szymendera, Scott R. Talaga, Sibyl Tilson, Abra S. Yeh and Evelyne P. Baumrucker. 61 p. (R43073)
- Commerce, Justice, Science, by Justin Murray. (AST61)
- Commerce, Justice, Science, by Justin Murray. (AST129)
- Commerce, Justice, Science, and Related Agencies: FY2014 Appropriations, by John F. Sargent Jr., Coordinator, Jennifer D. Williams, Coordinator, Nathan James, Coordinator, Linda K. Moore, Wendy H. Schacht, M. Angeles Villarreal, Daniel Morgan, William J. Krouse, Heather B. Gonzalez, Kristin Finkle, Eugene Boyd, Lisa N. Sacco, Dana A. Shea, Carmen Solomon-Fears, Ian F. Ferguson, Abigail B. Rudman and Harold F. Upton. 54 p. (R43080)
- Community Development Block Grants: Funding Issues in the 113th Congress, by Eugene Boyd. 16 p. (R43208)
- Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2010, by Justin Murray. (AST55)
- CRS Introductory Statement on Defense Appropriations, by Pat Towell, Coordinator, Don J. Jansen, Thomas J. Nicola, Ronald O'Rourke, Nina M. Serafino, Amy F. Woolf, Gary J. Pagliano, D. Andrew Austin, Amy Belasco, Nese F. DeBruyne, Daniel H. Else, Jennifer K. Elsea, Andrew Feickert, Michael John Garcia, Jeremiah Gertler, Steven A. Hildreth, Lawrence Kapp and R. Chuck Mason. 1 p. (R42903)
- Defense, by Justin Murray. (AST62)
- Defense, by Justin Murray. (AST130)
- Department of Homeland Security Appropriations: FY2014 Overview and Summary, by William L. Painter. 17 p. (R43193)
- Department of Homeland Security: FY2014 Appropriations, by William L. Painter, Coordinator, Natalie Keegan, Francis X. McCarthy, William A. Kandel, Daniel Morgan, Barbara L. Schwemle, Jerome P. Bjelopera, Marc R. Rosenblum, Alison Siskin, Bart Elias, John Frittelli, John D. Motteff, Shawn Reese, Sarah A. Lister, Lennard G. Kruger and Bruce R. Lindsay. 88 p. (R43147)
- Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD): FY2014 Budget Request Overview and Resources, by Maggie McCarty. 5 p. (R43050)
- DHS Appropriations FY2013 and FY2014, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2007)
- DHS Appropriations FY2013 and FY2014, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2015)
- Entering a Plea Agreement Might Hasten a Detainee's Departure from Guantanamo, by Michael John Garcia. (WSLG243)
- Environmental Protection Agency (EPA): Appropriations for FY2013 in P.L. 113-6, by

- David M. Bearden and Robert Esworthy. 38 p. (R43207)
- The Federal Budget: Issues for FY2014 and Beyond, by Mindy R. Levit. 21 p. (R43068)
- Federal Climate Change Funding from FY2008 to FY2014, by Jane A. Leggett, Emily Bruner and Richard K. Lattanzio. 1 p. (R43227)
- Federal Research and Development Funding:**  
FY2014, by John F. Sargent Jr., Coordinator, Robert Esworthy, Heather B. Gonzalez, Harold F. Upton, John D. Motteff, Wendy H. Schacht, Pamela W. Smith, Dennis A. Shields and Daniel Morgan. 51 p. (R43086)
- The Fiscal Cliff — Analysis of the Spending and Revenue Changes Set to Take Effect in FY2013, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1775)
- The Fiscal Cliff — Analysis of the Spending and Revenue Changes Set to Take Effect in FY2013, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1776)
- The Fiscal Cliff — Analysis of the Spending and Revenue Changes Set to Take Effect in FY2013, by Mindy R. Levit, Jim Hahn and Margot L. Crandall-Hollick. (WRE00055)
- Fiscal Policy Update: Upcoming Spending and Debt Decisions for Congress, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2057)
- Funding and Financing Highways and Public Transportation, by William J. Mallett and Robert S. Kirk. 30 p. (R42877)
- FY2010 Budget Resolution, by Justin Murray. (AST75)
- FY2013 Continuing Resolution: Analysis of Components and Congressional Action, by Jessica Tollestrup. 9 p. (R42782)
- FY2013 Defense, Military Construction/VA, Full Year Continuing Resolution (through Sept. 30, 2013), by Justin Murray. (AST127)
- FY2013: Disaster Assistance Supplemental, by Justin Murray. (AST124)
- FY2013 Disaster Assistance Supplemental Introduced 01/04/2013, by Justin Murray. (AST126)
- FY2013 Disaster Assistance Supplemental National Flood Insurance Program Loan Authority, by Justin Murray. (AST125)
- FY2013 Status Table of Appropriations, by Justin Murray, Merete F. Gerli and Jared Conrad Nagel. (AppropriationsStatusTable\_2013)
- FY2013 Supplemental Funding for Disaster Relief: Summary and Considerations for Congress, by Jared T. Brown, Coordinator and William L. Painter, Coordinator. 52 p. (R42869)
- FY2014 Budget Documents: Internet and GPO Availability, by Jared Conrad Nagel. 7 p. (R43075)
- FY2014 Budget Resolution, by Justin Murray. (AST140)
- FY2014 Continuing Resolution (through Dec. 15, 2013), by Justin Murray. (AST142)
- FY2014 Defense Budget: Issues for Congress, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2002)
- FY2014 Defense Budget: Issues for Congress, by Pat Towell, Ronald O'Rourke, Lawrence Kapp and Amy Belasco. (WRE00061)
- FY2014 Defense Budget: Issues for Congress, by Pat Towell, Ronald O'Rourke, Lawrence Kapp and Amy Belasco. (WVB00005)
- FY2014 Federal Research and Development Funding: Issues for Congress, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2022)
- FY2014 International Affairs Budget: Issues for Congress, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2001)
- FY2014 National Defense Authorization Act: Selected Military Personnel Issues, by Don J. Jansen, Coordinator, Lucy P. Martinez, Catherine A. Theohary, Lawrence Kapp, David F. Burrelli and Katherine Blakeley. 35 p. (R43184)
- The FY2014 State and Foreign Operations Budget Request, by Susan B. Epstein, Alex Tiersky and Marian Leonardo Lawson. 16 p. (R43043)
- Homeland Security Budget and Appropriations, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1946)
- The Impact of the Federal Estate Tax on State Estate Taxes, by Steven Maguire. 19 p. (R42788)
- Interior and Environment, by Justin Murray. (AST134)
- Interior-Environment, by Justin Murray. (AST68)
- Interior, Environment, and Related Agencies: Brief Overview of the President's FY2014 Appropriations Request, by Carol Hardy Vincent. 2 p. (R43142)
- Labor, Health and Human Services, and Education (L-HHS-ED): FY2014 Appropriations, by Karen E. Lynch, Coordinator, Scott D. Szymendera, Pamela W. Smith, Gail

- McCallion, David H. Bradley and Amalia K. Corby-Edwards. 1 p. (R43236)
- Labor, HHS, and Education, by Justin Murray. (AST135)
- Labor-HHS-Education, by Justin Murray. (AST69)
- Legislative Branch: FY2014 Appropriations, by Ida A. Brudnick. 1 p. (R43151)
- Military Construction-Veterans Affairs, by Justin Murray. (AST71)
- Military Construction-Veterans Affairs, by Justin Murray. (AST137)
- NASA: Issues for Authorization, Appropriations, and Oversight in the 113th Congress, by Daniel Morgan. 34 p. (R43144)
- Omni, by Justin Murray. (AST141)
- Overview of the Federal Budget Process, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1533)
- Overview of the Federal Budget Process, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1534)
- Overview of the Federal Budget Process, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1535)
- Overview of the Federal Budget Process, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1816)
- Overview of the Federal Budget Process, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1817)
- Overview of the Federal Budget Process, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1818)
- Overview of the Federal Budget Process, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1819)
- Overview of the Federal Budget Process, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1820)
- Overview of the Federal Budget Process, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1821)
- President and The Budget, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1540)
- President and The Budget, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1541)
- President and The Budget, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1823)
- The President's Budget: Overview of Structure and Timing of Submission to Congress, by Michelle D. Christensen. 17 p. (R43163)
- Regular Appropriations Bills: Terms of Initial Consideration and Amendment in the House, FY1996-FY2012, by Jessica Tollestrup. 10 p. (R42933)
- Securing U.S. Diplomatic Facilities and Personnel Abroad: Background and Policy Issues, by Susan B. Epstein and Alex Tiersky. 19 p. (R42834)
- Selected Agency Budget Justifications for FY2014, by Justin Murray. 3 p. (R43059)
- Sequestration: A Review of Estimates of Potential Job Losses, by Linda Levine. 9 p. (R42763)
- Sequestration as a Budget Enforcement Process: Frequently Asked Questions, by Megan S. Lynch. 8 p. (R42972)
- Sidebar on Hiatus During Funding Lapse, by Karen J. Lewis. (WSLG688)
- Sidebar on Hiatus During the Week of October 22, by Karen J. Lewis. (WSLG275)
- State-Foreign Operations, by Justin Murray. (AST72)
- State-Foreign Operations, by Justin Murray. (AST138)
- Summary Report: Congressional Action on the FY2013 Disaster Supplemental, by William L. Painter, Coordinator and Jared T. Brown. 18 p. (R42892)
- Transfer and Reprogramming of Appropriations: An Overview of Authorities, Limitations, and Procedures, by Michelle D. Christensen. 28 p. (R43098)
- A Unified National Security Budget? Issues for Congress, by Catherine Dale, Coordinator, Pat Towell and Nina M. Serafino. 15 p. (R42997)
- Veterans' Medical Care: FY2014 Appropriations, by Sidath Viranga Panangala. 1 p. (R43179)
- Wildfire Management: Federal Funding and Related Statistics, by Kelsi Bracmort. 14 p. (R43077)

## Defense

- 113th Congress: Issues and Policy Seminar: Aligning Defense Strategy and Budgets, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1912)
- 2012-2013 Presidential Election Period: National Security Considerations and Options, by John Rollins. 36 p. (R42773)
- Army Corps Supplemental Appropriations: Recent History, Trends, and Policy Issues, by Nicole T. Carter and Charles V. Stern. 14 p. (R42841)
- The Army's Armored Multi-Purpose Vehicle (AMPV): Background and Issues for Congress, by Andrew Feickert. 6 p. (R43240)

- Ballistic Missile Defense in the Asia-Pacific Region: Cooperation and Opposition, by Ian E. Rinehart, Susan V. Lawrence and Steven A. Hildreth. 22 p. (R43116)
- Change in Law Could Prevent Delays in Veterans' Appeal Process, by Daniel T. Shedd. (WSLG188)
- Chemical Weapons: A Summary Report of Characteristics and Effects, by Dana A. Shea. 12 p. (R42862)
- Congress Poised to Enact Detainee Provisions as Part of 2013 NDAA, by Jennifer K. Elsea. (WSLG347)
- CRS Introductory Statement on Defense Appropriations, by Pat Towell, Coordinator, Don J. Jansen, Thomas J. Nicola, Ronald O'Rourke, Nina M. Serafino, Amy F. Woolf, Gary J. Pagliano, D. Andrew Austin, Amy Belasco, Nese F. DeBruyne, Daniel H. Else, Jennifer K. Elsea, Andrew Feickert, Michael John Garcia, Jeremiah Gertler, Steven A. Hildreth, Lawrence Kapp and R. Chuck Mason. 1 p. (R42903)
- CRS Introductory Statement on Defense Authorization, by Jeremiah Gertler, Coordinator, David F. Burrelli, Catherine Dale, Daniel H. Else, Andrew Feickert, Valerie Ann Bailey Grasso, Steven A. Hildreth, Don J. Jansen, Lawrence Kapp, Paul K. Kerr, Jonathan Medalia, Mary Beth Nikitin, Ronald O'Rourke, Moshe Schwartz, Nina M. Serafino, Catherine A. Theohary, Pat Towell, Amy F. Woolf, Nathan J. Lucas, Gary J. Pagliano and Amy Belasco. 2 p. (R42902)
- Cybersecurity: Current Threats and Policy Considerations for Congress, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1847)
- Cybersecurity Open House, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2040)
- Cybersecurity Open House, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2085)
- Cybersecurity: The Information Sharing Dilemma, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2030)
- Data Collection and the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act, by Edward C. Liu. (WSLG539)
- Defense, by Justin Murray. (AST62)
- Defense, by Justin Murray. (AST130)
- Defense Policy Roundtable: Chemical Weapons in Syria, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1921)
- The Defense Production Act of 1950: History, Authorities, and Reauthorization, by Daniel H. Else and Jared T. Brown. 33 p. (R43118)
- Department of Defense's Use of Contractors to Support Military Operations: Background, Analysis, and Issues for Congress, by Moshe Schwartz and Jennifer Church. 32 p. (R43074)
- Departments of Defense and Veterans Affairs: Status of the Integrated Electronic Health Record (iEHR), by Sidath Viranga Panangala and Don J. Jansen. 29 p. (R42970)
- DOD Alternative Fuels: Policy, Initiatives and Legislative Activity, by Katherine Blakeley. 19 p. (R42859)
- DOD Purchase of Renewable Energy Credits Under the National Defense Authorization Act of 2012, by Anthony Andrews. 25 p. (R42840)
- Employment for Veterans: Trends and Programs, by Benjamin Collins, Coordinator, Christine Scott, Lawrence Kapp, David H. Bradley and Cassandra Dortch. 17 p. (R42790)
- Entering a Plea Agreement Might Hasten a Detainee's Departure from Guantanamo, by Michael John Garcia. (WSLG243)
- Federal Law Update — 06 Sexual Assault and the Uniform Code of Military Justice, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2063)
- Federal Law Update — 08 NSA Data Collection and Surveillance Activities, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2065)
- FLU Preview: NSA Data Collection and Surveillance Activities, by Edward C. Liu. (WSLG662)
- Flu Preview: Sexual Assault under the Uniform Code of Military Justice, by R. Chuck Mason. (WSLG651)
- FOIA and the Authority of Courts to Review the Classification of National Security Information, by Gina Stevens. (WSLG319)
- Foreign Surveillance and the Future of Standing to Sue Post-Clapper, by Andrew Nolan. 12 p. (R43107)
- GI Bills Enacted Prior to 2008 and Related Veterans' Educational Assistance Programs: A Primer, by Cassandra Dortch. 50 p. (R42785)
- House Intelligence Committee Marks Up Cybersecurity Bill CISPA, by Richard M. Thompson II. (WSLG478)

- In Brief: State Department Bureau of Conflict and Stabilization Operations (CSO), by Nina M. Serafino. 13 p. (R42775)
- Intelligence and Information Sharing, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1948)
- Introductory Statement on Ballistic Missile Defense, by Steven A. Hildreth, Coordinator, Mary Beth Nikitin, Nathan J. Lucas, Paul Belkin, Ian E. Rinehart, Jeremy M. Sharp, Amy F. Woolf and Carl Ek. 1 p. (R42904)
- Maritime Territorial and Exclusive Economic Zone (EEZ) Disputes Involving China: Issues for Congress, by Ronald O'Rourke. 68 p. (R42784)
- Military Construction-Veterans Affairs, by Justin Murray. (AST71)
- Military Construction-Veterans Affairs, by Justin Murray. (AST137)
- Military Parents and Child Custody: State and Federal Issues, by Michael A. Miller and David F. Burrelli. 37 p. (R43091)
- Military Sexual Assault: Chronology of Activity in Congress and Related Resources, by Barbara Salazar Torreon. 23 p. (R43168)
- National Security Strategy: Mandates, Execution to Date, and Issues for Congress, by Catherine Dale. 27 p. (R43174)
- Next Steps in Nuclear Arms Control with Russia: Issues for Congress, by Amy F. Woolf. 33 p. (R43037)
- Non-detainees Can't Challenge Detention Law, by Jennifer K. Elsea. (WSLG601)
- Nuclear Regulatory Commission 10 C.F.R. 37, A New Rule to Protect Radioactive Material: Background, Summary, Views from the Field, by Jonathan Medalia. 40 p. (R42868)
- Obstacles to Private Sector Cyber Threat Information Sharing, by Edward C. Liu. (WSLG483)
- The Power of the Convening Authority in Post-Trial Review of Court-Martial, by R. Chuck Mason. (WSLG430)
- Roundtable for New Military Legislative Assistants: Reserve Components and Military Construction, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2083)
- Roundtable Series for New Military Legislative Assistants: Armed Forces, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1846)
- Roundtable Series for New Military Legislative Assistants: DOD Acquisition Process and Policies, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2000)
- Roundtable Series for New Military Legislative Assistants: DOD and VA Health Care Systems, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2008)
- Roundtable Series for New Military Legislative Assistants: Navy and Marine Corps Organization and Major Weapons Systems, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1941)
- Roundtable Series for New Military Legislative Assistants — Nuclear Weapons, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1827)
- Roundtable Series for New Military Legislative Assistants: Organization and Major Weapons, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1939)
- Roundtable Series for New Military Legislative Assistants: Special Operations Forces and Terrorism and Counterterrorism, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1773)
- Roundtable Series for New Military Legislative Assistants: Special Operations Forces and Terrorism and Counterterrorism, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1778)
- Roundtable Series for New Military Legislative Assistants: Special Operations Forces and Terrorism and Counterterrorism, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1782)
- Roundtable Series for New Military Legislative Assistants: War in Afghanistan and U.S. Security Cooperation in Africa, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1781)
- Securing U.S. Diplomatic Facilities and Personnel Abroad: Legislative and Executive Branch Initiatives, by Alex Tiersky. 20 p. (R43195)
- Security Clearance Process: Answers to Frequently Asked Questions, by Frederick M. Kaiser and Michelle D. Christensen. 12 p. (R43216)
- Senate Approves Non-Detention Amendment, by Jennifer K. Elsea. (WSLG322)
- Sexual Assault and the Uniform Code of Military Justice, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2039)
- Sexual Assault and the Uniform Code of Military Justice, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2043)
- Sexual Assaults Under the Uniform Code of Military Justice (UCMJ): Selected Legislative Proposals, by R. Chuck Mason. 18 p. (R43213)
- Unlawful Command Influence in the Military Justice System, by R. Chuck Mason. (WSLG573)

- Unmanned Aircraft Systems (UAS): Manufacturing Trends, by Glennon J. Harrison. 5 p. (R42938)
- U.S. Air Force Bomber Sustainment and Modernization: Background and Issues for Congress, by Michael A. Miller. 70 p. (R43049)
- U.S. May Face Significant Obstacles in Attempt to Apprehend Edward Snowden, by Michael John Garcia. (WSLG561)
- Veterans' Benefits: Honoring America's Veterans and Caring for Camp Lejeune Families Act of 2012 (P.L. 112-154), by Christine Scott, Coordinator, Cassandra Dorch, Daniel T. Shedd, R. Chuck Mason, Sidath Viranga Panangala, Libby Perl, Benjamin Collins and Kate M. Manuel. 25 p. (R42810)
- War in Afghanistan: Campaign Progress, Political Strategy, and Issues for Congress, by Catherine Dale. 21 p. (R43196)
- What Functions May Contractors Perform?: Leaks of Classified Information Raise Questions, by Kate M. Manuel. (WSLG552)
- Economy, Finance, and Recovery**
- 113th Congress: Issues and Policy Seminar: Fiscal Issues (General Session), by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1879)
- The Ability-to-Repay Rule: Possible Effects of the Qualified Mortgage Definition on Credit Availability and Other Selected Issues, by Sean M. Hoskins. 18 p. (R43081)
- Administrative Law Judge Grants Consumer Product Safety Commission's Motion To Add Company's Former Chief Executive Officer as Respondent in Administrative Complaint, by Brandon J. Murrill. (WSLG571)
- AIG's Board Will Not Join Shareholder Suits Against Treasury and Federal Reserve, by M. Maureen Murphy. (WSLG366)
- Amending the JOBS Act: Issues in the 113th Congress, by Gary Shorter. 13 p. (R43084)
- An Analysis of Where American Companies Report Profits: Indications of Profit Shifting, by Mark P. Keightley. 12 p. (R42927)
- Are Agencies Ever Prohibited from Setting Aside Acquisitions for Small Businesses?, by Kate M. Manuel. (WSLG331)
- Bank Deposits for Jackpots, by M. Maureen Murphy. (WSLG608)

- Banking Difficulties for State-Legalized Marijuana Dispensaries, by M. Maureen Murphy. (WSLG682)
- Basics of Capital Regulation and Financial Risk, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2037)
- Basics of Capital Regulation and Financial Risk, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2038)
- Basics of Financial Risks, Safety and Soundness Regulation, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1839)
- Basics of Financial Risks, Safety and Soundness Regulation, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1840)
- Choice and Mobility in the Housing Choice Voucher Program: Review of Research Findings and Considerations for Policymakers, by Maggie McCarty. 27 p. (R42832)
- The Commodity Futures Trading Commission: Background and Current Issues, by Rena S. Miller. 20 p. (R43117)
- Community Development Block Grants: Funding Issues in the 113th Congress, by Eugene Boyd. 16 p. (R43208)
- Community Development Financial Institutions (CDFI) Fund: Programs and Policy Issues, by Sean Lowry. 29 p. (R42770)
- Comparing G-20 Reform of the Over-the-Counter Derivatives Markets, by Rena S. Miller and James K. Jackson. 52 p. (R42961)
- Conflict on Oversight of Reg A Offerings, by Michael V. Seitzinger. (WSLG496)
- Constitutional Challenges of Cities' Plans to Acquire Underwater Mortgage by Eminent Domain, by David H. Carpenter. (WSLG620)
- Constitutional Challenge to the Dodd-Frank Act Dismissed, by David H. Carpenter. (WSLG640)
- Controversy about SEC's Being Asked to Require Disclosure of Political Donations, by Michael V. Seitzinger. (WSLG530)
- Could Agencies Be Required to Use Small Business Set-Asides in Certain Circumstances?, by Kate M. Manuel. (WSLG330)
- Court Rules Fed Chairman Bernanke Must Testify on AIG Rescue Package, by M. Maureen Murphy. (WSLG610)
- Court Upholds SEC Conflict Minerals Rule, by Michael V. Seitzinger. (WSLG641)

- Court Vacates SEC Mineral Resource Extraction Rule, by Michael V. Seitzinger. (WSLG592)
- CRS Introductory Statement on Derivatives Regulation, by Rena S. Miller, Coordinator, Kathleen Ann Ruane, James K. Jackson, Nils Bjorksten, Edward V. Murphy, Marc Labonte, Michael V. Seitzinger, Gary Shorter and D. Andrew Austin. 1 p. (R42899)
- CRS Introductory Statement on Economic Recovery, Growth, and Jobs, by Craig K. Elwell, Coordinator, Linda Levine, Jennifer Teefy, James K. Jackson, Nils Bjorksten, Marc Labonte and Jane G. Gravelle. 1 p. (R42896)
- CRS Introductory Statement on Securities Regulation, by Gary Shorter, Coordinator, Mark P. Keightley, Michael V. Seitzinger, Nils Bjorksten and Rena S. Miller. 1 p. (R42898)
- CRS Introductory Statement on the Fiscal Cliff and the Budget Deficit, by Mindy R. Levit, Coordinator, Bill Heniff Jr., Marc Labonte, Steven Maguire, Kate M. Manuel, Donald J. Marples, Jim Monke, Janemarie Mulvey, Dawn Nuschler, C. Stephen Redhead, Christine Scott, Julie M. Whittaker, Margot L. Crandall-Hollick, Patricia A. Davis, Jane G. Gravelle, Jim Hahn, Thomas L. Hungerford and Katelin P. Isaacs. 1 p. (R42897)
- Current Debates over Exchange Rates: Overview and Issues for Congress, by Rebecca M. Nelson. 28 p. (R43242)
- D.C. Circuit Ruling for Comcast over Tennis Channel Gives Media Distributors an Advantage. (WSLG559)
- Dodd-Frank Investment Adviser Registration Changes, by Michael V. Seitzinger. (WSLG382)
- Does the Debt Ceiling Matter?: The President and the Public Debt Clause, by Kenneth R. Thomas. (WSLG609)
- DOJ Pursuing Bank Crimes: Seeking Civil Money Penalties Against Banks and Insiders for Criminal Violations, by M. Maureen Murphy. (WSLG510)
- DOJ Seeks Civil Penalties for Bank Crimes: Bank of America/Countrywide "Hustle" Program, by M. Maureen Murphy. (WSLG514)
- Domestic Food Assistance in 2012 Farm Bill Proposals: S. 3240 and H.R. 6083, by Randy Alison Aussenberg. 1 p. (R42829)
- Electricity Markets — Recent Issues in Market Structure and Energy Trading, by Richard J. Campbell. 30 p. (R43093)
- The Emergency Food and Shelter National Board Program and Homeless Assistance, by Francis X. McCarthy. 20 p. (R42766)
- Emergency Relief Program: Federal-Aid Highway Assistance for Disaster-Damaged Roads and Bridges, by Robert S. Kirk. 7 p. (R42804)
- Employment for Veterans: Trends and Programs, by Benjamin Collins, Coordinator, Christine Scott, Lawrence Kapp, David H. Bradley and Cassandra Dortch. 17 p. (R42790)
- Equity-Based Crowdfunding without SEC Rules?, by Michael V. Seitzinger. (WSLG580)
- European Union Wind and Solar Electricity Policies: Overview and Considerations, by Phillip Brown. 39 p. (R43176)
- An Examination of Student Loan Interest Rate Proposals in the 113th Congress, by David P. Smole. 35 p. (R43094)
- Fair Debt Collection Practices Act (FDCPA), by Margaret Mikyung Lee. 14 p. (R43041)
- FDIC Makes It Personal: Sues Two Failed Bank Officers For Damages Based on Gross Negligence Under Federal Law, Negligence Under State Law, by M. Maureen Murphy. (WSLG494)
- Federal Crop Insurance for Specialty Crops: Background and Legislative Proposals, by Dennis A. Shields. 18 p. (R42813)
- Federal Law Update — 10 Truth or No Consequences: Selected Issues in Consumer Credit Protection, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1969)
- Federal Regulators Have a Bite (Not a Byte) at Bitcoins, by M. Maureen Murphy. (WSLG599)
- Federal Reserve Has No Expiration Date, by M. Maureen Murphy. (WSLG659)
- Federal Reserve: Unconventional Monetary Policy Options, by Marc Labonte. 30 p. (R42962)
- Fed's Debit Card Interchange Fees Vacated, by M. Maureen Murphy. (WSLG624)
- FEGLIA Preempts Virginia Law: Congress Wants Insurance Holders to Have Freedom of Choice, by Erin Davis. (WSLG557)

- The FHA Single-Family Mortgage Insurance Program: Financial Status and Related Current Issues, by Katie Jones. 1 p. (R42875)
- Financial Aid for Students: Online Resources, by Laura L. Monagle. 12 p. (R43108)
- Financial Condition of Depository Banks, by Darryl E. Getter. 15 p. (R43002)
- Financial Disclosure by Federal Officials and Publication of Disclosure Reports, by Jack Maskell. 6 p. (R43186)
- Financial Services, by Justin Murray. (AST64)
- Financial Services, by Justin Murray. (AST132)
- Financial Stability Oversight Council Designates GECC and AIG as Fed-Regulated SIFIs, by M. Maureen Murphy. (WSLG596)
- Financing Catastrophic Natural Hazard Risks: Innovative New Approaches, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2026)
- Financing Natural Catastrophe Exposure: Issues and Options for Improving Risk Transfer Markets, by Rawle O. King. 30 p. (R43182)
- The "Fiscal Cliff" and the American Taxpayer Relief Act of 2012, by Mindy R. Levit, Coordinator, Julie M. Whittaker, Jim Monke, Janemarie Mulvey, Margot L. Crandall-Hollick and Jim Hahn. 15 p. (R42884)
- Fixing a Split on What's Material Enough for Securities Class Actions, by Michael V. Seitzinger. (WSLG461)
- FLU Preview — Truth or No Consequences: Selected Issues in Consumer Credit Protection, by Margaret Mikyung Lee. (WSLG467)
- Foreign Corrupt Practices Act: Reported Investigation of JPMorgan Chase, by Michael V. Seitzinger. (WSLG654)
- Fruits, Vegetables, and Other Specialty Crops: Selected Federal Programs, by Renée Johnson. 48 p. (R42771)
- GAO: Complexity & Inconsistencies Undermined the Independent Foreclosure Review, by David H. Carpenter. (WSLG475)
- Government Assistance for AIG: Summary and Cost, by Baird Webel. 18 p. (R42953)
- House Bill Will Require SEC to Increase Consideration of Costs and Benefits of Rules and Orders, by Michael V. Seitzinger. (WSLG586)
- House Votes A Second Time in Two Years to End Annual Privacy Notices from Financial Institutions, by M. Maureen Murphy. (WSLG471)
- H.R. 792 Seeks to Preempt FDA Regulation of Premium Traditional Cigars, by Jane M. Smith. (WSLG487)
- Inflation and the Real Minimum Wage: A Fact Sheet, by Linda Levine and Craig K. Elwell. 3 p. (R42973)
- Insurance Agent Licensing: Background on Federal "NARAB" Legislation, by Baird Webel. 6 p. (R43095)
- Insurance Regulation: Issues, Background, and Legislation in the 113th Congress, by Baird Webel. 22 p. (R43067)
- Investment Advice Isn't Hobbs Act Property, by Charles Doyle. (WSLG587)
- JOBS Act Allows Some Banks to End SEC Reporting, by Michael V. Seitzinger. (WSLG414)
- JPMorgan Consent Orders Target Risk Management and Anti-Money-Laundering Programs but Include No Civil Money Penalties, Despite \$6 Billion Trading Loss, by M. Maureen Murphy. (WSLG374)
- Judge Sorts Out LIBOR Claims, by M. Maureen Murphy. (WSLG500)
- Justice Department Proposes Settlement with Makers of Budweiser, by Kathleen Ann Ruane. (WSLG492)
- The "King of Beers" May Not Be Acquiring A "Corona" As Its Crown, by Kathleen Ann Ruane. (WSLG404)
- National Mortgage Settlement Compensation Payments Begin, by David H. Carpenter. (WSLG541)
- Natural Gas in the U.S. Economy: Opportunities for Growth, by Michael Ratner and Robert Pirog. 2 p. (R42814)
- NY AG Announces Intent to Sue BOA and Wells Fargo for Violating, by David H. Carpenter. (WSLG509)
- Obama Nominates New Administrator of OIRA, by Daniel T. Shedd. (WSLG503)
- Online Banking Fraud: Liability for Unauthorized Payment from Business Checking Account, by M. Maureen Murphy. (WSLG672)

- Oversight and Legal Enforcement of the National Mortgage Settlement, by David H. Carpenter. 15 p. (R42919)
- Overview of Banking and Security Regulatory Policies, 101: From Glass-Steagall to Volcker, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1829)
- Overview of Banking and Security Regulatory Policies, 101: From Glass-Steagall to Volcker, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1830)
- Overview of Banking and Security Regulatory Policies, 101: From Glass-Steagall to Volcker, by Edward V. Murphy. (WRE00056)
- An Overview of the Transaction Account Guarantee (TAG) Program and the Potential Impact of Its Expiration or Extension, by Sean M. Hoskins. 12 p. (R42787)
- Policy Issues Related to Credit Union Lending, by Darryl E. Getter. 16 p. (R43167)
- Rebuilding Household Wealth: Implications for Economic Recovery, by Craig K. Elwell. 16 p. (R43228)
- Regulators Allow 13 Servicers to Terminate and Replace the Independent Foreclosure Review, by David H. Carpenter. (WSLG381)
- Remittances: Background and Issues for Congress, by Martin A. Weiss. 19 p. (R43217)
- The "Rule of Two" and Small Business Set-Asides, by Kate M. Manuel. (WSLG329)
- SBA Assistance to Small Business Startups: Client Experiences and Program Impact, by Robert Jay Dilger. 21 p. (R43083)
- SEC Issues JOBS Act Advertising Rule, by Michael V. Seitzinger. (WSLG605)
- Set-Asides for Small Businesses: Legal Requirements and Issues, by Erika K. Lunder and Kate M. Manuel. 34 p. (R42981)
- Small Business Administration Trade and Export Promotion Programs, by Sean Lowry. 21 p. (R43155)
- Small Business and the President's Budget, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2009)
- Small Business Set-Asides Loom Large in Federal Spending — and Litigation, by Kate M. Manuel. (WSLG328)
- State and Federal Law concerning the Duties of Directors to Prevent Corporate Wrongdoing. (WSLG676)
- TILA's Mortgage Rescission Provision: Another Circuit Heard From, by M. Maureen Murphy. (WSLG637)
- "Too Big to Fail" Financial Firms, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2032)
- "Too Big to Fail" Financial Firms, by Marc Labonte. (WRE00066)
- U.S. Renewable Electricity: How Does Wind Generation Impact Competitive Power Markets?, by Phillip Brown. 22 p. (R42818)
- Virtual Currency Under Scrutiny, by M. Maureen Murphy. (WSLG648)
- Wells Fargo Must Pay \$203 Million Restitution for Overdraft Misrepresentations, by M. Maureen Murphy. (WSLG544)
- Who Regulates Whom and How? An Overview of U.S. Financial Regulatory Policy for Banking and Securities Markets, by Edward V. Murphy. 15 p. (R43087)
- Will a Senate Bill, If Enacted, Have an Impact upon Implementing Dodd-Frank and the JOBS Act?, by Michael V. Seitzinger. (WSLG626)

### **Education, Employment, and Income**

- Adult Education and Family Literacy Act (AEFLA): A Primer, by Benjamin Collins. 18 p. (R43036)
- Affirmative Action Case Sent Back to Lower Court, by Jody Feder. (WSLG562)
- Banning the Use of Racial Preferences in Higher Education: A Legal Analysis of *Schuette v. Coalition to Defend Affirmative Action*, by Jody Feder. 6 p. (R43205)
- Carl D. Perkins Career and Technical Education Act of 2006: Background and Performance, by Cassandra Dorch. 30 p. (R42863)
- Carl D. Perkins Career and Technical Education Act of 2006: Implementation Issues, by Cassandra Dorch. 13 p. (R42858)
- Compensatory Time and the Working Families Flexibility Act of 2013, by Gerald Mayer and Benjamin Collins. 5 p. (R43088)
- Courts Continue to Recognize Validity of Mandatory Arbitration Agreements, by Jon O. Shimabukuro. (WSLG660)

- Cybersecurity: Workforce Issues and Options for Recruitment, Education, and Development, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2004)
- Do Single-Sex Classrooms Unlawfully Discriminate on the Basis of Sex?, by Jody Feder. (WSLG240)
- Education-Related Regulatory Flexibilities, Waivers, and Federal Assistance in Response to Disasters and National Emergencies, by Cassandra Dorch, Coordinator, David P. Smole and Rebecca R. Skinner. 29 p. (R42881)
- Elementary and Secondary Education Act: Estimated Burden Hours and Cost of Information Collections, by Rebecca R. Skinner. 1 p. (R43190)
- Employment and Job Creation Visas for Permanent and Temporary Admissions, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1955)
- Employment Discrimination Based on Pregnancy: Protections and Exceptions, by Cynthia Brougher. (WSLG456)
- Employment Eligibility Verification and Worksite Enforcement, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1953)
- Employment for Veterans: Trends and Programs, by Benjamin Collins, Coordinator, Christine Scott, Lawrence Kapp, David H. Bradley and Cassandra Dorch. 17 p. (R42790)
- ENDA and SNDA Are Reintroduced, by Jody Feder. (WSLG520)
- ESEA Reauthorization Proposals in the 112th Congress: Comparison of Major Features, by Jeffrey J. Kuenzi, Gail McCallion, Rebecca R. Skinner and Cassandra Dorch. 1 p. (R42819)
- ESEA Reauthorization Proposals in the 113th Congress: Comparison of Major Features, by Rebecca R. Skinner, Gail McCallion, Cassandra Dorch and Jeffrey J. Kuenzi. 67 p. (R43146)
- Expediting the Return to Work: Approaches in the Unemployment Compensation Program, by Julie M. Whittaker. 1 p. (R43044)
- The Family and Medical Leave Act (FMLA): Policy Issues, by Gerald Mayer. 28 p. (R43214)
- Federal Law Update — 09 Same-Sex Marriage, ENDA, and SNDA: Constitutional Rights and Statutory Protections for Individuals Who Are Gay, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1968)
- The Federal Minimum Wage: In Brief, by David H. Bradley. 8 p. (R43089)
- FLU Preview: Same-Sex Marriage, ENDA, and SNDA, by Jody Feder. (WSLG442)
- GI Bills Enacted Prior to 2008 and Related Veterans' Educational Assistance Programs: A Primer, by Cassandra Dorch. 50 p. (R42785)
- The Impact of Sequestration on Unemployment Insurance Benefits: Frequently Asked Questions, by Julie M. Whittaker and Katelin P. Isaacs. 6 p. (R43133)
- Institutional Eligibility for Participation in Title IV Student Financial Aid Programs, by Shannon M. Mahan and Alexandra Hegji. 32 p. (R43159)
- Labor, Health and Human Services, and Education (L-HHS-ED): FY2014 Appropriations, by Karen E. Lynch, Coordinator, Scott D. Szymendera, Pamela W. Smith, Gail McCallion, David H. Bradley and Amalia K. Corby-Edwards. 1 p. (R43236)
- Labor, HHS, and Education, by Justin Murray. (AST135)
- Labor-HHS-Education, by Justin Murray. (AST69)
- Michigan and the Right to Work, by Jon O. Shimabukuro. (WSLG386)
- NLRB Exercises Jurisdiction Over Tribal Casinos, by Jane M. Smith. (WSLG508)
- Noel Canning and the National Labor Relations Board, by Jon O. Shimabukuro. (WSLG411)
- Obama Administration Delays Implementation of ACA's Employer Responsibility Requirements: A Brief Legal Overview, by Jennifer A. Staman. (WSLG582)
- Offshoring of Airline Maintenance: Implications for Domestic Jobs and Aviation Safety, by Bart Elias and Rachel Tang. 26 p. (R42876)
- A Possible Paycheck for Some Unpaid Interns?, by Jon O. Shimabukuro. (WSLG642)
- Potential Repeal of Section 505 of IIRIRA: What Would It Mean for Unauthorized Aliens' Eligibility for In-State Tuition?, by Kate M. Manuel. (WSLG463)
- Practical Implications of *Noel Canning* on the NLRB and CFPB, by Todd Garvey and David H. Carpenter. 23 p. (R43032)

Programs for Minority Serving Institutions Under the Higher Education Act, by Alexandra Hegji. 52 p. (R43237)

School Resource Officers: Law Enforcement Officers in Schools, by Gail McCallion and Nathan James. 1 p. (R43126)

Supreme Court to Review the Use of Race in Higher Education ... Again, by Jody Feder. (WSLG259)

Teacher Evaluation: Policy Issues in Brief, by Jeffrey J. Kuenzi. 7 p. (R43212)

Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF): Characteristics of the Cash Assistance Caseload, by Gene Falk. 21 p. (R43187)

The Unemployed and Job Openings: A Data Primer, by Donald Hirasuna. 21 p. (R42943)

Unemployment Insurance: Legislative Issues in the 113th Congress, by Julie M. Whittaker and Katelin P. Isaacs. 14 p. (R42936)

The U.S. Science and Engineering Workforce: Recent, Current, and Projected Employment, Wages, and Unemployment, by John F. Sargent Jr. 35 p. (R43061)

Workforce Investment Act (WIA) Reauthorization Proposals in the 113th Congress: Comparison of Major Features of Current Law and H.R. 803, by David H. Bradley and Benjamin Collins. 23 p. (R42990)

### **Emergencies and Disasters**

Analysis of the Sandy Recovery Improvement Act of 2013, by Jared T. Brown, Edward C. Liu and Francis X. McCarthy. 27 p. (R42991)

Bangladesh Apparel Factory Collapse: Background in Brief, by Mary Jane Bolle. 10 p. (R43085)

Deepwater Horizon Oil Spill: Recent Activities and Ongoing Developments, by Curry L. Hagerty and Jonathan L. Ramseur. 12 p. (R42942)

Disasters 101: Introduction to Emergency and Disaster Response for Congressional Staff, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2012)

Education-Related Regulatory Flexibilities, Waivers, and Federal Assistance in Response to Disasters and National Emergencies, by Cassandra Dortch, Coordinator, David P. Smole and Rebecca R. Skinner. 29 p. (R42881)

Emergency Management in DHS, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1945)

Emergency Relief Program: Federal-Aid Highway Assistance for Disaster-Damaged Roads and Bridges, by Robert S. Kirk. 7 p. (R42804)

Federal Aid for Reconstruction of Houses of Worship: A Legal Analysis, by Cynthia Brougher. 13 p. (R42974)

Federal Disaster Assistance after Hurricanes Katrina, Rita, Wilma, Gustav, and Ike, by Jared Conrad Nagel, Coordinator and Bruce R. Lindsay, Coordinator. 1 p. (R43139)

Federal Disaster Assistance for Houses of Worship: Issues for Congress, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1940)

Federal Emergency Management: A Brief Introduction, by Bruce R. Lindsay, Coordinator, Robert S. Kirk, David M. Bearden, Kelsi Bracmort, Maggie McCarty, Sarah A. Lister, Megan Stubbs, Lawrence Kapp, Tadlock Cowan and Dennis A. Shields. 27 p. (R42845)

Hurricane Sandy Prompts Debate Over Coastal Adaptation to Future Hurricanes and Storms, by Robert Meltz. (WSLG309)

Hurricane Sandy: Tax Treatment of Payments to Individuals, by Carol A. Pettit. (WSLG333)

The National Earthquake Hazards Reduction Program (NEHRP): Issues in Brief, by Peter Folger. 7 p. (R43141)

The National Flood Insurance Program: Status and Remaining Issues for Congress, by Rawle O. King. 37 p. (R42850)

Natural Hazards and Disasters: An Introduction to the Federal Role, by Kelsi Bracmort, Jared T. Brown and Peter Folger. (WVB00010)

Summary Report: Congressional Action on the FY2013 Disaster Supplemental, by William L. Painter, Coordinator and Jared T. Brown. 18 p. (R42892)

When Acts of God Hit Houses of God, Who Pays?, by Cynthia Brougher. (WSLG431)

### **Energy, Environment, and Resources**

113th Congress: Issues and Policy Seminar: Energy Issues in the 113th Congress, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1915)

Air Quality: EPA's 2013 Changes to the Particulate Matter (PM) Standard, by Robert Esworthy. 43 p. (R42934)

- Air Quality Issues in Natural Gas Systems, by Richard K. Lattanzio. 71 p. (R42833)
- Air Quality Issues in Natural Gas Systems: In Brief, by Richard K. Lattanzio. 17 p. (R42986)
- Analysis of Recent Proposals to Amend the Resource Conservation and Recovery Act (RCRA) to Create a Coal Combustion Residuals Permit Program, by Linda Luther, James D. Werner and James E. McCarthy. 81 p. (R43003)
- Analysis of Renewable Identification Numbers (RINs) in the Renewable Fuel Standard (RFS), by Brent D. Yacobucci. 16 p. (R42824)
- Background on and Implementation of the Bevill and Bentzen Exclusions in the Resource Conservation and Recovery Act: EPA Authorities to Regulate "Special Wastes," by Linda Luther. 10 p. (R43149)
- Bee Health: Background and Issues for Congress, by M. Lynne Corn and Renée Johnson. 25 p. (R43191)
- Bee Health: The Role of Pesticides, by Linda-Jo Schierow, M. Lynne Corn and Renée Johnson. 23 p. (R42855)
- Bleak House on the Prairie: 20 Years of Litigation Over Grazing on Public Lands, by Larry M. Eig. (WSLG306)
- BP Agrees to Plead Guilty to Certain Criminal Charges and Pay Fines for Gulf Oil Spill, by James V. DeBergh. (WSLG305)
- The Children's Crusade: Teens Use Public Trust Doctrine to Challenge Greenhouse Gas Emissions, by Robert Meltz. (WSLG476)
- City of Longmont Bans Hydraulic Fracturing, Raising New Questions About Local Government Regulation of Oil and Gas Activities, by Brandon J. Murrill. (WSLG327)
- Clean Air Issues in the 113th Congress: An Overview, by James E. McCarthy. 17 p. (R42895)
- Climate Change and Beachfront Property Rights: the Outer Banks Cases, by Robert Meltz. (WSLG670)
- Climate Change and Existing Law: Legal Issues Past, Present, and Future, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1759)
- Climate Change and Existing Law: Legal Issues Past, Present, and Future, by Robert Meltz. (WRE00054)
- Climate Change Legislation in the 113th Congress, by Jonathan L. Ramseur. 19 p. (R43230)
- Climate Change Science: Key Points, by Jane A. Leggett. 1 p. (R43229)
- Court Allows EPA to Veto Already-Issued Corps of Engineers Permits — and a Mountaintop Mining Proposal Hangs in the Balance, by Robert Meltz. (WSLG513)
- Court Upholds EPA's Only Grant of an Interstate Air Pollution Petition for a Single Source, by Robert Meltz. (WSLG629)
- Court Upholds Oklahoma's Right to Control Its Share of Water Under Red River Compact, by Cynthia Brougher. (WSLG572)
- Deepwater Horizon Oil Spill: Recent Activities and Ongoing Developments, by Curry L. Hagerty and Jonathan L. Ramseur. 12 p. (R42942)
- Department of the Interior Ocean Energy Bureaus: Status of 2010 Structural Reforms and Issues for Congress, by Curry L. Hagerty. 18 p. (R43137)
- DOD Alternative Fuels: Policy, Initiatives and Legislative Activity, by Katherine Blakeley. 19 p. (R42859)
- DOD Purchase of Renewable Energy Credits Under the National Defense Authorization Act of 2012, by Anthony Andrews. 25 p. (R42840)
- Does a Pelly Petition Seek a Keystone XL Cop-out?, by Kristina Alexander. (WSLG499)
- Electrical Power: Overview of Congressional Issues, by Richard J. Campbell. 11 p. (R42923)
- Electricity Markets — Recent Issues in Market Structure and Energy Trading, by Richard J. Campbell. 30 p. (R43093)
- Endangered Fish Dodge a Legal Bullet, by Kristina Alexander. (WSLG435)
- The Endangered Species Act (ESA) in the 113th Congress: New and Recurring Issues, by Robert Meltz, Pervaze A. Sheikh, Eugene H. Buck, Kristina Alexander and M. Lynne Corn. 17 p. (R42945)
- Energy and Water, by Justin Murray. (AST131)
- Energy and Water Development: FY2014 Appropriations, by Carl E. Behrens, Coordinator, David M. Bearden, Carol Glover, Charles V. Stern, Jonathan Medalia, Daniel Morgan, Fred Sissine, Anthony Andrews and Mark Holt. 55 p. (R43121)

- Energy and Water Development: FY2014 Appropriations, Preliminary Tables, by Carl E. Behrens, Coordinator, David M. Bearden, Carol Glover, Charles V. Stern, Jonathan Medalia, Daniel Morgan, Fred Sissine, Anthony Andrews and Mark Holt. 7 p. (R43069)
- Energy-Water, by Justin Murray. (AST63)
- Energy-Water Nexus: The Energy Sector's Water Use, by Nicole T. Carter. 11 p. (R43199)
- Energy-Water Nexus: The Water Sector's Energy Use, by Claudia Copeland. 9 p. (R43200)
- Environmental Protection Agency (EPA): Appropriations for FY2013 in P.L. 113-6, by David M. Bearden and Robert Esworthy. 38 p. (R43207)
- Environmental Requirements Addressed During Corps Civil Works Project Planning: Background and Issues for Congress, by Linda Luther. 20 p. (R43209)
- EPA's Proposed CO<sub>2</sub> Standards for New Fossil-Fuel Fired Power Plants: Likely Legal Challenges, by Robert Meltz. (WSLG686)
- EPA Standards for Greenhouse Gas Emissions from Power Plants: Many Questions, Some Answers, by James E. McCarthy. 12 p. (R43127)
- European Union Wind and Solar Electricity Policies: Overview and Considerations, by Phillip Brown. 39 p. (R43176)
- Export Clause: Limitation on Congress's Taxing Power, by Erika K. Lunder. 7 p. (R42780)
- Federal and State Authority over Surplus Water Stored at Federal Water Projects, by Cynthia Brougher. 10 p. (R42836)
- Federal Climate Change Funding from FY2008 to FY2014, by Jane A. Leggett, Emily Bruner and Richard K. Lattanzio. 1 p. (R43227)
- Federal Involvement in Flood Response and Flood Infrastructure Repair: Storm Sandy Recovery, by Nicole T. Carter. 1 p. (R42803)
- Federal Law Update — 03 Oil: The Federal Role in Production, Transportation, and Spill Liability, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1962)
- Federal Law Update — 06 Climate Change and Existing Law: Legal Issues Past, Present, and Future, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1965)
- Federal Oversight and State Cooperation in the Chesapeake Bay, by Cynthia Brougher. 12 p. (R43090)
- Federal Permitting and Oversight of Export of Fossil Fuels, by Adam Vann, Brandon J. Murrill and Daniel T. Shedd. 1 p. (R43231)
- FLU Preview: Climate Change and Existing Law: Legal Issues Past, Present, and Future, by Robert Meltz. (WSLG446)
- FLU Preview: The Federal Role in Oil Production, Transportation and Spill Liability, by Adam Vann. (WSLG451)
- FutureGen: A Brief History and Issues for Congress, by Peter Folger. 12 p. (R43028)
- FWS to Remove Federal Protection for Most Gray Wolves, by Kristina Alexander. (WSLG540)
- Government-Built Sand Dunes as a Response to Sea Level Rise Get a Judicial Boost, by Robert Meltz. (WSLG625)
- The Great Lakes Restoration Initiative: Background and Issues, by Pervaze A. Sheikh. 19 p. (R43249)
- Greenhouse Gas Emissions and the Supreme Court: Is Act Three Coming Up?, by Robert Meltz. (WSLG639)
- Green Infrastructure and Issues in Managing Urban Stormwater, by Claudia Copeland. 25 p. (R43131)
- Guns, Excise Taxes, and Wildlife Restoration, by Jane G. Gravelle and M. Lynne Corn. 5 p. (R42992)
- H.R. 2273 and S. 3512: Analysis of Proposals to Create a Coal Combustion Residuals Permit Program Under RCRA, by Linda Luther. 41 p. (R42847)
- Hurricane Sandy Prompts Debate Over Coastal Adaptation to Future Hurricanes and Storms, by Robert Meltz. (WSLG309)
- Hydraulic Fracturing: Selected Legal Issues, by Adam Vann, Mary Tiemann and Brandon J. Murrill. 1 p. (R43152)
- Injurious Species Listings Under the Lacey Act: A Legal Briefing, by Kristina Alexander. 25 p. (R43170)
- Inland Waterways: Financing and Management Options in Federal Studies, by John Frittelli. 15 p. (R43101)

- Interior and Environment, by Justin Murray.  
(AST134)
- Interior-Environment, by Justin Murray. (AST68)
- Interior, Environment, and Related Agencies: Brief  
Overview of the President's FY2014  
Appropriations Request, by Carol Hardy  
Vincent. 2 p. (R43142)
- Interstate Natural Gas Pipelines: Process and Timing  
of FERC Permit Application Review, by Paul  
W. Parfomak. 13 p. (R43138)
- Keystone XL: Assessing the Proposed Pipeline's  
Impacts on Greenhouse Gas Emissions, by  
Richard K. Lattanzio. 19 p. (R43180)
- Long and Winding Roadless Rule Litigation  
Reaches End, by Kristina Alexander.  
(WSLG244)
- Mention of Climate Change in President Obama's  
Inaugural and State of the Union Addresses  
Gives Nudge to EPA Regulation Under Clean  
Air Act, by Robert Meltz. (WSLG390)
- Mixed-Oxide Fuel Fabrication Plant and Plutonium  
Disposition: Management and Policy Issues,  
by Mark Holt and Mary Beth Nikitin. 10 p.  
(R43125)
- Motorized Recreation on Bureau of Land  
Management and Forest Service Lands, by  
Katie Hoover and Carol Hardy Vincent. 13 p.  
(R42920)
- Motorized Recreation on National Park Service  
Lands, by Kristina Alexander, Carol Hardy  
Vincent and Laura B. Comay. 18 p. (R42955)
- Natural Gas in the U.S. Economy: Opportunities for  
Growth, by Michael Ratner and Robert Pirog.  
2 p. (R42814)
- Nondiscrimination in Environmental Regulation: A  
Legal Analysis, by Cynthia Brougher. 12 p.  
(R42952)
- The Northeast Home Heating Oil Reserve and the  
National Oilheat Research Alliance, by  
Anthony Andrews. 20 p. (R43235)
- Nuclear Energy: Overview of Congressional Issues,  
by Mark Holt. 10 p. (R42853)
- Obama Announces Climate Action Plan, by Jane A.  
Leggett, Coordinator. 12 p. (R43120)
- Ocean Acidification, by Peter Folger and Harold F.  
Upton. 1 p. (R43185)
- Offshore Wind to Power New York? BOEM Fields  
New Proposal, by Adam Vann. (WSLG371)
- The Oil Spill Liability Trust Fund: The Definition of  
"Oil" and Related Issues for Congress, by  
Jonathan L. Ramseur. 15 p. (R43128)
- Overview of Management and Restoration Activities  
in the Lake Tahoe Basin, by Pervaze A. Sheikh,  
Amanda Marie Levin and Charles V. Stern.  
31 p. (R43224)
- Overview of Management and Restoration Activities  
in the Salton Sea, by Pervaze A. Sheikh,  
Amanda Marie Levin and Charles V. Stern. 1 p.  
(R43211)
- An Overview of Unconventional Oil and Natural  
Gas: Resources and Federal Actions, by Mary  
Tiemann and Michael Ratner. 23 p. (R43148)
- Ozone Air Quality Standards: EPA's 2013 Revision,  
by James E. McCarthy. 12 p. (R43092)
- Perspectives on the Relationship between Hazardous  
Fuel Treatment and Wildfire Management  
Costs, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2044)
- Poaching in Africa: Issues for Congress CRS  
Roundtable Discussion, by Justin T.  
Paulhamus. (WPE2088)
- A Preemptive Legal Strike? Shell Seeks Injunction to  
Prevent Environmental Group Challenges to  
Drilling Permits, by Adam Vann. (WSLG332)
- Privatizing the Tennessee Valley Authority: Options  
and Issues, by Richard J. Campbell. 19 p.  
(R43172)
- Proposed Reform of the Toxic Substances Control  
Act (TSCA) in the 113th Congress: S. 1009  
Compared with S. 696 and Current Law, by  
Linda-Jo Schierow. 85 p. (R43136)
- Prospects for Coal in Electric Power and Industry, by  
Richard J. Campbell, Phillip Brown and Peter  
Folger. 18 p. (R42950)
- Reallocation of Water Storage at Federal Water  
Projects for Municipal and Industrial Water  
Supply, by Nicole T. Carter and Cynthia  
Brougher. 21 p. (R42805)
- Regulation of Fertilizers: Ammonium Nitrate and  
Anhydrous Ammonia, by Dana A. Shea, Scott  
Szymendera and Linda-Jo Schierow. 17 p.  
(R43070)
- Regulation of Power Plant Wastewater Discharges:  
Summary of EPA's Proposed Rule, by Claudia  
Copeland. 29 p. (R43169)
- A Restriction on Liquified Natural Gas (LNG)  
Exports: An Actionable Subsidy Under WTO  
Rules?, by Brandon J. Murrill. (WSLG434)

Shark Finning: What Can the States Do?, by Adam Vann. (WSLG589)

The Supreme Court is Asked to Review Two Key Clean Air Act Programs, by Robert Meltz. (WSLG474)

Update on Controlling Greenhouse Gases from International Aviation, by Jane A. Leggett. 1 p. (R42828)

U.S. Forest Service Project Appeals and Litigation, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1783)

U.S. Renewable Electricity: How Does Wind Generation Impact Competitive Power Markets?, by Phillip Brown. 22 p. (R42818)

U.S. Supreme Court Wades Into State Water Wars, by Cynthia Brougher. (WSLG473)

Water Quality Issues in the 113th Congress: An Overview, by Claudia Copeland. 20 p. (R42883)

Water Resource Issues in the 113th Congress, by Betsy A. Cody, Coordinator, Nicole T. Carter, Pervaze A. Sheikh and Charles V. Stern. 1 p. (R42947)

Water, Water, Everywhere — Present and Possible Future Supreme Court Water Cases, by Robert Meltz. (WSLG388)

Wildfire Management: Federal Funding and Related Statistics, by Kelsi Bracmort. 14 p. (R43077)

Wildfire Management: Hotshot Crews, by Kelsi Bracmort. 2 p. (R43129)

Yucca Mountain Lives ... For Now, by Todd Garvey. (WSLG633)

## Federal Government

113th Congress: Issues and Policy Seminar: Campaign Finance, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1878)

113th Congress Test, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1777)

2012-2013 Presidential Election Period: National Security Considerations and Options, by John Rollins. 36 p. (R42773)

3rd Circuit: President's Recess Appointment Power Only Extends to Intersession Recesses, by David H. Carpenter. (WSLG521)

Administrative Agencies and Claims of Unreasonable Delay: Analysis of Court Treatment, by Daniel T. Shedd. 2 p. (R43013)

The Administrative Process by Which Groups May Be Acknowledged as Indian Tribes by the Department of the Interior, by Jane M. Smith. 8 p. (R43051)

Advanced Legislative Process Institute — April 11-12, 2013, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2041)

Advanced Legislative Process Institute: July 11-12, 2013, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2034)

The Buy American Act in Brief: Preferences for "Domestic" Supplies and Construction Materials in Federal Procurements, by Kate M. Manuel. 11 p. (R43140)

Changes in the Membership of the 112th Congress, by Jennifer E. Manning. (Congress\_112)

Changes in the Membership of the 113th Congress, by Jennifer E. Manning. (Congress\_113)

Changes to Senate Procedures in the 113th Congress Affecting the Operation of Cloture (S.Res. 15 and S.Res. 16), by Elizabeth Rybicki. 25 p. (R42996)

Changes to the Federal "Hatch Act" Will Free Up Many State and Local Employees to Run for Office, by Jack Maskell. (WSLG355)

Chevron Deference: Court Treatment of Agency Interpretations of Ambiguous Statutes, by Todd Garvey and Daniel T. Shedd. 1 p. (R43203)

*Cobell v. Salazar* Settlement Is Final and Ready for Disbursing, by Jane M. Smith. (WSLG310)

Common Questions About Federal Records and Related Agency Requirements, by Wendy Ginsberg. 9 p. (R43072)

Community Development Financial Institutions (CDFI) Fund: Programs and Policy Issues, by Sean Lowry. 29 p. (R42770)

Congress: An Introduction to Process and Resources, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1524)

Congress: An Introduction to Process and Resources, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1525)

Congress: An Introduction to Process and Resources, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1803)

Congress: An Introduction to Process and Resources, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1804)

Congress: An Introduction to Process and Resources, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1805)

Congress: An Introduction to Process and Resources, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1806)

- Congress: An Introduction to Process and Resources, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1807)
- Congress: An Introduction to Process and Resources, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1808)
- Congress: An Introduction to Process and Resources, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1809)
- Congress: An Introduction to Process and Resources, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1810)
- Congress: An Introduction to Process and Resources, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1852)
- Congress: An Introduction to Process and Resources, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1923)
- Congress: An Introduction to Process and Resources (Senate Only), by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2048)
- Congress Can't Dictate Jerusalem Policy, by Jennifer K. Elsea. (WSLG612)
- Congressional Authority to Enact Criminal Law: An Examination of Selected Recent Cases, by Charles Doyle. 21 p. (R43023)
- Congressional Authority to Regulate Firearms: A Legal Overview, by Vivian S. Chu. 14 p. (R43033)
- Congressional Departures for the 112th Congress, by Jennifer E. Manning. (Congress\_112\_departures)
- Congressional Departures for the 113th Congress, by Jennifer E. Manning. (Congress\_113\_departure)
- Congressional Investigations of the Department of Justice, 1920-2012: History, Law, and Practice, by Todd Garvey and Alissa M. Dolan. 49 p. (R42811)
- Congressional Redistricting: An Overview, by Royce Crocker. 23 p. (R42831)
- Congress's Authority to Appoint Its Own Special Counsel, by Todd Garvey. (WSLG567)
- Constituent Services: Casework, by Jennifer E. Manning. (CS-Casework)
- Could the Sovereign Acts Doctrine Help the Government Avoid Certain Liability in a Shutdown?, by Kate M. Manuel. (WSLG683)
- Counting Regulations: An Overview of Rulemaking, Types of Federal Regulations, and Pages in the Federal Register, by Maeve P. Carey. 18 p. (R43056)
- DC Circuit Rules President Obama's Recess Appointments Unconstitutional, by David H. Carpenter. (WSLG379)
- Disclosure and 501(c)s, by Erika K. Lunder. (WSLG687)
- Disposal of Unneeded Federal Buildings: Legislative Proposals in the 113th Congress, by Garrett Hatch. 22 p. (R43247)
- Does Congress' Treaty Implementation Power Trump Federalism?, by Charles Doyle. (WSLG383)
- Does the Postal Service Have Legal Authority to Transition to Five-Day Mail Delivery?, by Thomas J. Nicola. (WSLG400)
- Do Government Employees Have a Constitutional Right to Whistleblow?, by Andrew Nolan. (WSLG412)
- Due Process Rights of Sequestration-Furloughed Employees, by Thomas J. Nicola. (WSLG438)
- Excepted, Essential, and Inherently Governmental Functions: What's the Difference?, by Rodney M. Perry. (WSLG685)
- "Fast Track" Legislative Procedures Governing Congressional Consideration of a Defense Base Closure and Realignment (BRAC) Commission Report, by Christopher M. Davis. 7 p. (R43102)
- The Federal Acquisition Regulation (FAR): Answers to Frequently Asked Questions, by Michelle D. Christensen, Kate M. Manuel, L. Elaine Halchin and Erika K. Lunder. 29 p. (R42826)
- Federal Benefits and the Same-Sex Partners of Federal Employees, by John J. Topoleski and Wendy Ginsberg. 1 p. (R42873)
- Federal Financial Reporting: An Overview, by Meredith A. Levine. 23 p. (R42975)
- Federal Grants-in-Aid Administration: A Primer, by Natalie Keegan. 12 p. (R42769)
- Federal Law Update — 03 Chevron, Skidmore, and Seminole Rock: Judicial Deference to Agency Action, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2060)
- Federal Law Update — 11 Recess Appointments: The National Labor Relations Board and the Consumer Financial Protection Bureau, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1970)
- Federal Law Update — 12 Government Ethics, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1971)

"First Day" Proceedings and Procedural Change in the Senate, by Valerie Heitshusen. 12 p. (R42928)

FLU Preview: *Chevron, Skidmore, and Seminole Rock*: Judicial Deference to Agency Action, by Todd Garvey. (WSLG647)

FLU Preview: Civilian Drones at Home — Current Legal Issues, by Richard M. Thompson II. (WSLG453)

FLU Preview: Recess Appointments, the National Labor Relations Board, and the Consumer Financial Protection Bureau, by Jon O. Shimabukuro. (WSLG469)

FLU Preview: Voting Rights and Affirmative Action — Panel Discussion, by L. Paige Whitaker. (WSLG657)

FOIA and the Authority of Courts to Review the Classification of National Security Information, by Gina Stevens. (WSLG319)

Government Transparency and Secrecy: An Examination of Meaning and Its Use in the Executive Branch, by Wendy Ginsberg, Natalie Keegan, L. Elaine Halchin and Maeve P. Carey. 36 p. (R42817)

HALPS-01 Considering Measures in the House, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1985)

HALPS-01 Considering Measures in the House, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2076)

HALPS-02 Amending Measures in the House, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1986)

HALPS-03 Special Rules, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1987)

HALPS-04 The Amending Process: A Case Study from the Congressional Record, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1730)

HALPS-04 The Amending Process: A Case Study from the Congressional Record, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1988)

HALPS-05 Committee Procedures, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1731)

HALPS-05 Committee Procedures, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1989)

HALPS-06 The Other Chamber, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1732)

HALPS-06 The Other Chamber, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1990)

HALPS-07 Resolving the Differences Between the Chambers, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1733)

HALPS-07 Resolving the Differences Between the Chambers, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1991)

The Hatch Act: Can Federal Employees Engage in Political Activities?, by Cynthia Brougher. (WSLG280)

House Committee Funding: Process and Analysis of Disbursements, by Matthew Eric Glassman. 10 p. (R42778)

House Legislative Concepts: Legislative Documents, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1973)

House Legislative Concepts: Legislative Documents, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2006)

House Legislative Concepts: Legislative Documents, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2036)

House Legislative Concepts: Legislative Documents, by Marv Goldstein. (WPE2094)

How Can the Results of a Presidential Election Be Contested?, by L. Paige Whitaker. (WSLG341)

How Legislation Is Brought to the House Floor: A Snapshot of Parliamentary Practice in the 112th Congress (2011-2012), by Christopher M. Davis. 1 p. (R43039)

How Long Does Rulemaking Take? How Can Congress Speed up the Process?, by Daniel T. Shedd. (WSLG394)

How Many Executive Agreements Has the United States Concluded with Foreign Governments? It May Not Be Possible to Say, by Michael John Garcia. (WSLG384)

Hurricane Sandy and the 2012 Election: Fact Sheet, by Kevin J. Coleman and Eric A. Fischer. 3 p. (R42808)

Improper Payments and Recovery Audits: Legislation, Implementation, and Analysis, by Meredith A. Levine and Garrett Hatch. 19 p. (R42878)

Inauguration Security: Operations, Appropriations, and Issues for Congress, by Shawn Reese, Christina M. Bailey and Jacob R. Straus. 12 p. (R42867)

Independent Counsels, Special Prosecutors, Special Counsels, and the Role of Congress, by Jack Maskell. 5 p. (R43112)

Independent Regulatory Agencies, Cost-Benefit Analysis, and Presidential Review of Regulations, by Maeve P. Carey and Michelle D. Christensen. 24 p. (R42821)

- Introduction to Legislation, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1571)
- Introduction to Legislation, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1572)
- Introduction to Legislative Research, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1828)
- Introduction to Legislative Research, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1841)
- Introduction to Legislative Research, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1842)
- Introduction to Legislative Research, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1877)
- Introduction to Legislative Research, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1928)
- Introduction to Legislative Research, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1929)
- Introduction to Legislative Research, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1930)
- Introduction to Legislative Research, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1931)
- Introduction to Legislative Research, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1932)
- Introduction to the Legislative Process in the U.S. Senate, by Valerie Heitshusen. 13 p. (R42843)
- IRS Official's Invocation of Fifth Amendment May Not be End of the Story, by Todd Garvey. (WSLG527)
- Is Gun Violence Research Advocacy? Appropriations Restrictions on Using HHS Funds to "Advocate or Promote Gun Control," by Kathleen S. Swendiman. (WSLG375)
- Jim Thorpe's Sons and Tribe Prevail in Seeking Return of His Remains from City of Jim Thorpe, by Jane M. Smith. (WSLG507)
- Legislative Branch, by Justin Murray. (AST70)
- Legislative Branch, by Justin Murray. (AST136)
- Legislative Reference Sources: Members, by Jennifer E. Manning. (LegReference-Members)
- Membership of the 113th Congress: A Profile, by Jennifer E. Manning. 9 p. (R42964)
- Monuments and Memorials in the District of Columbia: Analysis and Options for Proposed Exemptions to the Commemorative Works Act, by Jacob R. Straus. 15 p. (R43241)
- National Statuary Hall Collection: Background and Legislation in the 112th Congress, by Jacob R. Straus and R. Eric Petersen. 12 p. (R42812)
- NLRB Exercises Jurisdiction Over Tribal Casinos, by Jane M. Smith. (WSLG508)
- Nominations to Cabinet Positions During Inter-Term Transitions Since 1984, by Maeve P. Carey, Michael W. Greene and Henry B. Hogue. 17 p. (R42963)
- Obama Administration Will Not Challenge State Marijuana Laws That Do Not Undermine Federal Enforcement Priorities, by Brian T. Yeh. (WSLG664)
- The Oregon & California Railroad Trust Lands (O&C Lands): Issues for Congress, by Katie Hoover. 1 p. (R42951)
- Outside Employment, "Moonlighting," by Federal Executive Branch Employees, by Jack Maskell. 12 p. (R42857)
- Overview and Issues for Implementation of the Federal Cloud Computing Initiative: Implications for Federal Information Technology Reform Management, by Patricia Moloney Figliola and Eric A. Fischer. 27 p. (R42887)
- An Overview of Federal Rulemaking, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2046)
- Photo ID Requirements for Voting: Background and Legal Issues, by Kevin J. Coleman, L. Paige Whitaker and Eric A. Fischer. 9 p. (R42806)
- Presidential Appointments to Full-Time Positions in Independent and Other Agencies During the 111th Congress, by Maeve P. Carey, Maureen Bearden and Michael W. Greene. 45 p. (R42932)
- Presidential Appointments to Full-Time Positions on Regulatory and Other Collegial Boards and Commissions, 111th Congress, by Henry B. Hogue, Michael Greene and Maureen Bearden. 54 p. (R43238)
- The Presidential Inauguration: Basic Facts and Information, by Audrey Celeste Crane-Hirsch. 6 p. (R42891)
- Presidential Reorganization Authority: History, Recent Initiatives, and Options for Congress, by Henry B. Hogue. 50 p. (R42852)
- President Obama's First-Term U.S. Circuit and District Court Nominations: An Analysis and Comparison with Presidents Since Reagan, by Barry J. McMillion. 26 p. (R43058)
- President's Power to Influence Gun Policy, by Vivian S. Chu. (WSLG361)

- Procedures for Considering Changes in Senate Rules, by Richard S. Beth. 15 p. (R42929)
- The Proposed Equal Rights Amendment: Contemporary Ratification Issues, by Thomas H. Neale. 27 p. (R42979)
- Public Access to Data from Federally Funded Research: Provisions in OMB Circular A-110, by Eric A. Fischer. 30 p. (R42983)
- Puerto Rico's Political Status and the 2012 Plebiscite: Background and Key Questions, by R. Sam Garrett. 13 p. (R42765)
- The Recess Appointment Power After *Noel Canning v. NLRB*: Constitutional Implications, by Todd Garvey and David H. Carpenter. 1 p. (R43030)
- Red Light for Blueways, by Kristina Alexander. (WSLG649)
- REINS Act and the Legislative Veto, by Daniel T. Shedd. (WSLG443)
- Remote Gambling: Industry Trends and Federal Policy, by Michaela D. Platzer. 27 p. (R42820)
- Retaining and Preserving Federal Records in a Digital Environment: Background and Issues for Congress, by Wendy Ginsberg. 18 p. (R43165)
- Revisiting Puerto Rico's Political Status: A Question-and-Answer Session, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1771)
- Robo-Signer Sentenced to 40 Months to 20 Years, by David H. Carpenter. (WSLG526)
- SALPS-01 Considering Measures in the Senate, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1978)
- SALPS-01 Considering Measures in the Senate, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2056)
- SALPS-02 Amending Measures in the Senate, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1979)
- SALPS-03 Unanimous Consent Agreements, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1980)
- SALPS-04 The Amending Process: A Case Study, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1643)
- SALPS-04 The Amending Process: A Case Study, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1981)
- SALPS-05 Committee Procedures, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1644)
- SALPS-05 Committee Procedures, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1982)
- SALPS-06 The Other Chamber, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1645)
- SALPS-06 The Other Chamber, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1983)
- SALPS-07 Resolving the Differences Between the Chambers, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1646)
- SALPS-07 Resolving the Differences Between the Chambers, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1984)
- Securing U.S. Diplomatic Facilities and Personnel Abroad: Legislative and Executive Branch Initiatives, by Alex Tiersky. 20 p. (R43195)
- Security Clearance Process: Answers to Frequently Asked Questions, by Frederick M. Kaiser and Michelle D. Christensen. 12 p. (R43216)
- Selected Legislative Proposals to Reform the Housing Finance System, by Sean M. Hoskins, Katie Jones and N. Eric Weiss. 16 p. (R43219)
- Seminole Rock Deference: Court Treatment of Agency Interpretation of Ambiguous Regulations, by Daniel T. Shedd. 10 p. (R43153)
- The Senate Agreement's Impact on *Noel Canning*, the NLRB, and CFPB: Part 1, by Jon O. Shimabukuro. (WSLG593)
- The Senate Agreement's Impact on *Noel Canning*, the NLRB, and CFPB: Part 2, by Todd Garvey. (WSLG594)
- The Senate Agreement's Impact on *Noel Canning*, the NLRB, and CFPB: Part 3, by David H. Carpenter. (WSLG595)
- Senate Committee Funding: Description of Process and Analysis of Disbursements, by Daniel Didech and Matthew E. Glassman. 12 p. (R43160)
- Separating Power #2: American Foundations, by Todd Garvey. (WSLG616)
- Separating Power #3: The Framers and the Constitutional Convention, by Todd Garvey. (WSLG617)
- Separating Power #4: Lessons and Myths from the Convention, by Todd Garvey. (WSLG618)
- Separating Power #5: Publius on the Separation of Powers, by Todd Garvey. (WSLG613)
- Separating Power: Ancient Roots and Philosophical Origins, by Todd Garvey. (WSLG615)
- Separating Power: Exploring the Ambiguities of Our Constitutional Structure, by Todd Garvey. (WSLG614)

- Separating Power: Separation and Independence in Constitutional Text, by Todd Garvey. (WSLG673)
- Sequestration as a Budget Enforcement Process: Frequently Asked Questions, by Megan S. Lynch. 8 p. (R42972)
- Sequestration at the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA): Air Traffic Controller Furloughs and Congressional Response, by Bart Elias, Robert S. Kirk and Clinton T. Brass. 10 p. (R43065)
- Sessions, Adjournments, and Recesses of Congress, by Richard S. Beth and Jessica Tollestrup. 24 p. (R42977)
- Social Networking and Constituent Communications: Members' Use of Twitter and Facebook During a Two-Month Period in the 112th Congress, by Matthew Eric Glassman, Colleen J. Shogan and Jacob R. Straus. 13 p. (R43018)
- Supreme Court to Consider Constitutionality of Arizona Law Requiring Proof of Citizenship For Voter Registration, by L. Paige Whitaker. (WSLG279)
- Terminating Contracts for the Government's Convenience: Answers to Frequently Asked Questions, by Kate M. Manuel, L. Elaine Halchin, Andrew Nolan, Edward C. Liu and Erika K. Lunder. 25 p. (R43055)
- They Are Not Executive Orders ..., by Vivian S. Chu. (WSLG376)
- Transfer and Reprogramming of Appropriations: An Overview of Authorities, Limitations, and Procedures, by Michelle D. Christensen. 28 p. (R43098)
- Transforming Government Acquisition Systems: Overview and Selected Issues, by L. Elaine Halchin. 22 p. (R43111)
- Upcoming Rules Pursuant to the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act: The 2021 Unified Agenda, by Michelle D. Christensen and Maeve P. Carey. 1 p. (R42946)
- The U.S. Postal Service's Financial Condition: A Primer, by Kevin R. Kosar. 11 p. (R43162)
- The U.S. Postal Service's Recent Financial Challenges and Issues for Congress, by Kevin R. Kosar and Jeffrey W. Seifert. (WVB00012)
- The Voting Rights Act: How Does the Coverage Formula Work? How Does a Covered Jurisdiction Get Released from Coverage?, by L. Paige Whitaker. (WSLG427)

- What Does the Law Say About 501(c)(4)s and Campaign Activity?, by Erika K. Lunder. (WSLG519)
- What Functions May Contractors Perform?: Leaks of Classified Information Raise Questions, by Kate M. Manuel. (WSLG552)
- What is the "Bail In" Provision of the Voting Rights Act?, by L. Paige Whitaker. (WSLG607)
- What's Next for Internet Posting of Staffs' Personal Finances?, by Jack Maskell. (WSLG470)
- What Would a Government Shutdown Mean for Federal Contractors?, by Kate M. Manuel. (WSLG681)
- Will Legislation Bring NEPA Up to Speed?, by Kristina Alexander. (WSLG645)
- Women in the United States Congress: Historical Overview, Tables, and Discussion, by Jennifer E. Manning, Ida A. Brudnick and Colleen J. Shogan. 21 p. (R43244)
- ### Foreign Policy
- 113th Congress: Issues and Policy Seminar: Challenges in the Middle East: Issues for Congress, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1913)
- 113th Congress: Issues and Policy Seminar: China and U.S. Policy, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1914)
- 2012-2013 Presidential Election Period: National Security Considerations and Options, by John Rollins. 36 p. (R42773)
- African Growth and Opportunity Act (AGOA): Background and Reauthorization, by Brock R. Williams. 17 p. (R43173)
- Argentina's Post-Crisis Economic Reform: Challenges for U.S. Policy, by J.F. Hornbeck. 19 p. (R43022)
- The Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC) Meetings in Vladivostok, Russia: Postscript, by Michael F. Martin. 10 p. (R42842)
- Australia and the U.S. Rebalancing to Asia Strategy, by Bruce Vaughn. 16 p. (R42822)
- Ballistic Missile Defense in the Asia-Pacific Region: Cooperation and Opposition, by Ian E. Rinehart, Susan V. Lawrence and Steven A. Hildreth. 22 p. (R43116)
- Bangladesh Apparel Factory Collapse: Background in Brief, by Mary Jane Bolle. 10 p. (R43085)

- The Budget Control Act, Sequestration, and the Foreign Affairs Budget: Background and Possible Impacts, by Susan B. Epstein. 10 p. (R42994)
- CRS Roundtable Discussion on Human Trafficking, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2045)
- Cuba: U.S. Policy and Issues for the 113th Congress, by Mark P. Sullivan. 48 p. (R43024)
- Data Collection and the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act, by Edward C. Liu. (WSLG539)
- Defense Policy Roundtable: Chemical Weapons in Syria, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1921)
- Democratic Republic of Congo: Background and U.S. Policy, by Thomas Coen and Alexis Ariefff. 21 p. (R43166)
- Does Congress' Treaty Implementation Power Trump Federalism?, by Charles Doyle. (WSLG383)
- Does Foreign Aid Work? Efforts to Evaluate U.S. Foreign Assistance, by Marian Leonardo Lawson. 24 p. (R42827)
- Ecuador: Political and Economic Conditions and U.S. Relations, by June S. Beittel. 9 p. (R43135)
- Egypt and the IMF: Overview and Issues for Congress, by Jeremy M. Sharp and Rebecca M. Nelson. 15 p. (R43053)
- Egypt in Crisis: Issues for Congress, by Jeremy M. Sharp. 13 p. (R43183)
- Entering a Plea Agreement Might Hasten a Detainee's Departure from Guantanamo, by Michael John Garcia. (WSLG243)
- The European Union: How It Works and Why It Matters for the United States, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1927)
- The Evolution of Cooperative Threat Reduction: Issues for Congress, by Amy F. Woolf and Mary Beth D. Nikitin. 48 p. (R43143)
- Federal Drug Laws Reach Trafficking Between Two Foreign Countries, by Charles Doyle. (WSLG671)
- Foreign Surveillance and the Future of Standing to Sue Post-Clapper, by Andrew Nolan. 12 p. (R43107)
- Full Application of the Maritime Drug Law Enforcement Act Exceeds Congress' Power under the Law of Nations Clause, the Eleventh Circuit Holds, by Charles Doyle. (WSLG315)
- The FY2014 State and Foreign Operations Budget Request, by Susan B. Epstein, Alex Tiersky and Marian Leonardo Lawson. 16 p. (R43043)
- Georgia's October 2012 Legislative Election: Outcome and Implications, by Jim Nichol. 10 p. (R42777)
- Ghana: Recent Developments and U.S. Relations, by Nicolas Cook. 22 p. (R42874)
- A Guide to China's Upcoming Leadership Transitions, by Susan V. Lawrence. 21 p. (R42786)
- Hamdan's Military Commission Conviction Reversed, by Jennifer K. Elsea. (WSLG274)
- How Many Executive Agreements Has the United States Concluded with Foreign Governments? It May Not Be Possible to Say, by Michael John Garcia. (WSLG384)
- Hugo Chávez's Death: Implications for Venezuela and U.S. Relations, by Mark P. Sullivan. 1 p. (R42989)
- Human Rights, Civil Unrest, and Political Reform in Burma in 2013, by Michael F. Martin. 33 p. (R43132)
- Human Rights in China and U.S. Policy: Issues for the 113th Congress, by Thomas Lum. 33 p. (R43000)
- In Brief: State Department Bureau of Conflict and Stabilization Operations (CSO), by Nina M. Serafino. 13 p. (R42775)
- In Brief: The September 2013 Terrorist Attack in Kenya, by Lauren Ploch Blanchard. 11 p. (R43245)
- India-U.S. Security Relations: Current Engagement, by Sonia Pinto and K. Alan Kronstadt. 33 p. (R42823)
- Intelligence and Information Sharing, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1948)
- International Trade and Finance: Key Policy Issues for the 113th Congress, by J.F. Hornbeck, Coordinator, Mary A. Irace, Coordinator, Vivian C. Jones, Dianne E. Rennack, Martin A. Weiss, Shayerah Ilias, M. Angeles Villarreal, Rebecca M. Nelson, William H. Cooper, Wayne M. Morrison and Ian F. Fergusson. 32 p. (R42882)
- Intervention in Syria: Questions and Answers, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2086)
- Intervention in Syria: Questions and Answers, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2087)

- Iran: Current Developments and U.S. Policy, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1848)
- Iran's Ballistic Missile and Space Launch Programs, by Steven A. Hildreth. 66 p. (R42849)
- Israel: 2013 Elections Preview, by Jim Zanotti. 14 p. (R42888)
- Kenya: Current Issues and U.S. Policy, by Lauren Ploch Blanchard. 16 p. (R42967)
- Latin America and the Caribbean: Key Issues for the 113th Congress, by Mark P. Sullivan, Coordinator, Anne Leland, Peter J. Meyer, Dindi R. Robinson, J.F. Hornbeck, June S. Beittel, Clare Ribando Seelke, Liana Sun Wyler, M. Angeles Villarreal and Maureen Taft-Morales. 27 p. (R42956)
- Lebanon: Background and U.S. Policy, by Christopher M. Blanchard. 16 p. (R42816)
- Malawi: Recent Developments and U.S. Relations, by Nicolas Cook. 20 p. (R42856)
- Maritime Territorial and Exclusive Economic Zone (EEZ) Disputes Involving China: Issues for Congress, by Ronald O'Rourke. 68 p. (R42784)
- Maritime Territorial Disputes in East Asia: Issues for Congress, by Ben Dolven, Mark E. Manyin and Shirley A. Kan. 33 p. (R42930)
- Mexico's New Administration: Priorities and Key Issues in U.S.-Mexican Relations, by Clare Ribando Seelke. 18 p. (R42917)
- New Zealand: U.S. Security Cooperation and the U.S. Rebalancing to Asia Strategy, by Bruce Vaughn. 15 p. (R42993)
- Next Steps in Nuclear Arms Control with Russia: Issues for Congress, by Amy F. Woolf. 33 p. (R43037)
- No Consensus in SCOTUS's Human Rights Case, by Richard M. Thompson II. (WSLG247)
- Peace Talks in Colombia, by June S. Beittel. 30 p. (R42982)
- Poaching in Africa: Issues for Congress CRS Roundtable Discussion, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2088)
- Possible Intervention in Syria: CRS Experts, by Nathan J. Lucas and Julie Kim. 3 p. (R43197)
- Possible U.S. Intervention in Syria: Issues for Congress, by Christopher M. Blanchard,
- Coordinator, Jeremy M. Sharp, Coordinator, Matthew C. Weed, Derek E. Mix, Paul Belkin, Amy Belasco, Nathan J. Lucas, Dianne E. Rennack, Marshall C. Erwin, Luisa Blanchfield, Jim Nichol, Rhoda Margesson, Susan B. Epstein, Marjorie Ann Browne, Jim Zanotti, Mary Beth D. Nikitin and Susan V. Lawrence. 33 p. (R43201)
- The President's Emergency Plan for AIDS Relief (PEPFAR): Funding Issues After a Decade of Implementation, FY2004-FY2013, by Tiaji Salaam-Blyther. 13 p. (R42776)
- Progress in Combating Neglected Tropical Diseases (NTDs): U.S. and Global Efforts from FY2006 to FY2013, by Tiaji Salaam-Blyther. 19 p. (R42931)
- Qualifying Industrial Zones (QIZs) in Jordan and Egypt: Background and Issues for Congress, by Mary Jane Bolle. 19 p. (R43202)
- Roundtable Series for New Military Legislative Assistants: War in Afghanistan and U.S. Security Cooperation in Africa, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1781)
- Securing U.S. Diplomatic Facilities and Personnel Abroad: Background and Policy Issues, by Susan B. Epstein and Alex Tiersky. 19 p. (R42834)
- Senate Legislative Concepts, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1972)
- Senate Legislative Concepts: Legislative Documents, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2005)
- Softwood Lumber Imports From Canada: Current Issues, by Ian F. Ferguson and Katie Hoover. 22 p. (R42789)
- South Africa: Politics, Economy, and U.S. Relations, by Nicolas Cook. 25 p. (R43130)
- State-Foreign Operations, by Justin Murray. (AST72)
- State-Foreign Operations, by Justin Murray. (AST138)
- Sudan and South Sudan: Current Issues for Congress and U.S. Policy, by Lauren Ploch Blanchard. 39 p. (R42774)
- Supporting Criminal Justice Reform in Mexico: The U.S. Role, by Clare Ribando Seelke. 17 p. (R43001)
- Syria: Overview of the Humanitarian Response, by Susan G. Chesser and Rhoda Margesson. 23 p. (R43119)

- Syria's Chemical Weapons: Issues for Congress, by Mary Beth Nikitin, Coordinator, Paul K. Kerr and Andrew Feickert. 10 p. (R42848)
- The United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), by Marjorie Ann Browne and Luisa Blanchfield. 17 p. (R42999)
- The United States and Europe: Responding to Change in the Middle East and North Africa, by Derek E. Mix and Kristin Archick. 32 p. (R43105)
- U.S.-Cambodia Relations: Issues for the 113th Congress, by Thomas Lum. 16 p. (R43113)
- U.S.-Chinese Motor Vehicle Trade: Overview and Issues, by Wayne M. Morrison and Bill Canis. 23 p. (R43071)
- U.S. Global Health Assistance: Background and Issues for the 113th Congress, by Tiaji Salaam-Blyther. 33 p. (R43115)
- U.S. Global HIV/AIDS, Tuberculosis, and Malaria Programs: A Description of Permanent and Expiring Authorities, by Tiaji Salaam-Blyther. 23 p. (R43232)
- U.S.-India Security Relations: Strategic Issues, by Sonia Pinto and K. Alan Kronstadt. 52 p. (R42948)
- The U.S. Pivot to the Pacific, by Ben Dolven and Mark E. Manyin. (WVB00011)
- U.S. Policy Towards Burma: Issues for the 113th Congress, by Michael F. Martin. 44 p. (R43035)
- U.S. Sanctions on Burma: Issues for the 113th Congress, by Michael F. Martin. 15 p. (R42939)
- U.S. Textile Manufacturing and the Trans-Pacific Partnership Negotiations, by Michaela D. Platzer. 22 p. (R42772)
- Venezuela: Background and U.S. Relations, by Mark P. Sullivan. 35 p. (R43239)

## Health

- Abortion and Fetuses "Born Alive," by Jon O. Shimabukuro. (WSLG535)
- Affordable Care Act (ACA) and the Appropriations Process: FAQs Regarding Potential Legislative Changes and Effects of a Government

- Shutdown, by Charles S. Redhead, Coordinator, Jessica Tollestrup, Clinton T. Brass and Edward C. Liu. 21 p. (R43246)
- The Affordable Care Act and Small Business: Economic Issues, by Jane G. Gravelle and Sean Lowry. 23 p. (R43181)
- Affordable Care Act: Overview of Litigation and Implementation Issues, by Kathleen S. Swendiman. (WRE00072)
- Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services: President's FY2014 Budget, by Alison Mitchell, Coordinator, Cliff Binder, Patricia A. Davis, Jim Hahn, Elicia J. Herz, Suzanne M. Kirchhoff, Annie L. Mach, Paulette C. Morgan, Janemarie Mulvey, Carol Rapaport, Amanda K. Sarata, Carmen Solomon-Fears, Scott Szymendera, Scott R. Talaga, Sibyl Tilson, Abra S. Yeh and Evelyne P. Baumrucker. 61 p. (R43073)
- Child Organ Donation Policies Revisited Following Challenges, by Logan Haine-Roberts. (WSLG604)
- Child Welfare: State Plan Requirements under the Title IV-E Foster Care, Adoption Assistance, and Kinship Guardianship Assistance Program, by Emilie Stoltzfus. 22 p. (R42794)
- Comparing Medicaid and Exchanges: Benefits and Costs for Individuals and Families, by Bernadette Fernandez and Evelyne P. Baumrucker. 26 p. (R42978)
- Compounded Drugs, by Judith M. Glassgold. 30 p. (R43082)
- Consumer Product Safety Commission Requires Companies To Implement Compliance Programs in Two Recent Settlement Agreements, by Brandon J. Murrill. (WSLG518)
- CRS Introductory Statement on Health Care for Military Service Members and Veterans, by Sidath Viranga Panangala, Coordinator, Don J. Jansen, Coordinator, Hannah Fischer, Anne Leland, Christine Scott, Gary J. Pagliano, Erin Bagalman and Katherine Blakeley. 1 p. (R42901)
- Delay in Implementation of Potential Employer Penalties Under ACA, by Janemarie Mulvey, Annie L. Mach and Bernadette Fernandez. 10 p. (R43150)
- Departments of Defense and Veterans Affairs: Status of the Integrated Electronic Health Record

- (iEHR), by Sidath Viranga Panangala and Don J. Jansen. 29 p. (R42970)
- Domestic Food Assistance in 2012 Farm Bill Proposals: S. 3240 and H.R. 6083, by Randy Alison Aussenberg. 1 p. (R42829)
- Employer Responsibility Requirements Under ACA Postponed — Is There Precedent for Delaying Statutorily Imposed Effective Dates?, by Erika K. Lunder. (WSLG590)
- FDA Action on Menthol Cigarettes Tied to WTO Decision, by Jane M. Smith. (WSLG675)
- Federal Authority to Regulate the Compounding of Human Drugs, by Andrew Nolan. 13 p. (R43038)
- Federal Court Orders Cigarette Companies to Publish Statements Correcting Previous False Statements about the Health Risks of Cigarettes, by Jane M. Smith. (WSLG311)
- Federal Judge Orders the FDA to Make Plan B Contraception Available Over-the-Counter With No Age Restrictions, by Andrew Nolan. (WSLG472)
- Federal Law Update — 04 Affordable Care Act: Overview of Litigation and Implementation Issues, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2061)
- Federal Law Update — 07 Federal Preemption of Tort Claims Relating to Drugs and Medical Devices: An Overview of Recent Developments, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2064)
- Federal Preemption of Tort Claims Relating to Drugs and Medical Devices. (WRE00073)
- Federal, State, and Local Conflicts Over Medical Marijuana, by Todd Garvey. (WSLG525)
- Firearms Background Checks: Can Congress “Commandeer” State Mental Health Records?, by Kenneth R. Thomas. (WSLG486)
- FLU Preview: Affordable Care Act — Overview of Litigation and Implementation Issues, by Kathleen S. Swendiman. (WSLG646)
- FLU Preview: Federal Preemption of State Tort Claims Relating to Drugs and Medical Devices, by Andrew Nolan. (WSLG653)
- Food Safety Issues for the 113th Congress, by Renée Johnson. 30 p. (R42885)
- Health Benefits for Members of Congress and Certain Congressional Staff, by Ada S. Cornell and Annie L. Mach. 11 p. (R43194)
- Health Care for Rural Veterans: The Example of Federally Qualified Health Centers, by Elayne J. Heisler, Erin Bagalman and Sidath Viranga Panangala. 26 p. (R43029)
- Health Coverage for Members of Congress and Congressional Staff: OPM Provides Some Answers, by Jennifer A. Staman. (WSLG622)
- Health Insurance Exchanges: Health Insurance “Navigators” and In-Person Assistance, by Suzanne M. Kirchhoff. 29 p. (R43243)
- Health Workforce Programs in Title VII of the Public Health Service Act, by Bernice Reyes-Akinbileje. 40 p. (R43177)
- House and Senate Propose New Accommodations for Objections to Individual Mandate, by Cynthia Brougher. (WSLG564)
- H.R. 792 Seeks to Preempt FDA Regulation of Premium Traditional Cigars, by Jane M. Smith. (WSLG487)
- H.R. 1549: Helping Sick Americans Now Act, by Sarah A. Lister, Annie L. Mach and Bernadette Fernandez. 12 p. (R43046)
- Is There a Constitutional Right to Promote an Unapproved Use for a Drug?, by Andrew Nolan. (WSLG436)
- Labor, Health and Human Services, and Education (L-HHS-ED): FY2014 Appropriations, by Karen E. Lynch, Coordinator, Scott D. Szymendera, Pamela W. Smith, Gail McCallion, David H. Bradley and Amalia K. Corby-Edwards. 1 p. (R43236)
- Labor, HHS, and Education, by Justin Murray. (AST135)
- Labor-HHS-Education, by Justin Murray. (AST69)
- The Latest Developments Regarding the FDA’s Treatment of Plan B Contraception Drugs, by Andrew Nolan. (WSLG502)
- Litigation Concerning the Constitutionality of the Prevent All Cigarette Trafficking Act (PACT Act), by Jane M. Smith. 10 p. (R42851)
- Mayo v. Prometheus*: Implications for Patents, Biotechnology, and Personalized Medicine, by John R. Thomas. 13 p. (R42815)
- Medicaid Disproportionate Share Hospital Payments, by Alison Mitchell. 42 p. (R42865)
- Medicaid’s Federal Medical Assistance Percentage (FMAP), FY2014, by Evelyn P. Baumrucker and Alison Mitchell. 22 p. (R42941)

- Medical Child Support: Background and Current Policy, by Carmen Solomon-Fears. 45 p. (R43020)
- Medical Device Excise Tax Regulations, by Andrew Nolan. 1 p. (R42971)
- Medicare Durable Medical Equipment: The Competitive Bidding Program, by Paulette C. Morgan. 38 p. (R43123)
- Medicare Financial Status: In Brief, by Patricia A. Davis. 12 p. (R43122)
- Medicare Home Health Benefit Primer: Benefit Basics and Issues, by Scott R. Talaga. 29 p. (R42998)
- Medicare Immunosuppressive Drug Coverage for Kidney Transplant Recipients, by Scott R. Talaga. 9 p. (R43154)
- Medicare, Medicaid, and Other Health Provisions in the American Taxpayer Relief Act of 2012, by Jim Hahn, Coordinator, Amanda K. Sarata, Scott R. Talaga, Sibyl Tilson, Evelyne P. Baumrucker, Cliff Binder, Paulette C. Morgan, Alison Mitchell, Annie L. Mach, Elayne J. Heisler, Kirsten J. Colello and Amalia K. Corby-Edwards. 17 p. (R42944)
- Meningitis Outbreak Sheds Light on Regulation of Compounded Drugs, by Jennifer Staman. (WSLG276)
- Myth Debunked in Lawsuit Settlement: Likelihood of "Improvement" By Medicare Beneficiaries Needing Therapy or Skilled Care Not Required, by Kathleen S. Swendiman. (WSLG312)
- No Flu Shot, No Job. Health Care Workers and Mandatory Vaccinations, by Kathleen S. Swendiman. (WSLG367)
- Not in the FDA's Discretion: Court Rules FDA Must Bar Imports of Sodium Thiopental, by Andrew Nolan. (WSLG602)
- Nutrition Labeling of Restaurant Menus, by Amalia K. Corby-Edwards. 18 p. (R42825)
- Obama Administration Delays Implementation of ACA's Employer Responsibility Requirements: A Brief Legal Overview, by Jennifer A. Staman. (WSLG582)
- Overview of Health Care Changes in the FY2014 Budget Proposal Offered by House Budget Committee Chairman Ryan, by Patricia A. Davis, Bernadette Fernandez and Alison Mitchell. 12 p. (R43017)
- Overview of Private Health Insurance Provisions in the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act (ACA), by Annie L. Mach. 26 p. (R43048)
- Parents of Sick Children Challenge Organ Donation Policy in Federal Court, by Edward C. Liu. (WSLG538)
- Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act (ACA): Resources for Frequently Asked Questions, by Angela Napili. 11 p. (R43215)
- Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act: Annual Fee on Health Insurers, by Suzanne M. Kirchhoff. 11 p. (R43225)
- Pharmaceutical Patent Settlements: Issues in Innovation and Competitiveness, by John R. Thomas. 13 p. (R42960)
- Pharmaceutical Supply Chain Security, by Susan Thaul. 18 p. (R43106)
- Physician Practices: Background, Organization, and Market Consolidation, by Suzanne M. Kirchhoff. 24 p. (R42880)
- Physicians' Freedom to Ask Patients About Gun Ownership, by Kathleen S. Swendiman. (WSLG343)
- Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder and Other Mental Health Problems in the Military: Oversight Issues for Congress, by Katherine Blakeley and Don J. Jansen. 69 p. (R43175)
- Potential Employer Penalties under the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act (ACA): Implementation Issues, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2027)
- Potential Employer Penalties under the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act (ACA): Implementation Issues, by Janemarie Mulvey, Bernadette Fernandez and Annie L. Mach. (WRE00065)
- Preemption of Drug and Medical Device Claims: A Legal Overview, by Andrew Nolan and Jennifer A. Staman. 37 p. (R43218)
- Premium Tax Credits and Federal Exchanges: The Next Big Legal Challenge to the Affordable Care Act?, by Jennifer Staman. (WSLG515)
- The President's Emergency Plan for AIDS Relief (PEPFAR): Funding Issues After a Decade of Implementation, FY2004-FY2013, by Tiaji Salaam-Blyther. 13 p. (R42776)

- Prevalence of Mental Illness in the United States: Data Sources and Estimates, by Angela Napili and Erin Bagalman. 8 p. (R43047)
- Private Health Plans Under the ACA: In Brief, by Annie L. Mach and Bernadette Fernandez. 11 p. (R43233)
- Proposals to Reduce Federal Medicaid Expenditures, by Alison Mitchell. 24 p. (R42893)
- Proposed Reform of the Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) in the 113th Congress: S. 1009 Compared with S. 696 and Current Law, by Linda-Jo Schierow. 85 p. (R43136)
- Regulation of Dietary Supplements, by Amalia K. Corby-Edwards. 26 p. (R43062)
- Selected Resources on Federal Oversight of Compounding Pharmacies, by Judith M. Glassgold, Janet Kinzer and Susan Thaul. 1 p. (R42837)
- Should Older, Heavy Smokers Be Routinely Screened for Lung Cancer?, by Kathleen S. Swendiman. (WSLG632)
- Split Among Circuit Courts Over Religious Rights of For-Profit Corporations May Mean Another Supreme Court Decision on Affordable Care Act, by Cynthia Brougher. (WSLG631)
- Status of Federal Funding for State Implementation of Health Insurance Exchanges, by Annie L. Mach, C. Stephen Redhead and Alex C. Engler. 8 p. (R43066)
- Submission of Mental Health Records to NICS and the HIPAA Privacy Rule, by Edward C. Liu, Coordinator, Vivian S. Chu, C. Stephen Redhead and Erin Bagalman. 14 p. (R43040)
- Think the Litigation Surrounding the Affordable Care Act is Over? Think Again. (Part 2 of 2), by Cynthia Brougher. (WSLG378)
- Upcoming Rules Pursuant to the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act: The 2021 Unified Agenda, by Michelle D. Christensen and Maeve P. Carey. 1 p. (R42946)
- Vaccine Compensation Program: Claimant Recovers Fees and Costs Despite Filing Late, by Thomas Bryan. (WSLG550)

### **Homeland Security and Terrorism**

- 2012-2013 Presidential Election Period: National Security Considerations and Options, by John Rollins. 36 p. (R42773)

The 2013 Cybersecurity Executive Order: Overview and Considerations for Congress, by Eric A. Fischer, Catherine A. Theohary, John Rollins and Edward C. Liu. 12 p. (R42984)

Abbreviated Federal Criminal Statistics: FY 2012, by Charles Doyle. (WSLG638)

*ACLU v. CIA*: The D.C. Circuit Tells the CIA That Application of the Glomar Doctrine to Withhold Records About Drone Strikes has Stretched Too Far, by Gina Stevens. (WSLG459)

Al Bahlul to be (Re)Heard by Full D.C. Circuit, by Jennifer K. Elsea. (WSLG493)

AP Phone Records: Criminal vs. Foreign Intelligence Investigative Authorities, by Edward C. Liu. (WSLG529)

Border Security, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1952)

Border Security: Understanding Threats at U.S. Borders, by Marc R. Rosenblum, Kristin M. Finklea and Jerome P. Bjelopera. 1 p. (R42969)

Brief History of Comprehensive Immigration Reform Efforts in the 109th and 110th Congresses to Inform Policy Discussions in the 113th Congress, by Ruth Ellen Wasem. 27 p. (R42980)

Chemical Facility Security: Issues and Options for the 113th Congress, by Dana A. Shea. 31 p. (R42918)

Congress and the States Grapple with Drones in U.S. Skies, by Alissa M. Dolan. (WSLG447)

Cybersecurity: Current Threats and Policy Considerations for Congress, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1847)

Cybersecurity Open House, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2040)

Cybersecurity Open House, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2085)

Cybersecurity: The Information Sharing Dilemma, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2030)

Cybersecurity: Workforce Issues and Options for Recruitment, Education, and Development, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2004)

DHS Appropriations FY2013 and FY2014, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2007)

- DHS Appropriations FY2013 and FY2014, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2015)
- DHS Critical Infrastructure Security, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1942)
- DHS Immigration Functions and the Implications for Comprehensive Immigration Reform, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1943)
- The DHS S&T Directorate: Selected Issues for Congress, by Dana A. Shea. 25 p. (R43064)
- DHS Science and Technology Activities, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1944)
- Emergency Management in DHS, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1945)
- Entering a Plea Agreement Might Hasten a Detainee's Departure from Guantanamo, by Michael John Garcia. (WSLG243)
- Federal Court Refuses to Accept Fix for FBI National Security Letters, by Charles Doyle. (WSLG439)
- Federal Law Update — 05 Civilian Drones at Home: Current Legal Issues, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1964)
- Federal Law Update — 10 Immigration Reform: Selected Legal Issues, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2067)
- FLU Preview: Immigration Reform, by Kate M. Manuel. (WSLG650)
- FLU Preview: NSA Data Collection and Surveillance Activities, by Edward C. Liu. (WSLG662)
- Hamdan's Military Commission Conviction Reversed, by Jennifer K. Elsea. (WSLG274)
- Homeland Security, by Justin Murray. (AST76)
- Homeland Security, by Justin Murray. (AST133)
- Homeland Security Budget and Appropriations, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1946)
- Homeland Security: Issues for the 113th Congress, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1947)
- House Intelligence Committee Marks Up Cybersecurity Bill CISPA, by Richard M. Thompson II. (WSLG478)
- How Do the Enforcement-Related "Triggers" in the Senate Immigration Bill Work? Interpretations May Vary, by Michael John Garcia. (WSLG511)
- How "Mandatory" Is the Mandatory Detention of Certain Aliens in Removal Proceedings?, by Michael John Garcia. (WSLG524)
- Inauguration Security: Operations, Appropriations, and Issues for Congress, by Shawn Reese, Christina M. Bailey and Jacob R. Straus. 12 p. (R42867)
- Integration of Drones into Domestic Airspace: Selected Legal Issues, by Richard M. Thompson II and Alissa M. Dolan. 22 p. (R42940)
- Intelligence and Information Sharing, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1948)
- Introduction to the Department of Homeland Security: Strategy and Policy Considerations, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1949)
- Issues in Homeland Security Policy for the 113th Congress, by William L. Painter, Coordinator, Linda K. Moore, Barbara L. Schwemle, Henry B. Hogue, Shawn Reese, John Rollins, Jerome P. Bjelopera, Frank Gottron, Sarah A. Lister, R. Eric Petersen, Claudia Copeland, Dana A. Shea, David Randall Peterman, Kristin M. Finklea, Marc R. Rosenblum, John Frittelli, Bruce R. Lindsay, Natalie Keegan, Lennard G. Kruger, Jared T. Brown and L. Elaine Halchin. 74 p. (R42985)
- The Latest Developments Regarding the FDA's Treatment of Plan B Contraception Drugs, by Andrew Nolan. (WSLG502)
- Legal Immigration-Numerical Limits, Backlog Reductions and Family-based Admissions, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1954)
- [Not] Leaving Guantanamo: What's Keeping "Cleared" Detainees in U.S. Custody?, by Jennifer K. Elsea. (WSLG512)
- NSA's Telephone Metadata Program: Recent Developments, by Richard M. Thompson II. (WSLG636)
- NSA Surveillance Leaks: Background and Issues for Congress, by Edward C. Liu and Marshall Curtis Erwin. 14 p. (R43134)
- Obstacles to Private Sector Cyber Threat Information Sharing, by Edward C. Liu. (WSLG483)
- Planes Without Pilots: Regulatory and Legal Issues Regarding Civilian Use of Drone Aircraft, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1835)
- Planes Without Pilots: Regulatory and Legal Issues Regarding Civilian Use of Drone Aircraft, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1836)
- Planes Without Pilots: Regulatory and Legal Issues Regarding Civilian Use of Drone Aircraft, by Richard M. Thompson II, Alissa M. Dolan,

- Bart Elias, Marc Levinson and Jeremiah Gertler. (WRE00057)
- Proposed Waiver Authority for Border Construction Is Not New, But Is It Improved?, by Michael John Garcia. (WSLG536)
- The “Public Charge” Grounds of Inadmissibility and Deportability: When Do They Apply?, by Kate M. Manuel. (WSLG464)
- Regulation of Fertilizers: Ammonium Nitrate and Anhydrous Ammonia, by Dana A. Shea, Scott Szymendera and Linda-Jo Schierow. 17 p. (R43070)
- Roundtable Series for New Military Legislative Assistants: War in Afghanistan and U.S. Security Cooperation in Africa, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1781)
- Terrorism and Threat Seminar, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1950)

## Housing

- Choice and Mobility in the Housing Choice Voucher Program: Review of Research Findings and Considerations for Policymakers, by Maggie McCarty. 27 p. (R42832)
- Constitutional Challenges of Cities’ Plans to Acquire Underwater Mortgage by Eminent Domain, by David H. Carpenter. (WSLG620)
- Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD): FY2014 Budget Request Overview and Resources, by Maggie McCarty. 5 p. (R43050)
- The Emergency Food and Shelter National Board Program and Homeless Assistance, by Francis X. McCarthy. 20 p. (R42766)
- GAO: Complexity & Inconsistencies Undermined the Independent Foreclosure Review, by David H. Carpenter. (WSLG475)
- HUD Issues New Housing Discrimination Regulations, by Jody Feder. (WSLG441)
- Introduction to Housing Finance, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1925)
- Introduction to Housing Finance, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1926)
- National Mortgage Settlement Compensation Payments Begin, by David H. Carpenter. (WSLG541)
- NY AG Announces Intent to Sue BOA and Wells Fargo for Violating, by David H. Carpenter. (WSLG509)

Oversight and Legal Enforcement of the National Mortgage Settlement, by David H. Carpenter. 15 p. (R42919)

An Overview of the Housing Finance System in the United States, by Sean M. Hoskins, N. Eric Weiss and Katie Jones. 18 p. (R42995)

TILA’s Mortgage Rescission Provision: Another Circuit Heard From, by M. Maureen Murphy. (WSLG637)

## Law and Justice

113th Congress: Issues and Policy Seminar: Federal Regulation of Firearms, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1916)

An Act of Congress, by Walter J. Oleszek. (WRE00060)

An Act of Congress, by Walter J. Oleszek. (WVB00003)

Appellate Review or Not: Orders Under the Hague Convention on the Civil Aspects of International Child Abduction, by Alison M. Smith. (WSLG324)

Banking Difficulties for State-Legalized Marijuana Dispensaries, by M. Maureen Murphy. (WSLG682)

Banning the Use of Racial Preferences in Higher Education: A Legal Analysis of *Schuette v. Coalition to Defend Affirmative Action*, by Jody Feder. 6 p. (R43205)

*Bond v. United States*: Validity and Construction of the Federal Chemical Weapons Statute, by Charles Doyle. 6 p. (R42968)

The “Boundaries” of *Roe v. Wade*, by Jon O. Shimabukuro. (WSLG465)

Brief History of Comprehensive Immigration Reform Efforts in the 109th and 110th Congresses to Inform Policy Discussions in the 113th Congress, by Ruth Ellen Wasem. 27 p. (R42980)

Bringing a Dog to a Front Door for a Sniff Is a Fourth Amendment Search, by Charles Doyle. (WSLG458)

Can Colorado Use Residency Requirements to Prevent Interstate Trafficking in Marijuana?, by John Kozak. (WSLG477)

Can Someone Sue to Block a Federal Law Based on a Future Injury?, by Andrew Nolan. (WSLG522)

- Can Unauthorized Aliens Obtain Law Licenses and Practice Law?, by Kate M. Manuel. (WSLG316)
- Cellphone Unlocking and the Digital Millennium Copyright Act, by Brian T. Yeh. (WSLG578)
- Changes to the Federal “Hatch Act” Will Free Up Many State and Local Employees to Run for Office, by Jack Maskell. (WSLG355)
- Child Organ Donation Policies Revisited Following Challenges, by Logan Haine-Roberts. (WSLG604)
- CISPA, Private Actors, and the Fourth Amendment, by Richard M. Thompson II. (WSLG481)
- Cloud Computing: Constitutional and Statutory Privacy Protections, by Richard M. Thompson II. 17 p. (R43015)
- Cobell v. Salazar* Settlement Is Final and Ready for Disbursing, by Jane M. Smith. (WSLG310)
- Confusing Branzburg: Is There a Journalists’ Privilege Under the First Amendment?, by Kathleen Ann Ruane. (WSLG630)
- Congress and the States Grapple with Drones in U.S. Skies, by Alissa M. Dolan. (WSLG447)
- Congressional Authority to Enact Criminal Law: An Examination of Selected Recent Cases, by Charles Doyle. 21 p. (R43023)
- Congressional Authority to Regulate Firearms: A Legal Overview, by Vivian S. Chu. 14 p. (R43033)
- Constitutional Decisions in the Supreme Court’s 2012-13 Term So Far, by Larry M. Eig. (WSLG460)
- Court Rules Fed Chairman Bernanke Must Testify on AIG Rescue Package, by M. Maureen Murphy. (WSLG610)
- Court Says Limited Extraterritorial Application Under the Alien Tort Statute, by Erin Davis. (WSLG606)
- Court Takes Disparate Impact Case with a Potentially Far-Reaching Impact, by David H. Carpenter. (WSLG555)
- Crime Boss Sentencing Law “Terribly Confused” Posner Says, by Charles Doyle. (WSLG542)
- CRS Presents the Federal Law Update — Fall 2013, by Larry M. Eig. (WSLG643)
- CRS Presents the Federal Law Update — Spring 2013, by Carrie N. Lyons. (WSLG432)
- CRS Roundtable Discussion on Human Trafficking, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2045)
- DC Circuit Rules President Obama’s Recess Appointments Unconstitutional, by David H. Carpenter. (WSLG379)
- D.C. Circuit Ruling for Comcast over Tennis Channel Gives Media Distributors an Advantage. (WSLG559)
- DHS Immigration Functions and the Implications for Comprehensive Immigration Reform, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1943)
- Did the IRS Improperly Release Crossroads GPS’ Application for Tax-Exempt Status?, by Erika K. Lunder. (WSLG352)
- Divergent State Policies on Issuance of Driver’s Licenses to Unlawfully Present Aliens, by Kate M. Manuel. (WSLG391)
- Does Colorado’s Taxpayer Bill of Rights Violate the U.S. Constitution?, by Erika K. Lunder. (WSLG658)
- Does It Matter Whether the INA Says DOJ or DHS?: A Recent Example Involving Revocation of Asylum, by Kate M. Manuel. (WSLG553)
- Do Government Employees Have a Constitutional Right to Whistleblow?, by Andrew Nolan. (WSLG412)
- Do Single-Sex Classrooms Unlawfully Discriminate on the Basis of Sex?, by Jody Feder. (WSLG240)
- DOJ Pursuing Bank Crimes: Seeking Civil Money Penalties Against Banks and Insiders for Criminal Violations, by M. Maureen Murphy. (WSLG510)
- DOJ Seeks Civil Penalties for Bank Crimes: Bank of America/Countrywide “Hustle” Program, by M. Maureen Murphy. (WSLG514)
- Do-Over: The Supreme Court to Reconsider Legality of Reselling Foreign-Made Copyrighted Works, with Kagan as the Potential Deciding Vote, by Brian T. Yeh. (WSLG282)
- The Driver’s Privacy Protection Act: Revisited by the Court, by Gina Stevens. (WSLG585)
- Employment Discrimination Based on Pregnancy: Protections and Exceptions, by Cynthia Brougher. (WSLG456)
- ENDA and SNDA Are Reintroduced, by Jody Feder. (WSLG520)

- Entering a Plea Agreement Might Hasten a Detainee's Departure from Guantanamo, by Michael John Garcia. (WSLG243)
- Ex Post Facto Covers Guideline Amendments, by Charles Doyle. (WSLG549)
- Facebook "Likes" Held to Be Protected Speech, by Kathleen Ann Ruane. (WSLG679)
- Federal Aid for Reconstruction of Houses of Worship: A Legal Analysis, by Cynthia Brougher. 13 p. (R42974)
- Federal Assault Weapons Ban: Legal Issues, by Vivian S. Chu. 14 p. (R42957)
- Federal Court Orders Cigarette Companies to Publish Statements Correcting Previous False Statements about the Health Risks of Cigarettes, by Jane M. Smith. (WSLG311)
- Federal Court Refuses to Accept Fix for FBI National Security Letters, by Charles Doyle. (WSLG439)
- Federal Drug Laws Reach Trafficking Between Two Foreign Countries, by Charles Doyle. (WSLG671)
- Federal Law Update — 01 U.S. Supreme Court 2012-2013 Term: Cases and Interpretation, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1959)
- Federal Law Update — 01 U.S. Supreme Court 2012-2013 Term: Cases and Interpretation, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1960)
- Federal Law Update — 01 U.S. Supreme Court 2012-2013 Term: Cases and Interpretation, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2058)
- Federal Law Update — 02 Recent Developments in First Amendment Law, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1961)
- Federal Law Update — 02 Voting Rights and Affirmative Action (Panel Discussion), by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2059)
- Federal Law Update — 03 Chevron, Skidmore, and Seminole Rock: Judicial Deference to Agency Action, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2060)
- Federal Law Update — 03 Oil: The Federal Role in Production, Transportation, and Spill Liability, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1962)
- Federal Law Update — 04 Affordable Care Act: Overview of Litigation and Implementation Issues, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2061)

- Federal Law Update — 04 Internet Sales Tax: Commerce Clause and Due Process Issues for Congress, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1963)
- Federal Law Update — 05 Civilian Drones at Home: Current Legal Issues, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1964)
- Federal Law Update — 05 Supreme Court's 2012 Term: Review of Criminal Law and Procedure Decisions, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2062)
- Federal Law Update — 06 Climate Change and Existing Law: Legal Issues Past, Present, and Future, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1965)
- Federal Law Update — 06 Sexual Assault and the Uniform Code of Military Justice, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2063)
- Federal Law Update — 07 Federal Preemption of Tort Claims Relating to Drugs and Medical Devices: An Overview of Recent Developments, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2064)
- Federal Law Update — 07 Legalization of Marijuana for Medical and Recreational Purposes, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1966)
- Federal Law Update — 08 NSA Data Collection and Surveillance Activities, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2065)
- Federal Law Update — 08 Second Amendment Post-Heller and Proposed Gun Legislation, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1967)
- Federal Law Update — 09 Same-Sex Marriage, ENDA, and SNDA: Constitutional Rights and Statutory Protections for Individuals Who Are Gay, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1968)
- Federal Law Update — 09 The U.S. Supreme Court's 2012-2013 Term: What It Means For Tax Law, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2066)
- Federal Law Update — 10 Immigration Reform: Selected Legal Issues, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2067)
- Federal Law Update — 10 Truth or No Consequences: Selected Issues in Consumer Credit Protection, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1969)
- Federal Law Update — 11 Fourth Amendment Protections Against Suspicionless Drug Testing Imposed by the Government, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2068)

- Federal Law Update — 11 Recess Appointments: The National Labor Relations Board and the Consumer Financial Protection Bureau, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1970)
- Federal Law Update — 12 Government Ethics, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1971)
- Federal Law Update — 12 Implications of Recent Legislative Actions and Judicial Decisions on the Professional Responsibility of Attorneys, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2069)
- The Federal Prison Population Buildup: Overview, Policy Changes, Issues, and Options, by Nathan James. 55 p. (R42937)
- Federal, State, and Local Conflicts Over Medical Marijuana, by Todd Garvey. (WSLG525)
- Firearms Background Checks: Can Congress “Commandeer” State Mental Health Records?, by Kenneth R. Thomas. (WSLG486)
- FLU Preview: Affordable Care Act — Overview of Litigation and Implementation Issues, by Kathleen S. Swendiman. (WSLG646)
- FLU Preview: Chevron, Skidmore, and Seminole Rock: Judicial Deference to Agency Action, by Todd Garvey. (WSLG647)
- FLU Preview: Civilian Drones at Home — Current Legal Issues, by Richard M. Thompson II. (WSLG453)
- FLU Preview: Climate Change and Existing Law: Legal Issues Past, Present, and Future, by Robert Meltz. (WSLG446)
- FLU Preview: Federal Preemption of State Tort Claims Relating to Drugs and Medical Devices, by Andrew Nolan. (WSLG653)
- FLU Preview: Immigration Reform, by Kate M. Manuel. (WSLG650)
- FLU Preview: Legal Ethics Implications of Recent Legislative Judicial Developments, by Cynthia Brougher. (WSLG655)
- FLU Preview: NSA Data Collection and Surveillance Activities, by Edward C. Liu. (WSLG662)
- FLU Preview: Recent Developments in First Amendment Law, by Jane M. Smith. (WSLG448)
- FLU Preview: Recess Appointments, the National Labor Relations Board, and the Consumer Financial Protection Bureau, by Jon O. Shimabukuro. (WSLG469)
- FLU Preview: Review of the Supreme Court’s Criminal Law and Procedure Decisions, 2012-2013, by Alison M. Smith. (WSLG652)
- FLU Preview: Same-Sex Marriage, ENDA, and SNDA, by Jody Feder. (WSLG442)
- Flu Preview: Sexual Assault under the Uniform Code of Military Justice, by R. Chuck Mason. (WSLG651)
- FLU Preview: Suspicionless Governmental Drug Testing, by David H. Carpenter. (WSLG661)
- FLU Preview: The Federal Role in Oil Production, Transportation and Spill Liability, by Adam Vann. (WSLG451)
- FLU Preview: The Second Amendment Post-Heller and Proposed Gun Legislation, by Vivian S. Chu. (WSLG452)
- FLU Preview: The U.S. Supreme Court’s 2012-2013 Term: What It Means for Tax Law, by Carol A. Pettit. (WSLG663)
- FLU Preview — Truth or No Consequences: Selected Issues in Consumer Credit Protection, by Margaret Mikyung Lee. (WSLG467)
- FLU Preview: U.S. Supreme Court 2012-2013 Term — Cases and Interpretation, by Kenneth R. Thomas. (WSLG644)
- FLU Preview: Voting Rights and Affirmative Action — Panel Discussion, by L. Paige Whitaker. (WSLG657)
- FLU Preview: What is Congress’ Role in Taxing Internet Sales?, by Erika K. Lunder. (WSLG450)
- Full Application of the Maritime Drug Law Enforcement Act Exceeds Congress’ Power under the Law of Nations Clause, the Eleventh Circuit Holds, by Charles Doyle. (WSLG315)
- Government-Built Sand Dunes as a Response to Sea Level Rise Get a Judicial Boost, by Robert Meltz. (WSLG625)
- The Government May Acquire Cell Phone Tracking Records Without Showing Probable Cause, by Charles Doyle. (WSLG635)
- Government Transparency and Secrecy: An Examination of Meaning and Its Use in the Executive Branch, by Wendy Ginsberg, Natalie Keegan, L. Elaine Halchin and Maeve P. Carey. 36 p. (R42817)
- Greenhouse Gas Emissions and the Supreme Court: Is Act Three Coming Up?, by Robert Meltz. (WSLG639)

- Gun Control Proposals in the 113th Congress: Universal Background Checks, Gun Trafficking, and Military Style Firearms, by William J. Krouse. 17 p. (R42987)
- Guns, Excise Taxes, and Wildlife Restoration, by Jane G. Gravelle and M. Lynne Corn. 5 p. (R42992)
- Hague Convention Treaty on Recovery of International Child Support and H.R. 1896, by Carmen Solomon-Fears and Alison M. Smith. 18 p. (R43109)
- Hamdan's Military Commission Conviction Reversed, by Jennifer K. Elsea. (WSLG274)
- House and Senate Propose New Accommodations for Objections to Individual Mandate, by Cynthia Brougher. (WSLG564)
- House Votes A Second Time in Two Years to End Annual Privacy Notices from Financial Institutions, by M. Maureen Murphy. (WSLG471)
- How Can the Results of a Presidential Election Be Contested?, by L. Paige Whitaker. (WSLG341)
- How Do the Enforcement-Related "Triggers" in the Senate Immigration Bill Work? Interpretations May Vary, by Michael John Garcia. (WSLG511)
- How "Mandatory" Is the Mandatory Detention of Certain Aliens in Removal Proceedings?, by Michael John Garcia. (WSLG524)
- If An Assault Weapons Ban Applied to Weapons Currently Possessed Lawfully, Would That be a "Taking"? , by Robert Meltz. (WSLG387)
- Implications of Recent Legislative Actions and Judicial Decisions on the Professional Responsibility of Attorneys, by Cynthia Brougher. (WRE00071)
- Independent Counsels, Special Prosecutors, Special Counsels, and the Role of Congress, by Jack Maskell. 5 p. (R43112)
- Integration of Drones into Domestic Airspace: Selected Legal Issues, by Richard M. Thompson II and Alissa M. Dolan. 22 p. (R42940)
- The Iran Hostages: Efforts to Obtain Compensation, by Jennifer K. Elsea. 16 p. (R43210)
- IRS Official's Invocation of Fifth Amendment May Not be End of the Story, by Todd Garvey. (WSLG527)
- Is Knowledge Enough in a Section 924(c) Aiding and Abetting Conviction?, by Vivian S. Chu. (WSLG598)
- Is There a Constitutional Right to Promote an Unapproved Use for a Drug?, by Andrew Nolan. (WSLG436)
- It's Not Just Environmental Groups — Industry-Group Plaintiffs are Now Being Found to Lack Standing, by Robert Meltz. (WSLG523)
- The Judgment Fund: History, Administration, and Common Usage, by Brian T. Yeh and Vivian S. Chu. 16 p. (R42835)
- Judicial Ethics and the U.S. Supreme Court, by Cynthia Brougher. (WSLG600)
- Judiciary Committees Take Up Electronic Communications and Location Tracking Privacy Bills, by Richard M. Thompson II. (WSLG491)
- The Jury Must OK Minimum Sentencing Facts, by Charles Doyle. (WSLG591)
- Kiobel v. Royal Dutch Petroleum Co.*: Corporate Liability and Extraterritoriality Under the Alien Tort Statute, by Richard M. Thompson II. 17 p. (R42925)
- Legal Challenges on Both Sides of the Indian Mascot Issue, by Jane M. Smith. (WSLG597)
- Legal Immigration-Numerical Limits, Backlog Reductions and Family-based Admissions, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1954)
- Lincoln Memorial Crime and Punishment, by Kristina Alexander. (WSLG619)
- Major Cases from the Recent Supreme Court Term, by Kenneth R. Thomas and Andrew Nolan. (WVB00008)
- Membership Restrictions in the Boy Scouts of America — Which First Amendment Right Applies?, by Cynthia Brougher. (WSLG401)
- Military Sexual Assault: Chronology of Activity in Congress and Related Resources, by Barbara Salazar Torreon. 23 p. (R43168)
- Miranda Warnings: The Public Safety Exception in Boston, by Charles Doyle. (WSLG490)
- The Ninth Circuit Keeps PACE with Two of Its Sister Circuit Courts, by David H. Carpenter. (WSLG444)
- No Consensus in SCOTUS's Human Rights Case, by Richard M. Thompson II. (WSLG247)
- Obama Administration Will Not Challenge State Marijuana Laws That Do Not Undermine

- Federal Enforcement Priorities, by Brian T. Yeh. (WSLG664)
- An Overview of Immigration-Related Crimes, by Michael John Garcia. (WSLG563)
- An Overview of Judicial Review of Immigration Matters, by Margaret Mikyung Lee. 11 p. (R43226)
- Physicians' Freedom to Ask Patients About Gun Ownership, by Kathleen S. Swendiman. (WSLG343)
- Prayer and Religious Expression in Public Institutions: A Constitutional Analysis, by Cynthia Brougher. 17 p. (R43188)
- President's Power to Influence Gun Policy, by Vivian S. Chu. (WSLG361)
- Prosecutorial Discretion in Immigration Enforcement: Legal Issues, by Todd Garvey and Kate M. Manuel. 27 p. (R42924)
- The Protection of Lawful Commerce in Arms Act: An Overview of Limiting Tort Liability of Gun Manufacturers, by Vivian S. Chu. 8 p. (R42871)
- Recent State Marijuana Initiatives: Implications for Federal Law and Policy, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2047)
- Reporter's Privilege and Department of Justice Access to Reporters' Phone Records, by Kathleen Ann Ruane. (WSLG517)
- Restrictions on the Speech of Recipients of Federal Funds Under the Leadership Act of 2003: *United States Agency for International Development v. Alliance for Open Society*, by Kathleen Ann Ruane. 14 p. (R43027)
- Retransmission Consent and CBS versus Time Warner Cable, by Kathleen Ann Ruane. (WSLG627)
- RICO: There's More to Racketeering Than You Might Think, by Charles Doyle. (WSLG334)
- Second Amendment Challenges to Firearms Regulations Post-Heller, by Vivian S. Chu. 18 p. (R43031)
- Second Circuit Decision Clarifies Misappropriation Theory in Insider Trading Cases, by Michael V. Seitzinger. (WSLG323)
- Section 3 of DOMA is Ruled Unconstitutional, by Alison M. Smith. (WSLG569)
- Selected Laws Governing the Broadcast of Professional Sporting Events, by Brian T. Yeh and Kathleen Ann Ruane. 10 p. (R43096)
- Shoe Wars: Mootness in Already, *LLC v. Nike*, by Larry M. Eig. (WSLG415)
- Should All Malpractice Claims Against Patent Lawyers Be Decided in Federal Court?, by John Kozak. (WSLG408)
- Some Online Pay Day Lenders Using Indian Tribes to Shield Them from Enforcement of State Laws, by Jane M. Smith. (WSLG488)
- SORNA Clears Constitutional Hurdle, by Charles Doyle. (WSLG581)
- Special Counsel Explained: The Difference Between Appointing Special Counsel and Independent Counsel, by Cynthia Brougher. (WSLG531)
- Split Among Circuit Courts Over Religious Rights of For-Profit Corporations May Mean Another Supreme Court Decision on Affordable Care Act, by Cynthia Brougher. (WSLG631)
- State Legalization of Recreational Marijuana: Selected Legal Issues, by Brian T. Yeh and Todd Garvey. 29 p. (R43034)
- State Marijuana Legalization Initiatives: Implications for Federal Law Enforcement, by Kristin Finklea and Lisa N. Sacco. 1 p. (R43164)
- States Seek Freedom from Federal Firearms Laws ... But Can They?, by Vivian S. Chu. (WSLG611)
- The "Sue and Settle" Issue Returns, With the Shoe on the Other Foot, by Robert Meltz. (WSLG584)
- Supreme Court Affirmation of Judicial Deference Likely to be Helpful to EPA, by Robert Meltz. (WSLG534)
- Supreme Court Again Considers the Extent Federal Drug Law Can Negate a Jury's Verdict, by Andrew Nolan. (WSLG440)
- Supreme Court Grants Cert in Case Involving Stanford Ponzi Scheme, by Michael V. Seitzinger. (WSLG416)
- Supreme Court Grants Cert. on a Lack-of-State-Funding Speedy Trial Claim, by Charles Doyle. (WSLG537)
- Supreme Court Grants Cert on Interpretation of Sarbanes-Oxley's Whistleblower Provision, by Michael V. Seitzinger. (WSLG665)

- Supreme Court Permits the Domestic Resale of Cheap Foreign Textbooks, by John Kozak. (WSLG455)
- The Supreme Court Rediscovered Property Rights: Six Recent Cases, by Robert Meltz. 12 p. (R43005)
- The Supreme Court Rediscovered Property Rights: Six Recent Cases Including One Decided This Week, by Robert Meltz. (WSLG326)
- Supreme Court Rules Against Biological Father In *Adoptive Couple v. Baby Girl*, by Jane M. Smith. (WSLG575)
- Supreme Court Rules: Arizona Law Requiring Proof of Citizenship for Voter Registration Preempted by Federal Law, by L. Paige Whitaker. (WSLG558)
- Supreme Court Rules for Pharmaceutical Company in Latest Food and Drug Preemption Case, by Andrew Nolan. (WSLG565)
- The Supreme Court Rules on Land Development “Exaction Takings” — A Local Issue with Federal Repercussions, by Robert Meltz. (WSLG588)
- Supreme Court Rules on Logging Road Runoff, Then Questions Judicial Deference, by Robert Meltz. (WSLG489)
- Supreme Court Rules on Scope of Chevron Deference, by Daniel T. Shedd. (WSLG528)
- Supreme Court Sends California Raisin Case Back to Ninth Circuit, by Robert Meltz. (WSLG556)
- Supreme Court Strikes Key Provision of Voting Rights Act, by L. Paige Whitaker. (WSLG574)
- Supreme Court To Consider Constitutionality of Key Provision of Voting Rights Act, by L. Paige Whitaker. (WSLG314)
- Supreme Court to Consider the Doctrine of Tribal Sovereign Immunity, by Jane M. Smith. (WSLG680)
- Supreme Court to Hear Appointments Case, by David H. Carpenter. (WSLG566)
- Supreme Court To Hear Constitutional Challenge To Aggregate Contribution Limits, by L. Paige Whitaker. (WSLG546)
- Supreme Court to Review Indian Child Welfare Act Case, by Jane M. Smith. (WSLG403)
- Supreme Court to Review the Use of Race in Higher Education ... Again, by Jody Feder. (WSLG259)
- Supreme Court to SEC: You Can’t Put Extra Time on the Clock, by Michael V. Seitzinger. (WSLG445)
- Supreme Court Upholds Police Collection of DNA Upon Arrest, by Richard M. Thompson II. (WSLG579)
- The Supreme Court Upholds Virginia’s Citizens-Only FOIA Law, by Gina Stevens. (WSLG506)
- Supreme Court Won’t Review Planned Parenthood Medicaid Funding Case, by Kathleen S. Swendiman. (WSLG548)
- Survey of Federal Whistleblower and Anti-Retaliation Laws, by Jon O. Shimabukuro, Emily E. Roberts and L. Paige Whitaker. 59 p. (R43045)
- Think the Litigation Surrounding the Affordable Care Act is Over? Think Again. (Part 2 of 2), by Cynthia Brougher. (WSLG378)
- Thirty Years Later, Supreme Court Will Consider Legislative Prayer Again, by Cynthia Brougher. (WSLG656)
- Tipping Off an FBI Target May Not Be Obstruction of Justice, by Charles Doyle. (WSLG667)
- Two Supreme Court Rulings Make It Harder for Employees to Sue for Discrimination, by Jody Feder. (WSLG603)
- Unlawful Command Influence in the Military Justice System, by R. Chuck Mason. (WSLG573)
- U.S. Forest Service Project Appeals and Litigation, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1783)
- Vaccine Compensation Program: Claimant Recovers Fees and Costs Despite Filing Late, by Thomas Bryan. (WSLG550)
- Warrantless DWI Blood Tests Are Not Per Se Constitutional, by Charles Doyle. (WSLG497)
- What is the “Bail In” Provision of the Voting Rights Act?, by L. Paige Whitaker. (WSLG607)
- When Does a One Party Case Present a Case or Controversy?, by Charles Doyle. (WSLG634)
- When is Silence Golden? The Admissibility of Pre-Arrest, Pre-Miranda Silence, by Alison M. Smith. (WSLG389)
- When Your Co-Worker Is Really Your Boss: Supreme Court Hears Arguments in Racial

- Harassment Lawsuit, by Jody Feder.  
(WSLG320)
- Who Should Be Considered a Journalist?, by Kathleen Ann Ruane. (WSLG678)
- Why is the D.C. Circuit “So” Important?, by Andrew Nolan. (WSLG533)
- Will Immigration Reform Legislation Revisit the Definition of “Aggravated Felony”? , by Michael John Garcia. (WSLG454)
- Miscellaneous**
- Asian American and Pacific Islander Heritage Month: Speech Materials, by Janice Cheryl Beaver. (speeches-asianpacific)
- Columbus Day: Speech Materials, by Audrey Celeste Crane-Hirsch. (speeches-columbus)
- CRS Services Briefing, by Justin T. Paulhamus.  
(WPE1619)
- CRS Services Briefing, by Justin T. Paulhamus.  
(WPE1620)
- CRS Services Briefing, by Justin T. Paulhamus.  
(WPE1621)
- CRS Services Briefing, by Justin T. Paulhamus.  
(WPE1622)
- CRS Services Briefing, by Justin T. Paulhamus.  
(WPE1623)
- CRS Services Briefing, by Justin T. Paulhamus.  
(WPE1624)
- CRS Services Briefing, by Justin T. Paulhamus.  
(WPE1625)
- CRS Services Briefing, by Justin T. Paulhamus.  
(WPE1626)
- CRS Services Briefing, by Justin T. Paulhamus.  
(WPE1627)
- CRS Services Briefing, by Justin T. Paulhamus.  
(WPE1628)
- CRS Services Briefing, by Justin T. Paulhamus.  
(WPE1629)
- CRS Services Briefing, by Justin T. Paulhamus.  
(WPE1630)
- CRS Services Briefing, by Justin T. Paulhamus.  
(WPE1761)
- CRS Services Briefing, by Justin T. Paulhamus.  
(WPE1762)
- CRS Services Briefing, by Justin T. Paulhamus.  
(WPE1763)
- CRS Services Briefing, by Justin T. Paulhamus.  
(WPE1766)
- CRS Services Briefing, by Justin T. Paulhamus.  
(WPE1767)
- CRS Services Briefing, by Justin T. Paulhamus.  
(WPE1768)
- CRS Services Briefing, by Justin T. Paulhamus.  
(WPE1770)
- CRS Services Briefing, by Justin T. Paulhamus.  
(WPE1784)
- CRS Services Briefing, by Justin T. Paulhamus.  
(WPE1785)
- CRS Services Briefing, by Justin T. Paulhamus.  
(WPE1786)
- CRS Services Briefing, by Justin T. Paulhamus.  
(WPE1787)
- CRS Services Briefing, by Justin T. Paulhamus.  
(WPE1788)
- CRS Services Briefing, by Justin T. Paulhamus.  
(WPE1837)
- CRS Services Briefing, by Justin T. Paulhamus.  
(WPE1838)
- CRS Services Briefing, by Justin T. Paulhamus.  
(WPE1853)
- CRS Services Briefing, by Justin T. Paulhamus.  
(WPE1854)
- CRS Services Briefing, by Justin T. Paulhamus.  
(WPE1992)
- CRS Services Briefing, by Justin T. Paulhamus.  
(WPE1993)
- CRS Services Briefing, by Justin T. Paulhamus.  
(WPE1994)
- CRS Services Briefing, by Justin T. Paulhamus.  
(WPE1995)
- CRS Services Briefing, by Justin T. Paulhamus.  
(WPE2016)
- CRS Services Briefing, by Justin T. Paulhamus.  
(WPE2017)
- CRS Services Briefing, by Justin T. Paulhamus.  
(WPE2018)
- CRS Services Briefing, by Justin T. Paulhamus.  
(WPE2019)
- CRS Services Briefing, by Justin T. Paulhamus.  
(WPE2020)
- CRS Services Briefing, by Justin T. Paulhamus.  
(WPE2071)

- CRS Services Briefing, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2072)
- District/State Staff Institute, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1780)
- District/State Staff Institute — January 2013, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1826)
- District/State Staff Institute — June 2013, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2021)
- District/State Staff Institute: March 2013, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1849)
- District/State Staff Institute — March 2013, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1850)
- District/State Staff Institute — May 2013, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2003)
- Federal Legislative History Research: Using Print and Electronic Resources, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1843)
- Federal Legislative History Research: Using Print and Electronic Resources, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1844)
- Federal Legislative History Research: Using Print and Electronic Resources, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1935)
- Federal Legislative History Research: Using Print and Electronic Resources, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1937)
- Federal Statutory Research: Using Print and Electronic Resources, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1845)
- Federal Statutory Research: Using Print and Electronic Resources, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1936)
- Graduation: Speech Materials, by Audrey Celeste Crane-Hirsch. (speeches-graduation)
- Grants Work in a Congressional Office: How CRS Can Help, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1832)
- Grants Work in a Congressional Office: How CRS Can Help, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1833)
- Grants Work in a Congressional Office: How CRS Can Help, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1834)
- Grants Work in a Congressional Office: How CRS Can Help, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2031)
- Grants Work in a Congressional Office: How CRS Can Help, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2049)
- Grants Work in a Congressional Office: How CRS Can Help, by Merete F. Gerli. (WVB00007)
- Independence Day: Speech Materials, by Janice Cheryl Beaver. (speeches-fourth)
- Labor Day: Speech Materials, by Sharon Butts. (speeches-laborday)
- Legal Sidebar Now Available on BlackBerry and Other Mobile Devices, by Karen J. Lewis. (WSLG516)
- Mini District/State Institute, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1802)
- National Hispanic Heritage Month: Speech Materials, by Janice Cheryl Beaver. (speeches-hispanicheritage)
- National Native American Heritage Month: Speech Materials, by Audrey Celeste Crane-Hirsch. (speeches-indianheritage)
- Orientation for Interns and Volunteers, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1485)
- Orientation for Interns and Volunteers, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1486)
- Orientation for Interns and Volunteers, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1487)
- Orientation for Interns and Volunteers, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1488)
- Orientation for Interns and Volunteers, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1489)
- Orientation for Interns and Volunteers, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1490)
- Orientation for Interns and Volunteers, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1491)
- Orientation for Interns and Volunteers, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1492)
- Orientation for Interns and Volunteers, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1493)
- Orientation for Interns and Volunteers, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1494)
- Orientation for Interns and Volunteers, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1495)
- Orientation for Interns and Volunteers, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1496)
- Orientation for Interns and Volunteers, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1497)
- Orientation for Interns and Volunteers, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1774)
- Orientation for Interns and Volunteers, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1789)

- Orientation for Interns and Volunteers, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1790)
- Orientation for Interns and Volunteers, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1791)
- Orientation for Interns and Volunteers, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1792)
- Orientation for Interns and Volunteers, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1793)
- Orientation for Interns and Volunteers, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1794)
- Orientation for Interns and Volunteers, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1795)
- Orientation for Interns and Volunteers, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1796)
- Orientation for Interns and Volunteers, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1797)
- Orientation for Interns and Volunteers, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1798)
- Orientation for Interns and Volunteers, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1799)
- Orientation for Interns and Volunteers, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1800)
- Orientation for Interns and Volunteers, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1801)
- Orientation for Interns and Volunteers, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1831)
- Orientation for Interns and Volunteers, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1855)
- Orientation for Interns and Volunteers, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1856)
- Orientation for Interns and Volunteers, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1857)
- Orientation for Interns and Volunteers, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1858)
- Orientation for Interns and Volunteers, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1859)
- Orientation for Interns and Volunteers, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1860)
- Orientation for Interns and Volunteers, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1861)
- Orientation for Interns and Volunteers, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1862)
- Orientation for Interns and Volunteers, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1863)
- Orientation for Interns and Volunteers, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1864)
- Orientation for Interns and Volunteers, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1865)
- Orientation for Interns and Volunteers, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1866)
- Orientation for Interns and Volunteers, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1867)
- Orientation for Interns and Volunteers, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1868)
- Orientation for Interns and Volunteers, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1869)
- Orientation for Interns and Volunteers, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1870)
- Orientation for Interns and Volunteers, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1871)
- Orientation for Interns and Volunteers, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1872)
- Orientation for Interns and Volunteers, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1873)
- Orientation for Interns and Volunteers, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1874)
- Orientation for Interns and Volunteers, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1875)
- Orientation for Interns and Volunteers, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1876)
- Orientation for Interns and Volunteers, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1881)
- Orientation for Interns and Volunteers, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1882)
- Orientation for Interns and Volunteers, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1883)
- Orientation for Interns and Volunteers, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1884)
- Orientation for Interns and Volunteers, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1885)
- Orientation for Interns and Volunteers, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1886)
- Orientation for Interns and Volunteers, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1887)
- Orientation for Interns and Volunteers, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1888)
- Orientation for Interns and Volunteers, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1889)
- Orientation for Interns and Volunteers, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1890)
- Orientation for Interns and Volunteers, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1891)

Orientation for Interns and Volunteers, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1892)

Orientation for Interns and Volunteers, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1893)

Orientation for Interns and Volunteers, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1894)

Orientation for Interns and Volunteers, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1895)

Orientation for Interns and Volunteers, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1896)

Orientation for Interns and Volunteers, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1897)

Orientation for Interns and Volunteers, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1898)

Orientation for Interns and Volunteers, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1920)

Orientation for Interns and Volunteers, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1922)

Orientation for Interns and Volunteers, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1924)

Orientation for Interns and Volunteers, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2010)

Orientation for Interns and Volunteers, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2011)

Orientation for Interns and Volunteers, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2013)

Orientation for Interns and Volunteers, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2014)

Orientation for Interns and Volunteers, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2023)

Orientation for Interns and Volunteers, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2024)

Orientation for Interns and Volunteers, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2029)

Orientation for Interns and Volunteers, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2084)

Orientation for Interns and Volunteers. (WPE2095)

Patriot Day: Speech Materials, by Audrey Celeste Crane-Hirsch. (speeches-patriotday)

Thanksgiving Day: Speech Materials, by Audrey Celeste Crane-Hirsch. (speeches-thanksgiving)

Veterans Day: Speech Materials, by Sharon Butts. (speeches-veteransday)

Washington's Birthday: Speech Materials, by Sharon Butts. (speeches-lincolngwbirthdays)

## Science and Technology

America COMPETES Acts: FY2008-FY2013 Funding Tables, by Heather B. Gonzalez. 11 p. (R42779)

Cellphone Unlocking and the Digital Millennium Copyright Act, by Brian T. Yeh. (WSLG578)

CISPA, Private Actors, and the Fourth Amendment, by Richard M. Thompson II. (WSLG481)

Climate Change and Existing Law: Legal Issues Past, Present, and Future, by Robert Meltz. (WRE00054)

Cloud Computing: Constitutional and Statutory Privacy Protections, by Richard M. Thompson II. 17 p. (R43015)

Cybersecurity: Current Threats and Policy Considerations for Congress, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1847)

Cybersecurity Open House, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2040)

Cybersecurity Open House, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2085)

Cybersecurity: The Information Sharing Dilemma, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2030)

Cybersecurity: Workforce Issues and Options for Recruitment, Education, and Development, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2004)

DHS Science and Technology Activities, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1944)

Federal Law Update — 06 Climate Change and Existing Law: Legal Issues Past, Present, and Future, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1965)

Federal Regulators Have a Bite (Not a Byte) at Bitcoins, by M. Maureen Murphy. (WSLG599)

Federal Research and Development Funding: FY2014, by John F. Sargent Jr., Coordinator, Robert Esworthy, Heather B. Gonzalez, Harold F. Upton, John D. Motteff, Wendy H. Schacht, Pamela W. Smith, Dennis A. Shields and Daniel Morgan. 51 p. (R43086)

FLU Preview: Climate Change and Existing Law: Legal Issues Past, Present, and Future, by Robert Meltz. (WSLG446)

FutureGen: A Brief History and Issues for Congress, by Peter Folger. 12 p. (R43028)

Greenhouse Gas Emissions and the Supreme Court: Is Act Three Coming Up?, by Robert Meltz. (WSLG639)

- House Intelligence Committee Marks Up Cybersecurity Bill CISPA, by Richard M. Thompson II. (WSLG478)
- H.R. 2273 and S. 3512: Analysis of Proposals to Create a Coal Combustion Residuals Permit Program Under RCRA, by Linda Luther. 41 p. (R42847)
- Judiciary Committees Take Up Electronic Communications and Location Tracking Privacy Bills, by Richard M. Thompson II. (WSLG491)
- Lifeline Telephone Program: Frequently Asked Questions, by Angele A. Gilroy and Mark Gurevitz. 3 p. (R42846)
- Mayo v. Prometheus*: Implications for Patents, Biotechnology, and Personalized Medicine, by John R. Thomas. 13 p. (R42815)
- Meningitis Outbreak Sheds Light on Regulation of Compounded Drugs, by Jennifer Staman. (WSLG276)
- Mixed-Oxide Fuel Fabrication Plant and Plutonium Disposition: Management and Policy Issues, by Mark Holt and Mary Beth Nikitin. 10 p. (R43125)
- NASA: Issues for Authorization, Appropriations, and Oversight in the 113th Congress, by Daniel Morgan. 34 p. (R43144)
- The National Broadband Plan Goals: Where Do We Stand?, by Lennard G. Kruger. 13 p. (R43016)
- The National Telecommunications and Information Administration (NTIA): Issues for the 113th Congress, by Linda K. Moore. 11 p. (R42886)
- Obstacles to Private Sector Cyber Threat Information Sharing, by Edward C. Liu. (WSLG483)
- One Thousand Fifty-Seven Channels and Nothing On — Should Cable Offer Channels A La Carte?, by Kathleen Ann Ruane. (WSLG532)
- Overview and Issues for Implementation of the Federal Cloud Computing Initiative: Implications for Federal Information Technology Reform Management, by Patricia Moloney Figliola and Eric A. Fischer. 27 p. (R42887)
- Pharmaceutical Patent Settlements: Issues in Innovation and Competitiveness, by John R. Thomas. 13 p. (R42960)
- Regulation of Fertilizers: Ammonium Nitrate and Anhydrous Ammonia, by Dana A. Shea, Scott Szymendera and Linda-Jo Schierow. 17 p. (R43070)
- Retransmission Consent and CBS versus Time Warner Cable, by Kathleen Ann Ruane. (WSLG627)
- The Role of Patents and Regulatory Exclusivities in Pharmaceutical Innovation, by John R. Thomas. 16 p. (R42890)
- Science and Technology Issues in the 113th Congress, by Frank Gottron, Coordinator. 38 p. (R43114)
- Selected Laws Governing the Broadcast of Professional Sporting Events, by Brian T. Yeh and Kathleen Ann Ruane. 10 p. (R43096)
- Selected Resources on Federal Oversight of Compounding Pharmacies, by Judith M. Glassgold, Janet Kinzer and Susan Thaul. 1 p. (R42837)
- Senate Judiciary Approves Online Privacy Bill, by Richard M. Thompson II. (WSLG317)
- Social Networking and Constituent Communications: Members' Use of Twitter and Facebook During a Two-Month Period in the 112th Congress, by Matthew Eric Glassman, Colleen J. Shogan and Jacob R. Straus. 13 p. (R43018)
- Telecommunications and Media Convergence: Selected Issues for Consideration, by Angele A. Gilroy, Coordinator. 13 p. (R43178)
- Update on Controlling Greenhouse Gases from International Aviation, by Jane A. Leggett. 1 p. (R42828)
- Updating the International Telecommunications Regulations for the 21st Century, by Alissa M. Dolan. (WSLG321)
- Updating the Statutory Framework for Communications for the Digital Age: Issues for Congress, by Charles B. Goldfarb. 1 p. (R43248)
- Video Relay Service: Program Funding and Reform, by Patricia Moloney Figliola. 1 p. (R42830)

## Social Policy

- 113th Congress: Issues and Policy Seminar: Immigration Reform, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1917)
- Brief History of Comprehensive Immigration Reform Efforts in the 109th and 110th Congresses to Inform Policy Discussions in the 113th

- Congress, by Ruth Ellen Wasem. 27 p. (R42980)
- Change in Law Could Prevent Delays in Veterans' Appeal Process, by Daniel T. Shedd. (WSLG188)
- Child Protection Act of 2012: A Brief Legal Analysis, by Charles Doyle. 10 p. (R42870)
- Child Welfare: A Detailed Overview of Program Eligibility and Funding for Foster Care, Adoption Assistance and Kinship Guardianship Assistance under Title IV-E of the Social Security Act, by Emilie Stoltzfus. 70 p. (R42792)
- Child Welfare: State Plan Requirements under the Title IV-E Foster Care, Adoption Assistance, and Kinship Guardianship Assistance Program, by Emilie Stoltzfus. 22 p. (R42794)
- Child Welfare: Structure and Funding of the Adoption Incentives Program along with Reauthorization Issues, by Emilie Stoltzfus. 41 p. (R43025)
- Choice and Mobility in the Housing Choice Voucher Program: Review of Research Findings and Considerations for Policymakers, by Maggie McCarty. 27 p. (R42832)
- Comprehensive Immigration Reform: An Overview, by Ruth Ellen Wasem. (WVB00004)
- Comprehensive Immigration Reform: Border Security, by Marc R. Rosenblum. (WRE00062)
- Comprehensive Immigration Reform: Border Security, by Marc R. Rosenblum. (WRE00063)
- Comprehensive Immigration Reform: Employment Eligibility Verification and Worksite Enforcement, by Kate M. Manuel and Andorra Bruno. (WRE00067)
- Comprehensive Immigration Reform: Immigration Enforcement within the United States, by Marc R. Rosenblum, Michael John Garcia and Alison Siskin. (WRE00069)
- Comprehensive Immigration Reform in the 113th Congress: Major Legislative Proposals, by Ruth Ellen Wasem and Marc R. Rosenblum. 54 p. (R43097)
- Comprehensive Immigration Reform in the 113th Congress: Short Summary of Major Legislative Proposals, by Ruth Ellen Wasem and Marc R. Rosenblum. 6 p. (R43099)
- Comprehensive Immigration Reform: Legal Immigration — Numerical Limits, Backlog
- Reductions and Family-based Admissions, by William A. Kandel and Ruth Ellen Wasem. (WRE00068)
- Comprehensive Immigration Reform: Policy Options for Unauthorized Aliens, by Andorra Bruno and Kate M. Manuel. (WRE00070)
- Court Says Limited Extraterritorial Application Under the Alien Tort Statute, by Erin Davis. (WSLG606)
- CRS Roundtable Discussion on Human Trafficking, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2045)
- DHS Immigration Functions and the Implications for Comprehensive Immigration Reform, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1943)
- Divergent State Policies on Issuance of Driver's Licenses to Unlawfully Present Aliens, by Kate M. Manuel. (WSLG391)
- Does It Matter Whether the INA Says DOJ or DHS?: A Recent Example Involving Revocation of Asylum, by Kate M. Manuel. (WSLG553)
- DOMA, Taxes, and Uniformity, by Carol A. Pettit. (WSLG576)
- Domestic Food Assistance in 2012 Farm Bill Proposals: S. 3240 and H.R. 6083, by Randy Alison Aussenberg. 1 p. (R42829)
- The Emergency Food and Shelter National Board Program and Homeless Assistance, by Francis X. McCarthy. 20 p. (R42766)
- Employment for Veterans: Trends and Programs, by Benjamin Collins, Coordinator, Christine Scott, Lawrence Kapp, David H. Bradley and Cassandra Dorch. 17 p. (R42790)
- Family Violence Prevention and Services Act (FVPSA): Background and Funding, by Adrienne L. Fernandes-Alcantara. 1 p. (R42838)
- Federal District Court Finds that DACA Is Prohibited by the INA, by Kate M. Manuel. (WSLG498)
- Federal Judge Orders the FDA to Make Plan B Contraception Available Over-the-Counter With No Age Restrictions, by Andrew Nolan. (WSLG472)
- Federal Law Update — 02 Voting Rights and Affirmative Action (Panel Discussion), by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2059)
- Federal Law Update — 09 Same-Sex Marriage, ENDA, and SNDA: Constitutional Rights and Statutory Protections for Individuals Who Are Gay, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1968)

- Federal Law Update — 10 Immigration Reform: Selected Legal Issues, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2067)
- FLU Preview: Immigration Reform, by Kate M. Manuel. (WSLG650)
- FLU Preview: Same-Sex Marriage, ENDA, and SNDA, by Jody Feder. (WSLG442)
- Forty Years After *Roe v. Wade*, by Jon O. Shimabukuro. (WSLG369)
- The Framework for Foreign Workers' Labor Protections Under Federal Law, by Jon O. Shimabukuro and Margaret Mikyung Lee. 9 p. (R43223)
- GI Bills Enacted Prior to 2008 and Related Veterans' Educational Assistance Programs: A Primer, by Cassandra Dorch. 50 p. (R42785)
- Hague Convention Treaty on Recovery of International Child Support and H.R. 1896, by Carmen Solomon-Fears and Alison M. Smith. 18 p. (R43109)
- Head Start: Designation Renewal System, by Karen E. Lynch. 14 p. (R43171)
- Immigration Enforcement: Major Provisions in H.R. 2278, the Strengthen and Fortify Enforcement Act (SAFE Act), by Kate M. Manuel and Michael John Garcia. 41 p. (R43192)
- Immigration Enforcement within the United States, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1958)
- Immigration Reform Series: Introduction to Comprehensive Immigration Reform, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1938)
- In the Aftermath of *U.S. v. Windsor* Same-sex Married Couples Have a Very Short Window in Which to File Original Returns as Unmarried Individuals, by Carol A. Pettit. (WSLG669)
- Introduction to Comprehensive Immigration Reform, by Ruth Ellen Wasem. (WRE00059)
- IRSS-07 Issues Regarding Potential Impact of CIR on Federal Programs, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1957)
- "Knowing Hire" Violations of the INA: How Can They Be Proven? What Defenses Are Available?, by Kate M. Manuel. (WSLG437)
- Legal Immigration-Numerical Limits, Backlog Reductions and Family-based Admissions, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1954)
- Military Parents and Child Custody: State and Federal Issues, by Michael A. Miller and David F. Burrelli. 37 p. (R43091)
- Noncitizen Eligibility for Public Benefits: Legal Issues, by Kate M. Manuel. 29 p. (R43221)
- Permanent Legal Immigration to the United States: Policy Overview, by Ruth Ellen Wasem. 1 p. (R42866)
- Policy Options for Unauthorized Aliens, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1956)
- Potential Repeal of Section 505 of IIRIRA: What Would It Mean for Unauthorized Aliens' Eligibility for In-State Tuition?, by Kate M. Manuel. (WSLG463)
- Preventing Gun Violence While Protecting Gun Rights: CRS Experts, by William J. Krouse. 5 p. (R42926)
- Privacy Advocacy Group Asks Supreme Court to Directly Review Verizon Surveillance Order, by Andrew Nolan. (WSLG583)
- Privacy and Civil Liberties Issues Raised by CISPA, by Andrew Nolan. (WSLG480)
- Prosecutorial Discretion in Immigration Enforcement: Legal Issues, by Todd Garvey and Kate M. Manuel. 27 p. (R42924)
- Public Charge Grounds of Inadmissibility and Deportability: Legal Overview, by Kate M. Manuel. 13 p. (R43220)
- The "Public Charge" Grounds of Inadmissibility and Deportability: When Do They Apply?, by Kate M. Manuel. (WSLG464)
- Public Mass Shootings in the United States: Selected Implications for Federal Public Health and Safety Policy, by Jerome P. Bjelopera, Coordinator, Kristin M. Finklea, Sarah W. Caldwell, Erin Bagelman and Gail McCallion. 37 p. (R43004)
- Roundtable for New Military Legislative Assistants: Veterans Benefits, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2042)
- Same-Sex Marriage and the Supreme Court: Does the House Bipartisan Legal Advisory Group have standing to Challenge the DOMA Ruling?, by Alissa M. Dolan. (WSLG349)
- Same-Sex Marriage and The Supreme Court: Do Proponents of California's Proposition 8 Have Standing to Challenge the Ruling Below?, by Kenneth R. Thomas. (WSLG342)

- Same-Sex Marriage and The Supreme Court: Is California's Proposition 8 Unconstitutional?, by Jody Feder. (WSLG340)
- Same-Sex Marriage and The Supreme Court: Proponents of California's Proposition 8 Do Not Have Standing to Challenge the Ruling Below, by Kenneth R. Thomas. (WSLG570)
- Same-Sex Marriage and the Supreme Court: *United States v. Windsor* and *Hollingsworth v. Perry*, by Alissa M. Dolan and Jody Feder. 13 p. (R42976)
- Same-Sex Marriage: Legislation and Litigation Resources, by Eva M. Tarnay. 19 p. (R43019)
- Section 3 of DOMA is Ruled Unconstitutional, by Alison M. Smith. (WSLG569)
- Social Security Disability Insurance (SSDI) Reform: An Overview of Proposals to Reduce the Growth in SSDI Rolls, by William R. Morton. 47 p. (R43054)
- Supreme Court to Consider Constitutionality of Arizona Law Requiring Proof of Citizenship For Voter Registration, by L. Paige Whitaker. (WSLG279)
- Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF): Characteristics of the Cash Assistance Caseload, by Gene Falk. 21 p. (R43187)
- Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF): Welfare-to-Work Revisited, by Gene Falk. 77 p. (R42767)
- Treatment of Same-Sex Spouses under Federal Immigration Law, by Kate M. Manuel. (WSLG543)
- Unauthorized Aliens: Policy Options for Providing Targeted Immigration Relief, by Andorra Bruno. 21 p. (R42958)
- U.S. Family-Based Immigration Policy, by William A. Kandel. 1 p. (R43145)
- U.S. Household Savings for Retirement in 2010, by John J. Topoleski. 20 p. (R43057)
- U.S. Immigration Policy: Chart Book of Key Trends, by Ruth Ellen Wasem. 19 p. (R42988)
- Veterans' Benefits: Honoring America's Veterans and Caring for Camp Lejeune Families Act of 2012 (P.L. 112-154), by Christine Scott, Coordinator, Cassandra Dorch, Daniel T. Shedd, R. Chuck Mason, Sidath Viranga Panangala, Libby Perl, Benjamin Collins and Kate M. Manuel. 25 p. (R42810)

- Veterans' Medical Care: FY2014 Appropriations, by Sidath Viranga Panangala. 1 p. (R43179)
- What Does It Mean that Indian Tribes are Sovereign Nations?, by Jane M. Smith. (WSLG621)
- Who Is Accountable for Gun Violence?, by Vivian S. Chu. (WSLG301)
- Tax**
- 113th Congress: Issues and Policy Seminar: Tax Reform, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1918)
- 113th Congress: Issues and Policy Seminar: Tax Reform, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1919)
- Amending Tax Returns after *United States v. Windsor*, by Carol A. Pettit. (WSLG577)
- A Brief Overview of Business Types and Their Tax Treatment, by Mark P. Keightley. 9 p. (R43104)
- Constitutionality of Retroactive Tax Legislation, by Erika K. Lunder, Kenneth R. Thomas and Robert Meltz. 13 p. (R42791)
- Did the IRS Improperly Release Crossroads GPS' Application for Tax-Exempt Status?, by Erika K. Lunder. (WSLG352)
- Disclosure and 501(c)s, by Erika K. Lunder. (WSLG687)
- Does Colorado's Taxpayer Bill of Rights Violate the U.S. Constitution?, by Erika K. Lunder. (WSLG658)
- DOMA, Taxes, and Uniformity, by Carol A. Pettit. (WSLG576)
- Energy Tax Policy: Issues in the 113th Congress, by Molly F. Sherlock. 30 p. (R43206)
- The Estate and Gift Tax Provisions of the American Taxpayer Relief Act of 2012, by Jane G. Gravelle. 7 p. (R42959)
- Export Clause: Limitation on Congress's Taxing Power, by Erika K. Lunder. 7 p. (R42780)
- Federal Excise Taxes: An Introduction and General Analysis, by Sean Lowry. 20 p. (R43189)
- Federal Law Update — 04 Internet Sales Tax: Commerce Clause and Due Process Issues for Congress, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1963)
- Federal Law Update — 09 The U.S. Supreme Court's 2012-2013 Term: What It Means For Tax Law, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2066)

- FLU Preview: The U.S. Supreme Court's 2012-2013 Term: What It Means for Tax Law, by Carol A. Pettit. (WSLG663)
- FLU Preview: What is Congress' Role in Taxing Internet Sales?, by Erika K. Lunder. (WSLG450)
- Guns, Excise Taxes, and Wildlife Restoration, by Jane G. Gravelle and M. Lynne Corn. 5 p. (R42992)
- Hurricane Sandy: Tax Treatment of Payments to Individuals, by Carol A. Pettit. (WSLG333)
- In the Aftermath of *U.S. v. Windsor* Same-sex Married Couples Have a Very Short Window in Which to File Original Returns as Unmarried Individuals, by Carol A. Pettit. (WSLG669)
- Itemized Tax Deductions for Individuals: Data Analysis, by Sean Lowry. 1 p. (R43012)
- The Man in the Mirror: IRS Valuation of Image and Likeness for the Michael Jackson Estate, by Emily M. Lanza. (WSLG684)
- An Overview of the Tax Provisions in the American Taxpayer Relief Act of 2012, by Margot L. Crandall-Hollick. 29 p. (R42894)
- The Potential Federal Tax Implications of *United States v. Windsor* (Striking Section 3 of the Defense of Marriage Act (DOMA)): Selected Issues, by Margot L. Crandall-Hollick, Carol A. Pettit and Molly F. Sherlock. 11 p. (R43157)
- Premium Tax Credits and Federal Exchanges: The Next Big Legal Challenge to the Affordable Care Act?, by Jennifer Staman. (WSLG515)
- Restrictions on Itemized Tax Deductions: Policy Options and Analysis, by Sean Lowry and Jane G. Gravelle. 45 p. (R43079)
- Tax Deductions for Individuals: A Summary, by Sean Lowry. 22 p. (R42872)
- Tax-Preferred College Savings Plans: An Introduction to 529 Plans, by Margot L. Crandall-Hollick. 12 p. (R42807)
- Tax-Preferred College Savings Plans: An Introduction to Coverdells, by Margot L. Crandall-Hollick. 11 p. (R42809)
- Tax Provisions Expiring in 2013 ("Tax Extenders"), by Molly F. Sherlock. 21 p. (R43124)
- Tax Provisions to Assist with Disaster Recovery, by Jennifer Teefy, Erika K. Lunder and Carol A. Pettit. 19 p. (R42839)

Tax Reform in the 113th Congress: An Overview of Proposals, by Molly F. Sherlock. 18 p. (R43060)

Will the IRS Allow Renewable Energy Assets to be Included in Real Estate Investment Trusts?, by Marie B. Morris. (WSLG402)

## Trade

Canada Intends to Challenge New USDA Country of Origin Labeling Rule in WTO, by Jane M. Smith. (WSLG568)

Can the U.S. Embargo Trade with a WTO Member for Reasons of National Security?, by Brandon J. Murrill. (WSLG462)

Chamber of Commerce Implies Volcker Rule Jeopardizes U.S. Trade Interests, by M. Maureen Murphy. (WSLG356)

Comparing G-20 Reform of the Over-the-Counter Derivatives Markets, by Rena S. Miller and James K. Jackson. 52 p. (R42961)

Could a Feed-in Tariff Be a Subsidy Under WTO Rules?, by Brandon J. Murrill. (WSLG666)

FDA Action on Menthol Cigarettes Tied to WTO Decision, by Jane M. Smith. (WSLG675)

IMF Reforms: Issues for Congress, by Martin A. Weiss and Rebecca M. Nelson. 14 p. (R42844)

NAFTA at 20: Overview and Trade Effects, by Ian F. Fergusson and M. Angeles Villarreal. 30 p. (R42965)

Obama Seeking Trade Promotion Authority?, by Daniel T. Shedd. (WSLG505)

Opposition Develops to U.S. Proposal for a Safe Harbor for Tobacco Regulations in Trade Negotiations, by Jane M. Smith. (WSLG413)

President Obama's Use of Defense Production Act to Deny Chinese Purchase of U.S. Wind Farms Challenged, by Daniel T. Shedd. (WSLG325)

Proposed Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership (TTIP): In Brief, by Vivian C. Jones and Shayerah Ilias Akhtar. 11 p. (R43158)

Proposed U.S.-Mexico Transboundary Hydrocarbons Agreement: Background and Issues for Congress, by James C. Uzel and Curry L. Hagerty. 25 p. (R43204)

Qualifying Industrial Zones (QIZs) in Jordan and Egypt: Background and Issues for Congress, by Mary Jane Bolle. 19 p. (R43202)

- Rising Economic Powers and U.S. Trade Policy, by Raymond J. Ahearn. 54 p. (R42864)
- Trade Promotion Authority (TPA): In Brief, by William H. Cooper. (INB00002)
- Trans-Pacific Partnership (TPP): In Brief, by Brock R. Williams and Ian F. Fergusson. (INB00001)
- Trans-Pacific Partnership (TPP) Negotiations: An Introduction, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2025)
- Trans-Pacific Partnership (TPP) Negotiations: An Introduction, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE2033)
- U.S. and World Coal Production, Federal Taxes, and Incentives, by Marc Humphries, Coordinator and Molly F. Sherlock. 21 p. (R43011)
- U.S. Coal Exports, by Marc Humphries, Coordinator, Michael Ratner, Linda Luther, John Frittelli and Jane A. Leggett. 29 p. (R43198)
- U.S. Customs and Border Protection: Trade Facilitation, Enforcement, and Security, by Marc R. Rosenblum and Vivian C. Jones. 40 p. (R43014)
- U.S. International Investment Agreements: Issues for Congress, by Martin A. Weiss and Shayerah Ilias Akhtar. 19 p. (R43052)
- U.S. Liquefied Natural Gas (LNG) Exports Issues for Congress, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1880)
- U.S. Liquefied Natural Gas (LNG) Exports: Issues for Congress, by Paul W. Parfomak and Michael Ratner. (WRE00058)
- U.S. Liquefied Natural Gas (LNG) Exports: Issues for Congress, by Paul W. Parfomak and Michael Ratner. (WVB00006)
- U.S. Textile Manufacturing and the Trans-Pacific Partnership Negotiations, by Michaela D. Platzer. 22 p. (R42772)
- White House Vetoes ITC's Ban on Sale and Importation of Certain Apple iPhones and iPads, by Brian T. Yeh. (WSLG623)

### **Transportation**

- Airline Passenger Rights: The Federal Role in Aviation Consumer Protection, by Rachel Tang. 15 p. (R43078)
- Are America's Bridges Falling Down?, by Marc Levinson and Robert S. Kirk. (WVB00009)

- Emergency Relief Program: Federal-Aid Highway Assistance for Disaster-Damaged Roads and Bridges, by Robert S. Kirk. 7 p. (R42804)
- Ensuring That Traffic Signs Are Visible at Night: Federal Regulations, by David Randall Peterman. 7 p. (R43042)
- FAA Announces "One Giant Leap for Unmanned-Kind," by Alissa M. Dolan. (WSLG628)
- FAA Plan to Close Air Traffic Control Towers Stirs Controversy, Lawsuits, by Alissa M. Dolan. (WSLG479)
- Federal-Aid Highway Program: An Overview, by Robert S. Kirk. 10 p. (R42793)
- Federal Civil Aviation Programs: An Overview, by Bart Elias. 11 p. (R42781)
- Federal Freight Policy: An Overview, by John Frittelli. 7 p. (R42764)
- Federal Traffic Safety Programs: An Overview, by David Randall Peterman. 7 p. (R43026)
- Financing Surface Transportation and Water Infrastructure, by Justin T. Paulhamus. (WPE1974)
- Financing Surface Transportation and Water Infrastructure, by Steven Maguire, Marc Levinson, Claudia Copeland and William J. Mallett. (WRE00064)
- Flying the Not-So-Friendly Skies?, by Alissa M. Dolan. (WSLG495)
- Funding and Financing Highways and Public Transportation, by William J. Mallett and Robert S. Kirk. 30 p. (R42877)
- Harbor Maintenance Finance and Funding, by John Frittelli. 17 p. (R43222)
- Highway Bridge Conditions: Issues for Congress, by William J. Mallett and Robert S. Kirk. 14 p. (R43103)
- Issues in the Reauthorization of Amtrak, by John Frittelli and David Randall Peterman. 29 p. (R42889)
- Offshoring of Airline Maintenance: Implications for Domestic Jobs and Aviation Safety, by Bart Elias and Rachel Tang. 26 p. (R42876)
- Proposed Cuts to Air Traffic Control Towers Under Budget Sequestration: Background and Considerations for Congress, by Bart Elias. 8 p. (R43021)

Public Transportation New Starts Program:  
Background, by William J. Mallett. 13 p.  
(R42921)

Public Transportation Program and Funding Issues,  
by William J. Mallett. 18 p. (R42966)

Sequestration at the Federal Aviation Administration  
(FAA): Air Traffic Controller Furloughs and  
Congressional Response, by Bart Elias, Robert  
S. Kirk and Clinton T. Brass. 10 p. (R43065)

Transportation, Housing and Urban Development,  
and Related Agencies (THUD): FY2014  
Appropriations, by David Randall Peterman  
and Libby Perl. 24 p. (R43156)

Transportation-HUD, by Justin Murray. (AST73)

Transportation-HUD, by Justin Murray. (AST139)

Transportation Security, by Justin T. Paulhamus.  
(WPE1951)

